THE Inside

No Breaks BBC chairman Stuart Young argues against advertising on Auntie



Prey on the mind Falcoury is taking off as a sporting

Monday

Fearless judgement Imposimato's tough stand on crime in Italy has made him a target

Bending their ears The two women who are vowing Washington with their lobbying

Portfolio

£22,000 to be won

There is £22,000 available to be won in today's *Times Portfolio* competition; the weekly prize of £20,000 and the daily £2,000. Yesterday's £2,000 prize was shared by two winners. Mr Sean Costello of Sheffield and Miss Sheona Taylor of Manchester each received £1,000. Portfolio list, page 26; week's price changes, information service, back page.

Pound rises against weak dollar

The pound gained 214 cents against a weak dollar to close at 2535 in London yesterday, its highest closing level since September 24. Its average value against leading currencies rose ment has raised hopes of a cut in base rates next week from 10.5 per cent. Page 2

Cardinal's study

Cardinal Basil Hume, Archbishop of Westminster, is flying to Ethiopia tomorrow for a study of the famine conditions

Premiums rising

Several large insurance companies are expected to raise the premiums on their house contents policies after the Prudential's announcement of doubled rates for some inner Family Money, page 25

Doctors at risk

Incompetent and inconsiderate doctors are more likely to be fessional misconduct and to run the risk of curbs on their right to practise Page 3

Execution glee A crowd cheered and waved placards outside a prison in Raleigh, North Carolina, as a

52-year-old grandmother was executed for murder Page 4 'Toe' sentences

Three men who tortured a newsagent, who had his toe cut off, and his wife were jailed for

a total of 46 years Another draw

The twenty-first world chess championship game between Anatoly Karpov, the holder, and Gary Kasparov, the challenger, ended in another draw. the twelfth in succession. Earlier report, page 4

United win

Two goals by Gordon Strachan inspired Manchester United to a 4-2 win over the first division leaders, Arsenal, at Old Trafford last night, after they had trailed 2-1 at half-time Page 2

Leader page, 9 Letters: On religious education, from Dr B. G. Watson, and Mr N. Walter, jobs, from Dr David Owen, MP, Mrs Gandhi, from Mr B. A. Baldry, and Mr M. S.

Dang Leading articles: CBI; Nicaragua; Constable country Obituary, page 10 Mr Graeme Shankland, Colonel S. M. Lovell.

Classified, pages 31, 32

Independent schools 4-5 Law Report 23 Religion 6 Sale Room Āπs Bridge Science 21-27 Services

Tight security as Thatcher leaves Heathrow

Sikhs butchered in mob attacks on trains to Delhi

From Michael Hamlyn, Delhi

Mrs Thatcher, the Prime

Minister dismissed security

risks as "just something one lives with" when she flew from

the SDP and Mr David Steel, leader of the Liberal Party. Mrs Thatcher, who found the murder of Mrs Gandhi

"deeply disturbing", said she had received a message of indignation from the Indian

Government about the "really

outrageous behaviour of a tiny minority of people" who gloated over the murder. The

overwhelming majority in Britain, she added, "condemn such

Owen appealed for calm between Hindus and Sikhs in

Delhi, which has been much the

Mr Rajiv Gandhi, the new

Prime Minister, made an

unscheduled appearance on

destroy everything India stands

for. As Prime Minister of India, I cannot and will not allow

Both Mr Kinnock and Dr

despicable behaviour".

Britzin.

Gerenal Zia, one of the first Hindu extremists might con-

world leaders to condemn Mrs sider President Zia a target for

world leaders to condemu was Gandhi's murder and telephone her son and successor, Rajiv.

Delhi today helping Sikh extremists, but the made a point of

Official sources earlier said President has made a point of

Svetlana gets back

Soviet citizenship

From Richard Owen, Moscow

Stalin's daughter Svetlana, able given that Svetlana was

who shocked and dismayed the considered an arch-traitor.

Kremlin by defecting to the Diplomats said yesterday that

West nearly 20 years ago, has for the Kremlin the propaganda

returned to Moscow, Tass value of Svetlana's return announced yesterday.

outweighed the disadvantage of

announced yesterday.

It said her Soviet citizenship had been restored, and citizenhad been restored, and citizen-

an official announcement of the personally greetig delegations of President's plans was being held Sikh pilgrims when they visit

up, possibly because of the anti- their shrines there.

Sikh violence in India.

ship had also been granted to

her daughter Olga, aged 13, who was born in the United States

and holds an American pass-

Sources close to the family

confirmed that Svetlana Alli-luyeva - her Russian name - had

returned to the Soviet Union at

lcasi a week ago. Olga was born

of Svetlana's marriage, her

fourth, to an American archi-

tect, William Peters. They divorced in 1972.

had been going on for some

time. Her whereabouts is not known and there was no sign of

who remained in Russia when

Sources said Svetlana, who is

58 and has had a troubled

personal life, apparently re-

turned of her own accord because she missed Russia and

her children and grandchildren.

There was no confirmation of

daughter. Ekaterina, joined in

the denunciation of their mother when she defected, but

sources said this was unavoid-

Polish colonels

held on eve of

priest's funeral

Father Jerzy Popieluszko, the

The authorities announced

this in Warsaw last night as the

body of the priest was brought

General Zenon Platak, head

of the ministry's Fourth Depart-

ment has been "suspended for

lack of sufficient supervision".

The colonels were named as Colonel Adam P. and Lieuten-

ant Colonel Leszek W.

to the capital for burial today.

Solidarity priest

Josef and Svetlana's other

Svetlana defected in 1967.

Negotiations for her return

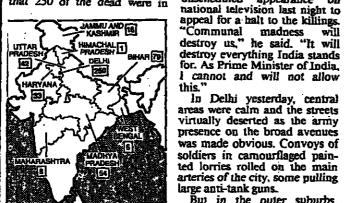
The appalling Hindu ven-geance being exacted from the Sikh community in India after the assassination of Mrs Indira Gandhi continued yesterday at Heathrow yesterday amid tight-security with her husband to, attend Mrs Gandhi's funeral. a somewhat lower level. But a new horror came to light as trains, which had been travelling overnight, began to arrive in the Delhi area.

As they rolled in, mobs of

hooligans halted them, boarded the carriages and killed any Kikhs they found. At least 28 died on trains bound for the capital. Another 26 were killed at small stations in Haryana state nearby.

Similar events took place at the palatial Charbagh railway station in Lucknow, capital of Uttar Pradesh, Police opened fire to disperse the mob hounding the Sikhs, but not before two were killed and 12 injured, some seriously. Later, 50 Sikhs were given shelter at

The number of deaths in the nationwide intercommunal incidents in the past three days has risen to 500, according to news agency estimates. The United News of India reported that 250 of the dead were in



In Delhi yesterday, central areas were calm and the streets virtually deserted as the army presence on the broad avenues was made obvious. Convoys of soldiers in camourflaged painted lorries rolled on the main arteries of the city, some pulling large anti-tank guns.

Diplomats said the delay in

Her motives for returning are

thought to be political as well as

personal, in the sense that she had come to the conclusion that

there was little to choose

between East and West, al-

though some diplomats sug-

gested this view was coloured

Moscow will stage a press conference at which Sveilana

will denounce the evil West On

the other hand, to focus attention on her ould also mean

turning the spotlight on the personality and brutality of her

Khrushchev and other Soviet

leaders denounced Svetlana and

called her deranged. Khrush-chev said in his memoirs that

Svetlana had been misled into

Svetlana moved to Britain

two years ago and sent Olga to a boarding school in Saffron Walden, where news of her

return first broke when the

headmaster said Svetlana had

told him Olga was not going

back to school since they were

leaving for Moscow.

"the mire of emicré life".

There is speculation that

by her depression.

areas which had been relatively free until then. In one trans-Yamuna suburb, police opened fire to quell a crowd. They reported widespread looting and arson in Shahdara. Shops and houses were looted in Seemapuri and Lakshmi Najar. Curlews in more than 80 cities up and down the country

On the plane also were Mr-Neil Kinnock, Leader of the Opposition, Dr David Owen of have helped to keep the lid on the violence. In Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh, for example, where there was a good deal of disorder on Thursday, calm prevailed yesterday.

The four southern states have been relatively untouched in the disturbances, mainly because there are few Sikhs. However, some incidents were reported in Madras and Andhra Pradesh,

Nothing has been seen on the scale of the northern states. When the Rajdhani Express (Rajdhani means capital, and the train speeds from Bombay to Delhi) arrived in the Delhi area yesterday, a loudspeaker warning was given, advising Sikhs to leave the train as incidents were expected further

down the line.

"One Sikh boy in our compartment left," Mr Sidharth Bhatia, Bombay correspondent of Associated Press, said. "But another man travelling on his own, and a Sikh family with two children, stayed aboard. "As the train drew in to Tughlugabad station, where it does not usually stop, an announcement advised everyone to lock the carriage doors and draw the curtains. The train stopped.

Mr Bhatia continued: "There was a tremendous hammering on the door, but no one moved

neace offensive" towards M

Rajiv Gandhi. This included

declaring three days of mourn-

ing in Pakistan, and offering

India's new Prime Minister full

support for any attempt to

Mr Clean's dilemma, page 5

Americans

urged to

ignore polls

From Nicholas Ashford

Washington

President Reagan and Mr Walter Mondale, his Demo-

cratic challenger, entered the final weekend of the US

election campaign saying the same thing - don't pay attention to the polls.

poll showed him 16 points ahead, with the gap still widening, President Reagan warned his supporters against

Complacency is not Mr Mondale's problem. His con-cern is that his supporters may

not bother to vote because they

feel a Reagan landslide is a

foregone conclusion.

The crowds turning out to greet President Reagan yesterday as he stumped through

Michigan, Ohio, Illinois and Arkansas showed no signs of

complacency.

The crowds that welcomed

Mr Mondale as he paraded

through Ohio, Massachusetts. Pennsylvania and Michigan were equally large

Buoyed by such turnouts, the

Democratic candidate candi-

date has been campaigning as

though he believes his own words when he says: "We're

going to win. We're on our

Reagan's last battle, page 4

complacency.

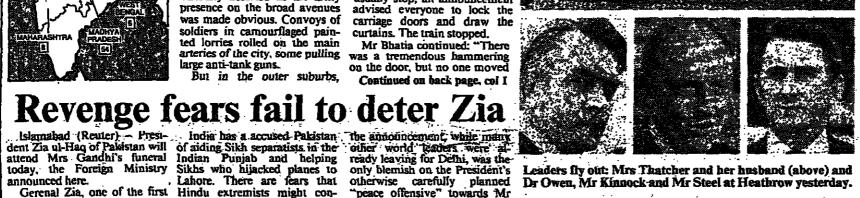
Although a new Louis Harris

Letters, page 9

improve relations.



TIMES



Lonrho sells Fraser stake for £138m

By William Kay, City Editor

including Harrods.

The buyer of the 46 million tution." Fraser shares, equal to 29.9 per cent of the total, is Alfayed Investment and Trust (UK).



Mr Rowland: bitter battle ends

Salah and Ali Al-Fayed.

The brothers have worldwide interests in ships, hotels, banks.

The brothers have worldwide interests in ships, hotels, banks.

The brothers have worldwide chairman of House of Fraser, said of the deal: "It will now "I will now the pet on and run the Egyptian brothers, Mohamed,

director. But they sold that stake within two years. Letters, page 9 A spokesman for the Al-Frank Johnson, back page Fayed family said yesterday:

Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland, "We are proud to be associated chairman of Lonrho, yesterday with House of Fraser and are ended a six-year battle over the looking forward to working with future of Harrods, the Knights- the board and to developing bridge department store, when further the full potential of the he sold Lonrho's stake in House group, whose major asset, of Fraser for £138.5m cash. Harrods, is undoubtedly the of Fraser for £138.5m cash. Harrods, is undoubtedly the House of Fraser owns 107 most famous and respected department stores in Britain, store in the world, as well as being a great British insti-

Lonrho's seige of House of Fraser has been one of the bitterest the City has witnessed. It has involved a Department of Trade and Industry inspector's report and two investigations by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, one of which is still officially in progress.

It is likely to be called off, however, as soon as Lonrho formally renounces its intention of making a takeover bid for Fraser. Mr Rowland is expected to resign from the Fraser board.

Mr Paul Spicer, a Lonrho director, said: "There is always a trigger for every decision in ife, and in this case the trigger was the decision of the Monopolies Commission to extend the term of its enquiries. This was the last straw for us. We decided to accept the quickest and best offer." The deal gives

Ritz Hotel in Paris, and have allow us to get on and run the been rumoured to be interested company. Obviously we are in buying the London Ritz. delighted this has happened. In 1975 they bought a £7m The black clouds have moved stake in Lonrho, and Mr away. Mr Mohamed Al-Fayed became a and Mr Ali Al-Fayed are to become non-executive directors of the company.

Rowland walks away, page 21

NCB encourages pre-Christmas return to work

By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

The Nanonal Coal Board last night stepped up its campaign to win over striking miners by presenting the blunt message that there will be no further concessions and urging a return

A special issue of the board's newspaper Coal News is being delivered to the homes of all 180,000 miners and in the meantime the board is highlighting the financial advantages of returning to work before Christmas within the next two weeks which would allow striking miners to qualify for lump sum payments of up to £650.

Suggestions earlier in the day that the board was preparing to offer a £650 "Christmas bonus" to induce strikers to return to work produced strong protest from working miners in the Midlands and led the board to quickly issue a clarification that payments represent a collection of allowances including holiday payment which are normally paid.

board's chairman, agreed to meet the British Association of Colliery Management on Monday to hear its "extreme concern" over the manage-ment's performance this week. Mr Alan Wilson, general ecretary of the 15,000-strong

BACM which represents senior they would seek assurances from Mr MacGregor and from Mr James Cowan, his deputy, that steps would be taken to rectify the board's poor public

The managers' union is critical of the handling of the Michael Eaton affair and Mr Wilson said the last straw was the treatment of Mr Geoffrey Kirk, the director of public relations, a BACM member, who was sent on leave and is expected to take early retire-

A Christmas pay "bonanza" depends on miners returning to work by November 19 at the latest and working four full weeks. The main components are payments for holidays, Bank holidays and agreed rest days which amount to about £300. There would be a further payment of £100 which would represent back pay on the annual pay award, but that is dependent on the National Union of Mineworkers accepting the 5.2 per cent offer,

The payout would also include the £70 annual Christmas bonus and the £650 would apply to top-earning face workers. Other underground In a separate development workers would get £544 and top surface workers £571.

Mr Ian MacGregor, the coal board offsicit

yesterday heartened by an apparent boost to the return to work impetus in the barometer coalfield, north Derbyshire, where a total of 194 strikers were said to have returned to work this week. However, they were urging against any great optimism that the drift back coal board officials, said that could be the start of a serious crack in the strike.

The Russians have denied reports that they are operating a coal embargo on Britain in support of the miners, the Foreign Office said last night.

Labour in dilemma over pit rallies

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

Mr Arthur Scargill and Mr Peter Walker yesterday put Mr Neil Kinnock and the Labour Party on the spot over the

miners' strike. The strikers' leader attended a meeting with representatives of Labour's national executive committee and said afterwards that they had agreed to ask Mr Kinnock to attend five regional rallies in support of the striking

Rut Mr James Mortimer the party's general secretary, said that Mr Kinnock had left for Delhi, to attend Mrs Gandhi's funeral, and he could not commit the leader to attend the rallies. The only agreement had been that Mr Mortimer should attend all the railies "as a symbol" of Labour support.

Mr Scargili appeared more enthusiastic, saying: "The view of the Labour Party today is that it would be advantageous for Mr Kinnock to be present at the rallies." He went further and said that he would like to see many members of the Shadow Cabinet attending as

The rallies are to be held in Edinburgh on Tuesday, Shef-field on Thursday, Newcastle upon Type tomorrow week, Aberavon on Tuesday week and in Birmingham on Wed-

Mr Mortimer said: "I can't speak for the commitments of individual members of the Shadow Cabinet", When asked whether he would like Mr rallies, he said: "This entirely depends on Mr Kinnock's commitments. I can't answer

Mr Peter Walker, Secretary of State for Energy, yesterday continued to exploit that dilema with yet another open letter to Mr Stanley Orme, Labour's spokesman on energy. He asked a series of questions which boiled down to a simple choice between the ballot and Mr Scargill.

If Labour chose Mr Scargill, he said, "you will be in pretty unpleasent company both at home and abroad".

beseenman

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wants £10 car radio fee By David Hewson

The BBC is to ask the Government to impose a £10 Warsaw - A general in Poland's Interior Ministry has been suspended from duty and licence fee on car radios, in addition to a new television licence fee of around £67, from next Abril. two police colonels detained in connexion with the murder of

Mr Stuart Young, the chairman of the BBC, forecast in an interview with The Times that the corporation would eventually press for a licence fee to be imposed on every set owned by a family, instead of on each

"I happen to have four sets in my home. I don't actually believe I should pay the same money as the deprived one-parent family living in one room with one set," Mr Young The final figure which the

BBC will ask for in negotiations due to start before the end of the year, has yet to be decided. But estimates of around £67 now seems close to

Mr Young said that the radio licence could raise £100m for the BBC, and be enforced through a new form of excise licence disc. The money would be used to keep down the rise in the price

of the general television licence.

and would not be committed to

the BBC as additional income.

to collect. Where the road fund is £90 you would simply make it £100. You would simply have a different colour coding (on the licence), red or green, or have an R on it, and when the police do their anti-evasion campaign, if the car has an aerial it has one colour tag, if it doesn't, it has another".

He poured scorn on the suggestion by the advertising agency D'Arcy-MacManus & Masias that the licence fee could be pegged at £46 for several years, if the corporation accepted a limited amount of advertsing, initially 15 seconds

The corporation could not raise the necessary money without at least one minute 20 seconds an hour, but, more importantly, the acceptance of advertising would destroy public service broadcasting in both the BBC and commercial network, Mr Young said. "If you're going to tell me as

chairman of the BBC that I have to raise £700m from advertising, then I can't have River Journeys, I've got to have Blankety Blank, and you're going to end up with wall-towall advertising saleable pro-

Stuart Young interview, page 8

redundant and production has been cut from five to four cars a

tremely wealthy and very happy possibility of conducting its about their increased involve—own secret ballot.

for another controversy over its funding policies with plans to make radical changes in the way it distributes funds to the main theatre, music and opera com-

The council is planning to drop the "safety net" system which guarantees companies against loss. In its place will come simple cash grants, and a message to the companies that they will be able to keep any profits they make, but will have

The shift towards a more

box-office returns, it may also work against the production of new writers, whose early work almost invariably attracts un-

Arts Council proposes

linking of grants

commercial audiences. Council officers who are working on the idea are aware

Sir David Brown, head of the

Talks between the unions and

management at Austin Rover

were continuing last night in an attempt to avert the strike of the

company's 28,000 manual workers called for Monday.
Union representatives had met earlier in the day to rubber

stamp the result of Thursday's

mass meetings which they claimed had voted overwhelm-

yesterday's meeting the unions

asked the management to send

a negotiating team to meet them

refusing to increase its latest offer of 10 per cent over two

years while the unions are demading an immediate 20 per

standstill yesterday for the

second day due to the pay strike by its 7,000 labour force (the

Production stopped on

• Jaguar Cars was at

ress Association reports).

The company, howver, is

However, within an hour of

ingly for a strike.

cent wage rise.

within the council about the deficit financing principle, a change in the way the council distributes funds seems certain. The council would bennlikely to attempt to make decisions on individual productions, but would offer a fixed amount to

cover various cost centres in the large companies it supports. It would then be left to the companies to make their budgets meet their relevant targets and, if their productions are a

success, keep the profits. Mr Luke Rittner, the council's secretary-general, has been

Duke's mail code is cracked

Private messages left in the Duke of Edinburgh's electronic mail box, some addressed to other members of the Royal Family have been read by computer enthusiasts who

The security breach happried on the Presiet information system operated by Bulish Telecom.

mation on many subjects as well as offering users the facility to send and recieve electronic mail. The Duke is a regular user of the service.

Hundreds of codes have been changed by British Telecom to prevent a recurrence. The enthusiasts were able not only to work out the Duke's six figures pass code but were also able to use a similar technique to change information on a Financial Times file containing businesses information. They changed the stated exchange rate of the pound to \$50.

The incident has embarrassed British Telecom. An official said: We are treating it very seriously. We were aware of a lapse in Prestel security several days ago; as a result we have changed all the identity codes to information providers. We are also advising all customers to

Wednesday after disagreement change their own identity codes. over voting procedures at mass meetings at the three plants two in Coventry and the other at Castle Bromwich, Birmingham. The company said the

By Bill Johnstone cracked his pass code.

The system offers infor-

There are about 160 information providers who write the information on the Prestel pages, assisted by 1,000 subcontractors. Any breach in the security codes would allow the computer pages to be aftered

On target: Squadron Leader Pete Dunlop, aged 35 (left), and Flight Lieutenant Dick

Middleton, aged 33, Tornado pilot and navigator who won the Curtiss Le May trophy for

high and low-level bombing.

Tornado's striking success in contest

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent

111 bombers and also Austra-

aircraft, it had the disadvantage

ing, for which it was not

designed, and was also the only

aircraft involved which had to

The Tornados, and their

attendant Victor refuelling

tankers, were drawn from squadrous stationed at RAF

Marham in Norfolk, and had

flown to the United States Air

use air-to-air refuelling.

MPs asked to fight munitions job losses

By Patricia Clough
Unions were yesterday preparing a political drive to
modify the privatization of the
Royal Ordnance Factories asthe Government formally announced 1,819 redundacies in
form of the 13 extellighments four of the 13 establishments. Some union leaders predicted

strikes at the factories.

Directors of the four plants broke the news to the union conveners yesterday morning. Notices were pinned up in the factories and letters sent to the

At Bishopton, near Glas they were told that 602 jobs would be lost by the end of next mouth, at Birtley, near New-castle upon Tyne, 595; at. Choriey, 477; and at Black-burn, Lancashire, 145; all at the end of March. In London, the Ministry of Defence emphasized that these

were the "worst case" figures. If the factories got more orders in the pext few months, fewer

jobs would be lost.
Union leaders in some of the factories ordered an immediate overtime ban. "It looks bad if some people are being made redundant while others are reaming money working over-time", Mr Gerry Ferguson, the General and Municipal Workers Union convener at Birtley, where one third of the jobs are threatened, said.

The redundancies affect areas where memployment is more than 20 per cent, Mr Allen Adams, Labour MP for Paisley North, said the job losses at Bishopton were a "bloody disaster" for the town, where memployment was 60 per ceut in parts.

Ministry of Defence officials said the redundancies were mainly due to work on the joint British-German-Italian 155mm FH70 field howitzer project being switched to West Germany. That, they said, was mayoidable as Britain had already done more than its fair share of the work. Orders had

also dropped off because the British Armed Forces had finished restocking with arms and ammunition depleted by the Falklands conflict. The move came after the bill to privatize the Royal Ord-nance Factories received the Royal Assent on Wednesday. Union leaders were sceptical of

the assurances by Mr John Lee, Parliamentary Under Secretary for Defence Procure-ment, in the Commons last week that the redundancies were not designed to make the future company Royal Ordnance plc more attractive to

through MPs, to bring "massive pressure" on the Govern ment to maintain the factories. historic role as prefetted source



Provisionals rethink poll plan

The Provisional IRA's political wing begins a two-day conference in Dublin today at which the attempted assassination of Mrs Margeret Thatcher and the Cabinet will be

Mr Gerry Adams, president of Provisional Sinn Fein, will of mixed fortunes for the "armalite and ballot box" strategy and amid indications that the political wing's electoral tactics are being reas-The ambitious expectations

for the electoral strategy which was fully endorsed only 12 months ageo have not materia-

National Graphical Association over a new tecnology deal at Portsmouth and Sunderland

newspapers is set to enter a new

crucial part of the agreement which provides for three NGA

members to take editorial jobs.

previously signed an agreement which implicitly accepted the

National leaders of the NGA

an effort to ensure that its new

Policeman

may have

known killer

The detectives bunting the

gunman who shot dead Police Sergeant John Speed on Wed-nesday believe the officer may

Det Chief Supt John Conboy

believes the man who carried

out the shooting may be a local

man. "I cannot discount the

possibility that he may even

have been known to Sergeant Speed and that he shot him in a

desperate attempt to prevent his

Sergeant Speed was shot dead as he went to the aid of a

collegue, Police Constable John

Thorpe, who had been shot

while questioning two men seen

have known his killer.

arrest". he added

arrangement ...

The NUI chapel (office

and more serious phase.

Journalists move to

protect NUJ jobs

A clash between the National would not be loosened after

'leaders'.

Inion of Journalists and the representations by journalists

Journalists leaders are seek by the NUJ and will not sig a meeting with management provide a precedent.

branch) at The News, Ports who have put in a claim for 12 mouth, has accepted its national per cent and an extra week's

seek new meetings with the Talks are due to resume on

saw management last week in itry's disputes procedure and an effort to ensure that its new accepted the principle of non-

foothold on the editorial floor automatic replacement of staff.

company. The chapel had November 13.

by getting only 91,000 votes could allow the party to hold against 147,000 for the Social the balance of power on local

From Richard Ford, Dublin Democratic and Labour Party in the Enropean election in Northern freland.

Although there are tensions within the movement, there is no dispute about politics versus the bomb and bullet. It remains dual strategy with the leadership of Provisional Sinn face the conference after a year Fein acception that only mili-of mixed fortunes for the tary force would finally force "armalite and ballot box" Britain to withdraw from Northern Ireland

The reassessment of electoral strategy may mean that the party will not make a frontal assualt against the SDLP in next year's local government elections, but instead mount a limited campaign aimed at winning seats in Provisional The party suffered a setback strongholds. That, it may hope,

It now seems likely that the

deal will go through, but the

NUJ leadership is determined it

by the NUJ and will not

● Leaders of 30,000 Fleet

Street print workers yesterday

rejected a 3 per cent pay offer

from the Newspaper Publishers

Association. Print union leaders

The NPA told printers'

representatives that there could

be more money if they pledged

Stricter adherence to the indus-

Such a strategy would expose divisions-within the SDLP and force it to take a more hardline approach.

The legal provision barring anyone from standing for public office, if he has been in prison up to five years before an election has meant that many of Provisional Sinn Fein's prospective candidates, who as yong men were politicized by the experience of imprison-ment, will not be able to stand in the election.

Provisional Sinn Fein is also understood to be having difficulty in attracting the right calibre of candidates to stand for election, with many youngsters being unimpressed by the achievements of political acti-

Dell ban on Chelsea

accused of terrorizing children and old people when violence erupted after a 1-0 defeat at Southampton, were banned yesterday from future visits to Southampton's ground, The

Club decided that only their own season-ticket holders, and those with special vouchers, would be admitted to future home games with Chelsea. The vouchers would be issued at a

Mr Brian Truscott: secretary of Southampton FC, said:
"With Chelsea it is not a mouth, has accepted its national, per cent and an extra week's officers, opposition to the holiday a year described the proposal and urged them to offer as totally madequate. is a hell of a lot. We would rather have a lower gate and lose money than have this

repeated."
Mr Ken Bates, Chelsea ted angrily to news of the ban. "I think it's a bit of sensation

supporters Chelsea football supporters,

The Southampton Football

coursing attack Paul Willingdale, aged 38, a stick and fractured his skull,

Football Club chairman, reacseeking for domestic consump-tion."

Sale room

Willem de Kooning topped
28in and was painted in 1953.
all auction price records for the
work of a living artist at
Christie's in New York on sketches in two naked figures. Thursday when his small The De Kooning was one painting of "Two women" sold among 10 auction record prices

\$1.65m for a Rothko.

£1,27m.

on Thursday measures 22in by

De Kooning sets £1.5m record for living artist

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

for \$1,980,000 (unpublished for individual artists established estimate \$750,000) or in Christie's sale of contempor-£1,596,774. It also beats all ary art which totalled £5.3m auction records for postwar art, with 20 per cent unsold. overtaking the previous high of

De Kooning was born in Rotterdam but settled in the expressionist canvasses hovering on the line dividing realism and abstraction have become highly sought after. Another painting from his series devoted to "Two women" set the previous high for his work of The picture sold at Christie's

In London yesterday the National Portrait Gallery tracked down an important

United States in 1926 where his carly eighteenth century protrait for its records at Christie's. They spent £1.026 (estimate £600-£1,000) to secure a "Portrait of Mrs Burnet" by Sir Godfrey Kneller. She was the third wife of Bishop Burnet whose History of My Own Time provides one of the most important records of the Restoration period.

his sons, was cleared by the Court of Appeal in London yesterday. Kirpil Singh's con-viction was quashed because there was such animosity in this family that the children might have rigged this inci-dent. Mr Singh was convicted last October for starting a fire at his family's house in Redfont Feltham, West London. Liberal waits Mr Justice Lloyd yesterday reserved judgment in the High Court in the action brought by Mr David Gemper, a Liberal councillor, who asked the judge to overturn decisions by Hack-

subcommittee's meetings. Papers found Papers relating to a man's

criminal record have been found in a Bedford Street, a few days before he was due to appear the court.

The Times history atlas

A new edition of *The Times*Atlas of World History has just
been published by Times
Books. Thousands of revisions have been made, including many new maps. The atlas is available from bookshops at

Force base at Elisworth, South tampering with a car parked opposite Leeds Parish Church. Pc Thorpe, aged 37, was still "very poorly" yesterday. competition, while British Aerospace is seeking to sell 16 Dakota, for the competition. The contest, spread over eight weeks, contained two of the air defence version of the Tornado to Oman.

phases, one involving dropping

3-kilogram bombs on invisible

targets in the Nevada Desert

using blind bombing techniques

while evading fighter and missile attack. The second

phase involved sorties of about

five hours, compared with the

average Tornado sortie of 1 1/2

hours, towards the Canadian

This success may well assist

attempts to sell the Tornado

abroad. The Ministry of De-

fence has for some time been in

negotiation with Saudi Arabia

about the possible sale of 40

Tornados of the type used in the

Anti-terrorist chief's farewell

'Posh Bill' moves on to the quieter world of fraud

The Royal Air Force's new

United States against aircraft of

Taking part in the US

Strategic Air Command bomb-

for the Curtiss Le May trophy,

for high and low-level bombing,

won a second trophy, and were runners-up for a third trophy.

RAF had competed since 1980.

when they were represented by

the Vuican bomber which has

now been phased out of service,

The Tornado was competing against American B-52 and F-

Tornado strike attack aircraft lian F-111s. Although the have had an outstanding suc-

cess in competition in the being the most modern of the

the US and Australian air of competing in roles, such as forces.

of competing in roles, such as medium and high-level bomb-

for hard work seem to have kept Mr for hard work seem to have kept Mr Hucklesby, aged 47, battling on with his men through a period during which the Provisional IRA has killed 20 people in mainland attacks and Midddle-Eastern terrorists have fought out their battles on London streets. There have also been letter bombs and

the occasional kidnapping.
On Monday, Mr Hecklesby moves to the quiter pastures of the Frand Squad. another large Yard CID department.

best-known policemen in the service after countless television appearances

and interviews. Some policemen dislike the press, but Mr Hucklesby warmed to the task, dapper and eloquent before the

He is known as "PB", or "Posh Bill" to bis staff because of his smart appearance and impeccable English.

He came to the squad's headquarters on the Yard's fifth floor no stranger to terrorism. After an initial career which took him into the Frand Squad and the early days of the complaints investi-gation bureau he served with C13 during the IRA campaigns of the mid-

"When I was first up here", Mr Flucklesby said this week as he began to prepare to move", we would arrest people before they got back to Ireland, but the IRA have learnt new tactics and their planning is better. They are far more formidable as shown by the Grand

Other forms of international terror-

ism have also increased. Mr Hucklesby pointed to figures from the Rand Corporation in the United States which chart a rise in incidents from 269 in 1972 to 746 in 1982 and 1,112 last year.

formation of the Tiger committee, announced in the wake of the Brighton Another avenue is the use of the Prevention of Terrorism Act which has

been condenued by civil libertatians. Mr Hucklesby denied that it had used: for "fishing trips" to trawl widely for The Act has been altered with pressure from Mr Hucklesby and other officers, to allow longer detention and

review of the Act, he said 85 per cent of terrorist incidents were Middle-Eastern, yet the Act then covered only Irish

needed to deal with people who often could not or would not speak English and had to be interviewed through The third line of defence is the

Mr Hucklesby, looking back on the IRA in his period in charge believes that "we have identified nearly every personwe suspect of having been responsible for every one of those

What has Mr Hocklesby contributed? According to colleagues, one great strength is his insistence on attention to detail. He also demands great loyalty



ney Borough Council in east London barring him from a

The Times overseas selling prices Austria Sci. 22: Betolum B (rs. 30: Canada \$2,75: Canarina Pes 170: Cyprux 700 mire Dembrat, Dar 8,50: Finland Mirk 8,00. Laurer Fra 7,00: Germany DM 3,50: Republic 400 bit yilland G 1,50: Irish Republic 400 bit yilland G 1,50: Irish Republic 400 bit yilland G 1,50: Irish Absolum Eac 1,25: Norvey B 1,50: Fortigal Eye 125: Simpapore \$6,50: Spain Pes 170: Syriden 58; 6 50: Suriperland 5 Frs 3,00: Tunista Din 0,700: USA \$1,75: Yugoslavia Din 130

hare coursing enthusiast who attacked Mr Edward Coulston, aged 34, an anti-blood sports campaigner, with a shooting

Sudbury, Suffolk, was found guilty of causing grievous bodily harm at an event at Altcar.

A skin-grafting operation is to be carried out on the left hip of Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry. after his injuries in the botel e ge Plan er i - (è. . . . k Topic

mu:

With 4 part. hore. Me businesses are the policy of

to box office returns The Arts Council is heading cessful companies such as itself for a further report on switching or another controversy over its which must hand profits to the new system.

Arts Council. Given the dissatisfaction But other companies are likely to oppose the idea; which may be introduced in 1986. The main criticism of the scheme, as the council appreci-ates, is that it could give the council a more direct role in deciding the output of a company. By linking reward to

to survive any losses on their box-office oriented system will be welcomed by some of the large companies. The National

large companies. The National that it could become as cil's secretary-general, has been Theatre has complained that controversial as this year's shift known to be an opponent of the deficit financing system in arts funds to the regions. But encouraged bad housekeeping a two-day meeting of the and punishes financially succouncil earlier this week called supporting poor management.

for Aston Martin

Another new owner

Aston Martin Lagonda, the ment. Not since David Brown's Newport Pagnell based car early days has Aston Martin early days has Aston Martin had such major resources manufacturer, has been recued again from the brink of bankruptcy. Ownership of the company has just changed hands for the eleventh time in behind it". David Brown Corporation, owned Aston Martin for 30 its 60-year history.
The latest financial crisis was years until 1972. **Austin Rover talks**

become more secure.

From a peak of 170 cars in 1978 sales had fallen to 30 in 1982. This year the company had planned to make 90 cars with the US taking 70 of the cars that sell between £45,000 and £100,000.

Aston ran into cash-flow

problems as it tried to meet that

surprising, because the com-

pany's fortunes seemed to have

extra demand and was unable to pay some of its suppliers. Two of the company's three Greek-American owners, the brothers Nick and John Papanicalaou, suffered financial setbacks in their shipping interests and were forced to sell their 66 per cent holding.

The third member ofthe

triumvant, Mr Peter Livanos,

stepped in and increased his

shareholding to 75 per cent. The remaining 25 per cent has been taken up by Mr Victor Gauntlett, a former shareholder and chief executive for the past four Fify-eight of the company's workers have since been made

Mr Gauntlett said yesterday: procedures were unsatisfactory The Livanos family are ex- and would not rule out the

St George's nead demoted Just 16 months after being

appointed headmaster of St

George's, the boys' public

school at Great Finborough,

near Stowmarket, Suffolk, Mr.

Jeffrey Robinson aged 49, has been demoted to joint head-In September 1982, St Georgwas the subject of a Checkpoint investigation on Radio 4, which alleged excessive corporal punishment. The subsequent report by Her Majesty's Inspectors cleared the name of the co-founder and

headmaster Mr Derek Slade, in March 1983, but he resigned shortly afterwards. No reason has been given for Mr Robinson's demotion. He is understood to have reduced the number of beatings and boosted academic results. Now Mr Barry Slade, younger brother of Mr Derek Slade has taken over responsibilty for discipline.

The parents of many of the

ing competition they came first and second in the competition school's 343 boys aged between eight and 17 are posted abroad with the services. Mr Barry Slade yesterday was requesting that all questions from the Press should be put in writing. Mr Robinson, who is said to be disappointed, was

busy teaching. The school is looking for a new headmaster. Convicted killer struck again

after 26 years John Spriggs, a killer who escaped being hanged with a last minute reprieve, struck again 26 years later

He battered Mrs Margaret Larkin to death with a steam iron before killing himself with an overdose of pain killers. An inquest jury in Cardiff yesterday returned a verdict of unlawful killing on Mrs Larkin, aged 53, and a verdict of suicide on Spriggs, aged 56.

The former fireman was sentenced to death in 1957 after shooting a barman in a public house in Birmingham. But two days before he was due to hang his sentence was commuted to

life imprisonment. He was released on Licence in 1978 and moved to Cardiff to stay with Mrs Larkin.
The inquest was told the the pair had frequent arguments. A

suicide note was found beside

Spriggs body.

Commander William Hucklesby gave his last order to the 140 detectives of Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist squad yesterday after two and three quarter

years in charge.

A passion for sport and an appetite

having over-stayed the two years now set down for commanders of C13. In his time he has become one of the

Hotel attack". These days the bombers are safe at home again when the bomb explodes. and streets that dominated the 1970s.

One defence is good intelligence. The squad has its own intelligence centre and Mr Hucklesby relcomed the

wides its remit. At the time of the last

The extra time in detention was

identification and successful pros-ecution of terrorists, which is the specific task of the squad.



مكذامن الأصل

Mrsagenia.

was jailed for six months at Preston Crown Court yesterday.
Willingdale, an unemployed fitter, of Liston Garden, Liston

The Stoke Mandeville Hospital in Buckinghamshire said he had an operation this week to clean up a hip wound. When that healed it would need a skin

A father, who was jailed for Helius - life for arson on the evidence of

1330m dut

mid sui

Sites named

for more

garden

festivals

The Government announced

vesterday the venues of more national garden festivals. They will be held at Glasgow and Gateshead in 1988 and 1990, respectively. After that, one will

be in Swansea.

Liverpool was this year's

and £75m investment in private

housing as part of an associated

banks of the Tyne. Mr Kenneth Baker, Minister for Local Government, made the announcement while visit-

ing the North-east. The venture.

costing £15m, will occupy 180

The minister said the festival

will "vastly improve the area

and some of the site will be

available for private develop-ment afterwards".

Marks and Spencer is con-

sidering its first out of town

store at The Metro Centre in the

Gateshead Enterprise Zone, Type and Wear. The company is likely to extend its range at

the store to computers and flat pack furniture in a 150,000 sq ft

Carrefour, the French super-

market company, has taken 110,000 sq ft at the £50m retail

Three men who posed as

Irish terrorists were jailed yesterday for conspiring to blackmail Anthony Seward, a disgraced Army officer, into giving them military infor-

Thomas Anderson, aged 43,

of no fixed address, was sentenced to five years, Patrick

Carroll, aged 40, also of no fixed

address, was jailed for three years and George O'Hara, aged

41. of Stanhope Street, Camden,

London, was sent to prison for

three and a half years. All

denied the charge. William O'Hara, aged 30, of Casiobridge

Road, Watford, was found not

Prison for hare k

guilty on Tuesday.

Lancashire, in February.

Skin graft for

Tebbit's hip

bombing in Brighton.

Father freed

graft.

and leisure centre.

Three jailed

for blackmail

M & S may go

out of town

development.

venue and one will be staged in Stoke-on-Trent in 1986. Mr Allan Stewart, Under-Secretary-of State, Scottish Office, said in Glasgow that work would start immediately developing 128 acres at the derelict Princes Dock overlooking the Clyde.
The festival will mean 1,000... jobs during the next five years -In Gateshead. Type and Wear, the site chosen is an old coke tip and derelict land on the

Cor.

Incompetent doctors more likely to be found guilty of misconduct

scrious professional posing conditions on a doctor's produced. continued right to practise in such cases.

The council decided yesterday to broaden its disciplinary proceedings to include a wider range of cases where it is alleged that doctor's have failed to provide a proper standard of medical care.

Its decision comes after increasing criticism that the council failed to act effectively where doctors have treated patients incompetently and rudely, even when a patient has

The move is an attempt to head off a private member's Bill drawn up by Mr Nigel Spearing, Labour MP for Newham South. His Bill would in effect allow the council to impose conditional registration on doctors found guilty of "unacceptable"

conduct in such cases.

He drew up the Bill in the

tortured Mr Harry Tipple. a

newsagent, and his wife, Cicely,

were jailed for a total of 46

years at the Central Criminal Court yesterday. Terence Bradford, aged 24, was sentenced to 18 years

imprisonment. He was dragged

to the cells after a fight with

prison officers shouting that he was innocent. Eight officers

struggled to overpower him.

Edward Mitchell, aged 29, was

sentenced to 15 years and Bradford's brother Charles,

Mr Tipple, aged 59, who had

a toe cut off and stuffed into his

mouth during the two-hour

ordeal and his wife, Cicely, aged

56, were subjected to "unceas-

ing violence and humiliation"

by their attackers who mustakenly believed £50,000 was

hidden in their home in

The jury convicted Mitchell,

of Primrose House, Peckhill

Hill Street, Peckham, Terence Bradford, of Carridale House,

Couple will

still run

newsagents Harry Tipple and his wife, Cicely, thought of giving up the

newsagent's shop where they suffered horrifying torture. "But if we did, the robbers would

have won", Mr Tipple said

Now they are trying to recover from the physical and mental damage caused by what

Mr Roy Amlot, for the pros-

ecution, described as an "awe-

some crime, unparalleled in

Mr Tipple, who now walks

with a limp, said: "As far as I

am concerned, the sentences

fitted the crime. You can see

from the trouble caused in the

dock, and he was stone cold

sober then, what it was like for

two hours. I was lucky to be

thought at one stage we were going to be killed. But I wasn't

going to give them the satisfac-

tion of telling them where the day's takings were."

Tobacconists Association, said

Mr Tipple, an official of the

Confectioners and

Mr Tipple said: "I really offence.

vesterday.

recent times".

carried out alive."

127

Peckham, south-east London.

their attackers who mis-

aged 25, to 13 years.

'Toe case' torturers

get 46 years' jail

Three men who brutally St Leonard's Road, Poplar, east

Incompetent and inconsider- light of a case in which a doctor create confusion and injustice, ate doctors are in future more failed adequately to examine. But in an attempt to answer the likely to be found guilty of treat or admit to hospital a miscon- delirious boy aged eight who duct. In addition, the General died of meningitis four days Medical Council (GMC) is later. He kicked under the table more likely to consider ima bowl of vomit the boy had

> mouth the doctor said: "If he cannot be bothered to open his bloody mouth I shall not bloody well look in".

> The council found the facts proved, and expressed concern at the doctor's conduct, but it found him not guilty of serious professional misconduct and admonished him.

He has since been found guilty of the charge in another case in which he told a woman who had a miscarriage to wrap the foetus in newspaper, flush it down the lavatory, and come and see him three days later. He agrees not to practise for the time being and was referred to the council's health committee.

The council is opposed to Mr Spearing's Bill believing that to changes create a lesser offence of unacceptable conduct would

London, and his brother, Charles, of Glengall Road,

Peckham, of causing grievous

bodily harm with intent to Mr

Tipple and to his wife in

indecently assaulting Mrs Tip-

ple. Charles Bradford was

acquitted on a similar charge. The three were also found guilty

of wounding Mrs Tipple and both Bradford brothers of

robbing Mr Tipple of about

£700. a charge to which

three men: "Originally your

motives may have been rob-

bery, they may have been to beat up Mr Tipple. But once inside the Tipple's flat the three

of you tortured the poor couple

for your perverted, sadistic

remain with them for the rest of

their lives and certainly they

thought that their last moment

Mrs Tipple and her hus-

band: Thought they would die.

he had no intention of giving up

the shop in Pechham Park

Road, where he had worked for 30 years. "I am a little too

stubborn to give up as a result of this incident."

While in hospital, the couple received more than 600 letters

of sympathy and were "absol-utely swamped" with flowers.

Mrs Tipple, a school secretary, said she felt "degraded

The jury was not told that the

Tipples' shop was burgled while they were in hospital. A man has been dealt with for the

Nor were they told, until they

had returned their verdits, that Charles Bradford had been

convicted on a previous occ-asion for a break-in at the shop.

In May last year he was given

200 hours community service

for the offence.

don's Gin .

Six-pack Harp

powder E-10

Magic choco-

Mitsubishi 22in colour

Auto

Black

and soiled" after the attack

"The mental scars will

Mr Justice Russell told the

Mitchell pleaded guilty.

Mitchell was found guilty of

criticisms, it has expanded its definition of serious pro-

The guidelines will state that doctors should assess a patients' conditions conscientiously, give When the child did not a sufficiently thorough examin-respond to a request to open his ation, and "competent and considerate" professional

> Sir John Walton, council president, said yesterday thatthe council accepted that the public expected it to take note

of a wider range of cases.

These could include incompetence and lack of consider-

Mr Spearing, however, reac-ted with caution, "Whatever the widening of the definition of duct", he said, "it appears that conduct which is not regarded as serious, but which is misconduct, is not to be covered by any statutory sanc-

He would consider the changes before deciding whether to press ahead with his before

Lost son's £850,000 for charity

The £850,000 left by a mother to her missing air gunner son in the belief that he was still alive is to go to animal charity a High Court judge decided yesterday. Mrs Evelyne May Green, who lived at Boroughbridge, North York-shire died, aged 90, on February

She believed that her son, Peter, whose Halifax bomber failed to return from a raid on Berlin in 1943, would come back one day. In her will, she requested that, if he had not returned by the year 2020, the money should be used to fight animal cruelty.

Mr Justice Nourse granted her trustees permission to give the money to animal charities immediately. Seven relatives who had challenged the bequest will get nothing.

But the order preserves the right of the son, if he is still alive, to come forward and claim the money.

Jail term cut

Mr Justice Gibbens, QC, at the Central Criminal Court months to eight months a jail sentence he had imposed on Wednesday on Rashnikant Patel, aged 42, of Vivian Avenue, Wembley. Patel admitted charges of deception and false accounting at the Citibank, Strand, where he worked.

Chemical alert

Ten people, including two firemen and a policeman, were taken to Derbyshire Royal Infirmary early yesterday after a chemical leak at the East Midlands airport near Derby. Four were released after treatment but the other six were transferred to Derby City Hospital where they were said to be satisfactory.

Family affair

Julia McArdle, aged 19, of Preston Park, North Shields, Tyne and Wear, was fined £100 with £12 costs by the town's magistrates on Tuesday after failing the Camic electronic breath test machine invented by father, Mr Geoffrey

Cheaper shopping

Day trippers boost for Belfast

£7.39

£1.59

£2.69

£2.59

£389.35 £553.28

South

£2.67

£3,27

£3.60

By Richard Ford The number of bargain unters crossing the border

into Northern Ireland is turning into a stampede as cars and coachloads of people arrive at the start of what looks like a huge pre-Christmas spending

Border towns in the province are booming with a steady influx of shoppers taking advantage of lower prices while across the border in the republic businesses are threat-

ened with rain. Last year day trippers, most of them from the republic, speut £120m in the province, an increase of 500 per cent. Whatever the political differences between the two parts of ireland, they do not matter where business is concerned.

will not spend money in the republic, no such inhibitions affect the people who pour weekends.

£330m duty-free sales

Air and sea travellers spend more on duty-free goods in Britain than anywhere else in the world, and Heathrow airport is the biggest single duty-free outlet, according to a survey by the magazine, Business Traveller.

Sales of duty-free goods in Britain top £330m a year compared wih £200m in the US, £120m in West Garmany and £110m in France. One franchise-holder, Alders International, sold £100m of goods at Heathrow and Gatwick last year; 25 per cent up on 1982.

Although some Protestants Belfast is being regenerated

north across the border at by huge redevelopment in

Hongkong's Kai Tak airport is the cheapest for duty-free goods, win Tampa, Florida, the

most expensive. The most popular drink in airport duty-free shops is Campari, wih Harveys Bristol Cream in second place followed by Bacardi rum, Camus Napo-leon cognac, and Grants Glen-fiddich malt whisky.

The most popular perfume was Yves St Laurent's Opium, followed by Guy Laroche's Fiji. Paco Rabanne's Pur Homme was the most popular men's

property, bringing a growing confidence in its future and proving to be one of the significant success stories of

the past two years.

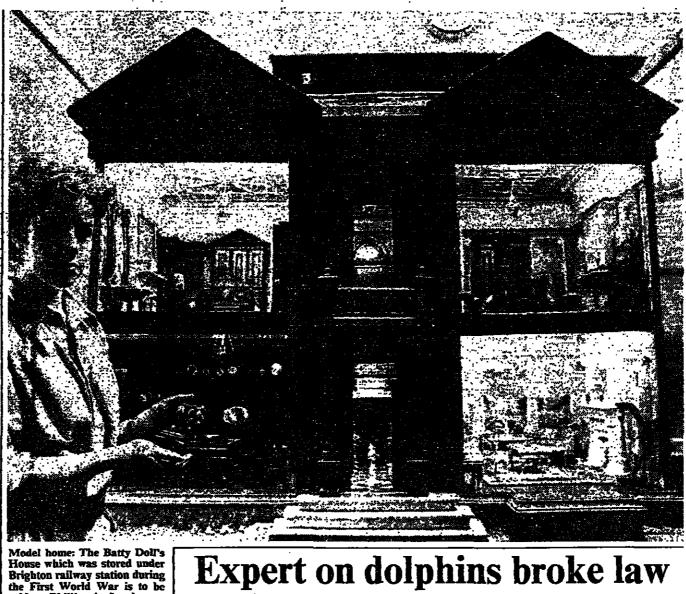
Late-night shopping has boosted stores' takings, encouraging people to return to the city centre at night where they can use a growing number of restaurants, catering for a much brighter life than was ever imagined in the dark days of the early 1970s.

One official said: "The city centre is probably the only place where it does not matter what religion you are or where you live. People are out enjoying themselves."

The council has run campaigns to encourage people to shop in Belfast. Shortly it is to launch a campaign under the name "I love Belfast". During the next five years between £70m and £80m is to be invested in commercial property development.

A big investment drive by shops has begun, including an £18m extension which has doubled the size of Marks and Spencer, a £7.5m extension by British Home Stores and refurbishment by Littlewoods and C & A.

Mr Eddie Simpson, development officer for the city, said: "There is increasing confidence in Belfast. It shows in more crowds and a generally more relaxed lifestyle."



House which was stored under Brighton railway station during the First World War is to be sold at Phillips in London on

The doll's house, photographed above with Jo Skipsey a receptionist at the auctioneers, was built by Thomas Batty between 1908 and 1910 in Drighlington, west Yorkshim sbire.

He took two years to weave the four carpets in the house. The dining room is oak-pan-elled, and the drawing room has Louis XIV style furniture covered with 22 carat gold leaf. It has an estimate of £5,000

and the proceeds are to go to the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. (Photograph: Chris

Greenpeace, after the Government refused to prosecute. The prosecution was the first under section six of the Act.

when he imported three bottlenose dolphins, Huyton Magis-trates Court, Merseyside, was

Mr Reginald Bloom, of Mill Farm, Brightlinsea, Essex,

pleaded guilty to four breaches

of the Endangered Species Act

1976 concerning the keeping and movement of Dolphins.

told yesterday.

Mr Bloom, aged 62, was given an absolute discharge and the magistraits made no award

for costs. Greenpeace had asked

Environment for a licence to mport and keep the dolphins at Flamingoland Kirby Mispertion, North Yorkshire. Instead when they arrived at Heathrow from America on December 21, 1983, the dolphins were taken phins. This man has been straight to knowsley Safari Park, actively engaged in promoting near Prescot Merseysid.

The case was brought by The move was discovered only when Mr John Eley, the department of the Environ-ments chief wildlife inspector, visited Knowsley on January 31 this year.

Mr Jonathan Caplan for

Mr Bloom, applied to the rate among dolphins in cap-Secretary of State for the tivity, and that they should be kept in the proper surroundings.

Mr Kevin Fletcher, for Mr Bloom, said that his client had and unimpeachable record generally, and particulary, regarding the keeping of Dolconservation in this country, and throughout the world, for

20 years".

The breaches were a "techni-cality", The licence at Flamin-goland Dolphinarium was due to lapse, and Mr Bloom had sent the Dolphians to Knowsley

'must have safeguards' By Christopher Warman Property Correspondent

Home sale

deals

Many housebuyers would ike to be able to use a complete housing package provided by a building society, but such a system must have safeguards. Mr Jeremy Mitchell, director of the National Consumer Council; said yesterday.

He welcomed the "convenience and increased competition" that building societies could offer with such packages, but said that consumers must be protected from any conflict of interest.

Mr Mitchell, addressing the South and East Association of Building Societies at Eastbourne, doubted whether building societies should be allowed to provide estate agency services.

As agent for the seller, a building society would have a financial interest and a duty to get the highest possible price.

By contrast, the society's duty to the buyer and borrower and its interest in having an accurate valuation of the house as security for the mortgage, would point in the opposite

The suggestion that to over-come that problem building societies should set up their estate agencies as subsidiaries needed careful examination.

• The prospect of building societies providing cheque books and personal loans was outlined yesterday by Mr Peter Rees, Chief Secretary to the Treasury, when he spoke at the international forum of the Scottish Council for Development and Industry at Aviemore (Ronald Faux writes).

He said that, without turning the societies into a source of ... funds for commerce or industry, or a general consumer credit agency, the Government be-lieved that they should be allowed to offer financial services so far denied to them. A White Paper would be issued



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Credit with Charpecard.
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Two more men

cleared in

Dr Clift case

appeals

Two men convicted of a Mr Fenwell told Lord Lane, street attack 13 years ago on the widence of the discredited Justice Farquharson, that the

Mr Szptma had been sentenced to three months' detented to three months' detented to it by the Home

tion by Liverpool Crown Court. Referred in November, 1971, and Mr Sample had been sent to borstal.

Each conceded having been near the scene of the atack in Birkenhead in August, 1971 on a Mr John Sweeney, but they Manchester for murdering his

When the next case to be

Lord Lane, however, said the

court had no "reasoned unease" about the safety of sex offence

convictions recorded against Keith Gordon, aged 54, at Sheffield Crown Court in July

1975, and dismissed his appeal.

prepared to consider the matter

on the basis that Dr Clift's

had been "pitched too high", but the other evidence support-

ing the girl's version of what happened was overwhelming.

South-east

has heart

surgery lead

By Nicholas Thumins Social Services Correspondent

A study by The British Medical Journal finds wide variations between National Health Sevice

regions in the number of heart opertions carried out, with the

health service still providing far

fewer coronary by-pass oper-

South-west and Oxford regions respectively carried out 14 and

22 such operations for every

one million, against 212 in

surgery was developed in the

1960s, most teaching hospitals, "often for reasons of presitge",

sought to set up cardiac surger

units. As a result 16 of the 42

units are in or around London

likely to bring discredit on the

At yesterday's court hearing,

been the punishment of the

evidence at the magistrates and

resented at yesterday's hearing. The full hearing is expected to

The RSPCA were not rep-

crown courts.

The study says the reason for

South-east Thames.

regions.

Lord Lane said the court was

reviewed was called, counsel told the judges that he was not

Lane, acted after the Crown

counsel, Mr Desmond Fennell,

QC, said he would not oppose the appeals of the two which

But the judges rejected another appeal referred to the court after the discrediting of

Dr Clift's; evidence in a murder

case, in spite of Mr Fennell's

announcement that the Crown would not oppose that appeal

In the first case, Michael Szpytma, aged 30, of Bethels Road, Oulton Bread, Suffolk,

and Alan Sample aged 29, of Fieldway Court, Birkenhead, Merseyside, had assault convic-

a Mr John Sweeney, but they denied any involvement in it.

Blueprint to |

save dock

buildings

By Christopher Warman Property Correspondent

Dockyard, which was closed

earlier this year, has been drawn

up by Save Britain's Heritage. It believes that more than £8m

can be generated from the sale

of flats and houses after

conversions to the dockyard's

historic buildings. Its proposals include the adaption for com-

mercial or industrial use of

other historic buildings provid-

that there was no commercially

viable use for historic buildings

such as the Anchor Wharf

the dockyard are the work of Mr

Marcus Binney, president of Save Britain's Heritage, and Kit Martin, who specializes in restoring redundant historic

The Royal Navy Dockyard at

Chatham, established on the

Medway in the sixteenth cen-

The plans for the future of

Earlier reports had concluded

ing a further £340.000.

A new plan for the Chatham

had been to the court by the either.

tury, was closed on April 1. Since then it has been held by a Lieutenant General Sir Steuart Pringle which has received an film endowment to help breathe new life into the area. Chatham Historic Dockvard -

Alive or Mothballed (Save, 68, Battersea High St, London SW11 3HX, £4).

Havers sues RSPCA for 'punishing' inspector The RSPCA is being sued by evidence in mitigation. He was

the Attorney General, Sir Michael Havers, QC, for allegedly "punishing" one of its inspectors who gave mitigating evidence in a prosecution brought by the society

brought by the society.

The Attorney General was yesterday given leave by Lord giving supportive evidence for Justice Watkins and Mr Justice the defendants in the prospection. Nolan in the High Court in ecution brought against them". London to bring an action for The Attorney General alleges contempt of court against the that the society acted in RSPCA.

Lord Justice Watkins, grant-by leave described the case as which he was required to give ing leave, described the case as by law. "a verv unusual business". According to court docu- Mr Andrew Collins, counsel for

ments it arose out of a the Attorney General, said: prosecution brought by the "What has happened here, or nespect against a couple who the face of the transcript of the sham Magistrates' Court, Nor-folk, in October last year of the punishment of the offences contrary to the 1911 inspector for having given Protection of Animals Act.

At the magistrates court, and in a subsequent appeal against sentence at Norwich Crown Court, Mr Barrymore Roland Hill, the RSPCA inspector, gave

FREE TO BIG & TAIL

MEN

Kingelze: 44°-60" chest t-tre: Itali: 40°-48" chest (6°2" upwords)

High & Mighty

Rampton nurses lose appeal

Five Rampton Hospital nurses, given suspended jail terms in two separate trials at Notting-ham for ill-treating patients, lost appeals against their convic-tions in the Court of Appeal The Court Appeal judges held that the conduct of the trials, by Judge Hopkin, could not be

But yesterday's decision goes against a Court of Appeal ruling earlier this year in a separate ill-treatment case that, because the allegations had been made by patients and former patients at a high-security hospital, special and strong warnings had to be gien to juries hearing them.

Lord Justice May, sitting yesterday wib Mr Justice Lincoln, said evidence from mental patients was "plainly

Lawyers for the five nurses said they would seek leave to appeal from the House of Lords (Mary Lee writes).

Appeals Committee. The deputy director of the

Police on alert in Warsaw

Tension spreads through Poland as 10,000 wait for priest's body to arrive

ered in the bitter cold to await wicz, said.
the return of his body.

Forensic scientist Dr Alan Clift, were cleared by the Court of Appeal in London yesterday.

The appeal judges, headed by the Lord Chief Justice, Lord

Lord Chief Justice, Lord

Justice Farquharson, that the scientific evidence of fibres given by Dr Clift in that case could not now be verified independently. The coffin will lie in state throughout the night and the crowd will form the nucleus of today's funeral gathering, ex-pected to be one of the largest displays of support for the anned union since the martiallaw crackdown three years ago.

> rity was born. The local union leader, Mr Andrezej Gwiazda, plunging into a dispute with the more moderate Mr Lech Walesa, has appealed for a onehour strike from noon in the shipyards. Warsaw factories will observe a three-minute silence for the priest, who is to buried suspended with his deputy. The in the grounds of his church.

capital and reins are being department, pulled tight on potential attenders of the funeral Mass, which Headmasters have warned pupils that today is a working day. Workers at the Warsaw steel plant - which regarded priest - asked to fly their flags at

the murdered Solidarity priest, Kostka represents a "short-term ne murdered Solidarity priest, Kostka represents a "short-term reached and sparked like a faulty wire. Outside the priest's church, the twin-towered St Stanislaw Kostka, about 10,000 people gathered in the litter cold to await wire.

The church has already become a shrine, not only for the priest, but for the union which he championed. Banners garland the fence. One says: Good will triumph over evil aw crackdown three years ago.

The tension has spread to the Solidarity letters, "evil" being port of Gdansk, where Solidapprinted as if in a Communist

Rumours are rife here that heads have already started to roll. Sources say that the chief of the Interior Ministry's Fourth Department - in charge of church affairs - has been main kidnapper, Captain Grze-gorz Piotrowski, worked as a Police are on alert in the divisional head within the

The body of the priest was will be celebrated by the taken by van from Bialystok Primate, Cardinal Josef Glemp. where, monitored by a lawver where, monitored by a lawyer nominated by the Church, Mr Jan Olszewski, it has undergone an autopsy. The Government had at first wanted to bury the Father Popieluszko as their priest in his home town of Bialystok, which is far from the half-mast, but were told this capital near the Soviet border. was only possible with the permission of the Interior authorities agreed to the present Arrangements.



Time for mourning: A young woman grieves during a Mass for the murdered priest.

Behind the campaign euphoria

Sorrow of Reagan's last battle

20 years it is the final quest for power, the last personal bid for election. To his campaign staff it feels almost like an early

Mr Reagans; current 10-state, ations than other countries. 10,000 mile swing is not so much a bid for victory as for a The study, by a team of doctors and surgeons led by Mr Terence English, a heart translandslide. But it is a bittersweet time for his long-time, loyal plant specialist, shows that in campaign workers. The last the South-west, Oxford and Wales, less than a third as many The final nationwide tour is a

cardiac operations are carried no-risks affair, every step orchestrated down to the last out per head of population than in three of the four Thames quip, the last dry dig at his lacklustre opponent. The Presi-dent says of Mr Walter Mon-For coronary by-pass surgery, which studies suggest may not prolong life but which does dale: "If his administration were a novel, you'd have to read it from back to front to find a relieve angina, the gap is even greater - nearer tenfold. In the five years to 1982, the happy ending.

He talks a lot about youth, the very people who vilified him when he was Governor of California. Mr Reagen recalled the other day that there was a the big differences is partly on a campus because it would historical. When open heart

· The current generation of youth protests hardly at all. The

President Reagan is on his twilight campaign. After nearly States packs them in. States packs them in.

People say Mr Reagan represents the post-Vietnam, post-



Watergate generations. He is the first positive President they have experienced.

The campaign oratory is simple, emotional, corny, and

your love of country are for fear of too many loose unsurpassed. When the time answers. comes to turn over the reins to Similarly, Vice-President your young people out there, we're going to turn over to you of harms way. It is a campaign an America every bit as full of with all the feel of a winning and dreams as we had when we of scoring a fateful last-minute

The reelection drive feels like a victory parade. But at all levels there is a sense of sadness that it is Mr Reagan's last fight.

Mr Michael Deaver, the deputy chief of staff, said: "There's a bit of nostalgia to all-this. There's a relief, but there's a kind of sadness to knowing we are beginning the final chapter. I think election night is going to be very hard." He has been a campaign aide since Mr Reagan first ran for Governor of California in 1966. Mr Reagan was a near

could not think of a coherent answer when a reporter asked him to identify a single item of his legislative programme. He is To young people he says: not one for details and his Your generation really campaign managers protect him sparkles. Your idealism and from too many loose questions,

opportunity, hope, confidence, team stalling for time, for fear own goal.

Ethnic voters: The Jews

Nerves jarred by religious rhetoric

From Our Own Correspondent

President Reagan's embrace of the religious Right in this campaign has cost him many Jewish votes. Jews are particularly sensitive about church-state separation and many have been made nervous by the religious rhetoric and imagery of the Republicans.

The President has sought to repair the damage by emphasizing his strong support for Israel. He has also tried to divert and more of them marry attention from the Christian outside the faith. Many feel fundamentalist pitch he made that, overall, Jews are becoming at the Republican convention in Dallas by stressing the convention's condemnation of anti-solidly Democratic. In 1968

semitism. And he has carefully wooed Jewish voters by visiting syna-gogues and wearing yarmulk's to Mr Carter's 45 per cent. or skullcaps. On a visit to a synagogue in Long Island, his course, sensitive about Israel bearing the presidental seal.

number of cities, like New for criticizing Israel's occu-York, Los Angeles, Chicago, pation of east Jerusalem and for Philadelphia and Miami, have his arms deals to Arabs. large Jewish populations.

people. In the states of New Jews may be key swing voters.

WHERE THE JEWS ARE More than half of the roughly six million Jewish-Americans live in six 2,000,000 New York Los Angeles Philadelphia 455,000

population, live in the United States. Their numbers are falling as their birthrate declines less Jewish and more American.

Hubert Humphrey won 87 per cent of their vote. But in 1980 Jewish Americans are. of

aides handed out Yarmulkas and a politician's commitment earing the presidental seal.

The Jewish vote and a Mr Carter lost Jewish support

Both Mr Reagan and Mr New York's two million Jews Mondale pass the Israel test. are about a quarter of the city's and have made numerous people. In the states of New promises and commitments to York, California and Illinois Israel during the campaign. ews may be key swing voters. Congress has given Israel About six million Jews, two- \$2.6bn (£2bn) for the current fifths of the World's Jewish financial year and has autho-

zone giving Israel duty-free access to the United States.

Most Jewish leaders have been offended by Mr Reagan's statements on church-state relations and his branding as intolerant those who oppose him on prayer in schools. The American Jewish Committee has said that "erosion of the principle of church-state separation has reache serious dimen-

. Mr Mondale has reminded people that the Rev Jimmy Swaggart, who preaches that Jews are not "saved", is "a welcome policy adviser at the

White House". But some Jews say they are not convinced that Mr Mondale has leadership qualities, and that he was not strong enough in condemning the antisemitic statements of Mr Louis Farrakhan, supporter of the Rev Jesse Jackson, and Mr Jackson's own reference to Jews as "hymies".

Khartum trial

Khartum (AFP) - A criminal court here begun trying 10 people alleged to have plotted to assassinate President Nimeiry of Sudan and the First Vice-President, and to blow up the US and French Embassies. They were arrested in July.

Unions seek VDU limits

Geneva (Reuter) - An inter- workers spent operating VDUs national trade union conference and the workload and work here has recommended that union negotiators seek agreements with managements limiting intensive use of visual display units (VDU's) to no more than baif an employee's total working day,
Many physical and psychological problems could be alleviated by reducing the time

routine or VDUs, because of lack of suitable non-VDU work, there should be regular rest breaks of at least 15 minutes every hour for intensive use of screens, and 15 minutes every two hours for intermittent use.

New towns, Peking style Peking - Municipal authorities municipality's Foreign Econyesterday revealed ambitious omic and Trade Commission plans to build three satellite said that the plans include towns on the outskirts of the building more hotels, some of capital with a monorail link, to which will be partly office relieve some of the population buildings, to accommodate and traffic congestion in the city some 500 foreign firms waiting to be established here.

Kasparov looks relaxed as 21st game begins space at screens. In jobs where it is not possible to sustain the half-day Moscow (Reuter) - Gary

Kasparov, the challenger, appeared relaxed in the opening moves of his twenty-first game for the world chess title against Anatoly Karpov the champion and was pulling ahead on the Karpov, needing two more

victories to retain his title had white and began the game with Queen's Gambit Declined, Queen's Gambit Declined White Karpov, Black Kasparov



The mob gloats as a murdering grandmother dies

Over the past few weeks. Americans watched grand-mother Margie Velma Barfield getting ready for her execution. They saw her on television, talking, knitting, giving interviews, walking in the jail corridors, exercising outside, clutching a mascet. Everyone came to know her

dumpy figure, bespectacled face and expression of resignation, a part of breakfast and dinner time viewing. Everyone became familiar, too, with the execution chamber and its equipment, the hospital trolley, the straps, the seats for the witnesses, the glass screen they would peer through to watch her dying. They followed the debate on whether the drug which would be used to kill Mrs Barfield

could cause pain. television made the preparations for her execution and the event itself a public spectacle. Within minutes of her death yesterday, reporters among the 16 witnesses emerged trembling and sweating to face a barrage of microphones and describe in minute detail how Mrs Barfield was not to death.

"You could see the tension in her neck muscles," a young woman journalist said, guiping. "She was breathing fairly rapidly when she was wheeled into the room, but she seemed to gain control of that and You could see the chest moving up and down . . . there was no jerking. You could see the colour draining from her face, ash grey.

A man said: "Her mouth moved very quickly, she seemed to be saying something, she wet her lips and then became very still. She had her head turned, so we could not clearly see her face." One of the reasons Mrs Barfield chose lethal injection in preference to gas was that she did not want to sit in a chair and face a crowd of people as she died.

A prison official announced that the execution was smooth and painless. A doctor had pronounced Mrs Barfield dead 15 minutes after the drugs were administered. Her son came to the microphones to say his mother had wanted to live.

poured the poisons into the burst of cheering from a small crowd of young men and women outside the prison in Raleigh, North Carolina. They gleefully waved placards. Such celefeature America. They openly enjoy the entertainment. Another crowd, protesting against the death penalty, stood silently and sauffed out candles they were holding.



Mrs Barfield: Saw it as a gateway to Heaven.

Mrs Barlield, aged 52, bad been on Death Row for six years, convicted of poisoning her fiancé, and having confessed to killing three other people. She was the first women executed in the United States for 22 years.

in the days leading to the execution, as television enabled people to get to know her, the preparations were carefully chronicled. She chose her coffin and funeral clothes and agreed to donate her organs for transplant. The ritual of reporting

executions always includes details of the last meal. One man recently chose oysters, as he had never had them before. Mrs Barfield chose Coca-Cola and a snack called Cheez Doodles. She dressed in pink pyjamas and slippers for her execution, said she was sorry for the hurt she had caused, Sometimes one of the television channels shows a colour chalk drawing of an execution.

Namibia talks shift to Europe Johannesburg - This week's talks on the Cape Verde Islands between South Africa and the United States, which have raised hopes of a settlement of continue in Europe next week

China calls

halt to

35 years of

class war

Peking (Reuter) - China esterday formally ended 35

peasants, counter-revolution-aries and bad elements".

announced that it had "remoulded" 20 million people since the communist victory in

1949 and had removed the damning label from the last 79,504 people convicted of belonging to the four categories

It said 982 of those in the last

group had been wrongly accused, and that the "class

enemy" designations of people who had died or were now

living abroad had been re-

The Public Security Ministry

according to informed sources (Michael Hornsby writes). Mr R. F. "Pik" Botha, the South African Foreign Minister, has engagements in Italy, West Germany and Israel during the coming week and is considered likely to meet Dr Chester Crocker, the United States Assistant Secretary of State for African affairs, in Munich on

Tehran renews threat to US

Tehran (Reuter) - President Ali Khamenei marked the fifth anniversary of the student seizure of the US Embassy two days early by saying Iran would American interests anywhere. The United States must stop conspiring against Iran before relations could be restored, he

told a mass prayer rally. Trawler seized

La Rochelle (AFP)-The British registered trawler Akarlanda operating in a Spanish fishing fleet was boarded off the French Atlantic coast and brought into La Pallice in south-western France, where its catch was seized, maritime sources said. The skipper will be charged with using a net of undersized

Island crisis

Caracas (Reuter) - The Dutch island of Aruba faces economic collapse if Exxon closes its Lago oil refinery there, said Mr Betico Croes, leader of the majority party.

Greeks shiver

Athens, (AP) - Two people temperatures plunged to freezing point after a month of unusually hot weather. Weekend snow was forecast for Northern Greece.

Station siege

Colombo (Reuter) - Five civilians were wounded when Tamil separatist guerrillas surrounded and attacked Jaffna railway station in northern Sri Lanka with bullets and bombs, before police repulsed them.

Alpine squeeze

Baden, Switzerland (Reuter) -Switzerland is growing smaller by 3mm a year and the Alps are rising because the country is being squeezed between the land masses of West Germany and Italy, a geological study shows.

Police killers

Kampala (AFP) - Three Ugandan police constables have been sentenced to death by a High Court judge for murdering a man who died in police custody in Sese Islands, Lake

Man bites dog

Durban (Reuter) - A Durban estate agent, being savaged by a bull terrier, bit one of the dog's ears, forcing it to release its grip. a court heard. He was awarded 1.000 rand (£410) damages.

Israelis bow to three-month freeze From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

But, for some reason, that final

little touch was missing from

the otherwise full coverage of

In an attempt to rescue Israel from crippling hyper-inflation of nearly 1,000 per cent, the Government of national unity yesterday finally secured the agreement of unions and employers to a three-month freeze on wages, prices, taxes and profits

An emergency session of the Histradut, the National Labour Federation, will be convened tonight in Tel Aviv to vote on

the package, sources said. The details were agreed yesterday in tripartite talks at the offices of Mr Shimon Peres. the Prime Minister. The wages and prices freeze agreement came after publication of grim new figures from the Bank of Israel, showing that the country's much-depleted foreign currency reserves dropped a further \$94m (£76.5m) last month to a total of \$1.994m,

compared with about \$3,000m. The deal came after days of tough behind-the-scenes bargaining and increasingly desperate warnings from ministers about the dire state of the

primarily to try to save Israel

Mubarak visit's open questions From Michael Binyon, Bonn

President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt ended his four-day visit to West Germany yesterday with a meeting with the Defence Minister, Manfred Womer, at which they discussed military cooperation but without concluding any agreement on German arms deliveries. The question of government guarantees to a German firm

competing to build Egypt's first strength of Middle East states. nuclear power plant also remained open. President Mubarak discussed this during his visit with the economic and finance ministers here.

The plant is seen as a high financial risk, and Bonn is hesitant to commit itself to

economy.

It is an important step forward for the national unity coalition which took office

On Thursday the Egyptian leader called on the Palestine-Liberation Organization to put forward its own peace pro-posals. At a state dinner the previous evening he criticized "fanatical circles" in the PLO anything that could be inter-preted as increasing the military which opposed peaceful coexist-ence between Arabs and Israelis

مكذامن الأصل

Ber Carrie

ABOUT STATE

'Mr Clean' tries to keep his image intact over choice of election date

the youngest Prime Minister leave a particularly bad taste in people love the dynasty, but evening in the comfortable surroundings of his late mother's home, one question is no doubt causing his newly crowned head to lie uneasily. When should he hold the

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There is only one answer with full constitutional propricty, though there are many other possibilities to be considered. The more he looks at the problem, the more the constitutionally correct solution should be the one that suits his party best - and suits India best.

The five years of the present parliament's life end on January 20. Since it takes about three weeks to count the votes, the most appropriate time to go to the polls would be at the turn of

Mr Gandhi could possibly diminished the nation's se put off polling until nearer the his mother's martyrdom. necessary date, dissolve Parliament and wait until the votes are in before assembling the пеw опе, say оп February. 10.

with Aticle 85 of the Consti-tution, which says that not simply by knowing his name more than six months should is extraordinarily difficult to elapse between two sessons of build in this country. Parliament, But some constitutional lawyers go even further. ible for a Gary Hart or a Jimmy The Law Ministry advised Carter to emerge and be Mrs Gandhi a few weeks ago recognized overnight. Tele-

elections until May or June. by a tiny proportion of the If Mr Gandhi were to electorate. The only way to summon Parliament for a short build name recognition is by session later this month or in going out and meeting the December, the Law Ministry public. With 700 million people opinion would mean that he to meet, this can be a time-conneed not hold the elections for suming and expensive task.

six months from that date.

As Mr Rajiv Gandhi, at 40 wanted at present. But it would this sub-continent, not because India has seen, lies down each the voters' mouths, and give the because they know and recogimpression that the new "Mr nize the name. Clean" was up to the same old chicanery as previous poli-

> For the same reason, a constitutional amendment to and why they short-circuited the extend the life of the present normal procedure. parliament by one or two years accomplish, since the Congress party has a two-thirds majority but could well be counter-pro-

Gandhi stands more chance of being returned to power by an emotion-charged electorate if he went to the polls now, or as soon as is reasonably possible after the 12-day mourning period ends. Time will not have diminished the nation's sense of

It is also in the party's interest that it should go to the polls with a Nehru at its head. Name recognition - that instant This would be in keeping knowledge of what a person's

In India it would be impossthat she could, without breach- vision sets are few and far ing the Constitution, put off between. Newspapers are read

Widows, sons and daughters This would gove him time to become leaders of parties and breathe, if that is what he felt he often enough prime ministers in

This, no doubt, is why the congress party's senior cabinet ministers were keen to hasten the appointment or Mr Gandhi

There is no doubt that would probably be ruled out. It Congress wants Mr Gandhi as would be reasonably easy to Prime Minister, as tomorrow's meeting of the party will show. in the Lok Sabha (lower house). Prime Minister and to have waited for the full meeting of the parliamentary party would The likelihood is that Mr have wasted valuable time establishing the new man and his team.

A caretaker was likely to have been someone with aspirations of his own, but none of the present Cabinet team could reasonably be said to have such aspirations, for they have no

When Jawaharlal Nehru died, there were many Congress stalwarts who could well have taken on the premiership, each with strong constituencies on which to draw support. When Lal Bahadur Shastri died, there

were a few still. But Mrs Gandhi's preeminence and domination of the Government and party have been such that there is no one who could have treatened her, and no one now who can take

An immediate recourse to the poils would also catch the Opposition on the hop. Though they could attack Mr Gandhi for his inexperience, they could scarcely charge him with any-thing else. They cannot accuse him of corruption, of misman-agement, of maladministration. Moscow along with Mr Vasily



Site of Sorrow: Workers prepare the area where Mrs Gandhi will be cremated today on the banks of Delhi's Januna river.

The funeral guests

A precise eye on protocol keeps most heads of state at home

Indira Gandhi's faneral Kuznetsov, First Vice-Presitoday will provide a rendezvous for leaders around the world, not only to pay last respects to a great leader, but also to meet India's new Prime Minister - and certain other leaders will themselves (Renter

Presidents, Prime Ministers, and Cabinet members have begun arriving in Delhi for the state funeral. Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State representing the United States, has said he hopes to meet Mr. Nikolai Tikhonov, the Soviet Prime Minister representing

nerals in the past.

state and Mr Stefan Olszowski, But the absence of President the Polish Foreign Minister, Reagan, facing an election on President Todor Zhivkov of Tuesday, President Chernenko, Bulgaria and Mr Lubomir Strongal, the Czechoslovak Prime Minister. Hungary is sending Mr Sandor Gaspar, limit prospects of the funeral becoming a high-level informal the Vice-President.

mit, like some state fu-Yugoslavia, closely linked President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan will be one of the leading mourners. He has with India in the Non-Aligned Movement, has sent President called for improved ties to Planinc, the Prime Minister overcome a long legacy of hostility with Delhi. government leaders.

The communist world will be amply represented. In addition China is sending Mr Yao to the Kremin delegation, the

that of a Foreign Minister. Perhaps the most influential Western leader to go to Delhi is Mrs Margaret Thatcher. Princess Anne will be representing

Ministers and Cabinet ministers are going rather than heads of state, due in part to protocol, diplomats said. France will be represented by M Laurent Fabius, the Prime Minister, and M Claude

In general Western Prime

Cheysson, the Foreign Affairs Minister. Other prime ministers to attend will be Dr Garret

FitzGerald of Ireland, Senhor

mark, Switzerland and Sweden sent their Foreign Ministers. Belgium its Interior Minister, and The Netherlands Price

Beatrix.
Officials in these countries said the delegations fitted the occasion, while some said their prime ministers were tied up by prior commitments. A meeting in Ireland of European Com-munity foreign ministers this

Army Sikhs

Mixing with other cults From Our Own Correspondent

There were not many turbans

to be seen in Delhi yesterday. Any Sikh who ventured on to the streets had to be bold, brave There were no Sikh taxi drivers to be seen - a profession they have long dominated here. But along the ring road,

among the green-uniformed soldiers lounging in their ionnes, neg peering over the sights of their self-loading rifles or their sub-machine guns, were numbers of bright green turbans above fiercely bearded faces. For, where the Army is,

there are many Sikhs still. Many are organized into special Sikh units. There is a Sikh infantry regiment and a Sikh armoured regiment, though the Defence Ministry declines to say how many

battalions there are in each.
The latest trend in the Army is to mix the Sikhs even more vigorously with the other religions in the forces. To that end non-Sikh officers are serving with Sikh regiments, and more Sikhs are correspondingly sent to non-Sikh

The British policy of building an Indian Army was to recruit from the "martial" races, the Pathans, Rajputs, and especially the Sikhs. The Sikh experience of hardship and martyrdom, their background of successful farming and their sturdiness. made them classically suitable

for military training. The religion of members of the armed forces is not dis-cussed by the Ministry of Defence, but the best estimates indicate that Sikhs form 10 to 12 per cent of their strength.

Death on the Delhi line

Passengers beaten and burnt

Delhi (AP, Reuter) - Hun- the Bombay-Delhi Rajdhani Tughlakabad station on the dree's of Hindu rioters attacked Express were in full view two outskirts of the capital. They Delhi-bound trains yesterday, beating and burning to death dozens of Sikh passengers.

"Kill all the Sikhs," mobs shouted, according to one of the hundreds of stranded Sikh platform. travellers huddled together at

without an armed escort. United News of India reported at least 28 Sikhs killed smashed. Glass and other debris on four trains bound for the littered the aisles. capital. "Whenever trains come who arrived here on a train two children.

slaughter.

hours after the train's arrival. One body, shoeless and partly his hair, beat him with rods, covered by a blue sheet, lay on a pulled him outside, killed him luggage cart. Others lay side by and set his body on fire. side, their legs entangled, on the

A few carriages back, a Sikh the railway station here, afraid lay face down on another to continue their journeys connecting platform, his back charred by fire. Dozens of the train's windows were cracked or

Asked why the bodies had in, bodies of Sikhs are taken not been removed, a deputy off." said Mr Balvinder Singh, station superintendent said: "We have to manage the from Amritsar on Thursday stretchers, ambulance and afternoon, but chose not to continue to Bombay out of fear Sikhs had been brought in for the safety of his wife and yesterday, he said: "Many

The brutality was reminiscent Mr Sidharth Bhatia, an of the communal carnage Associated Press journalist witnessed during India's partition in 1947, when Hindus the Rajdhani Express, said and Muslims indulged in mass about 20 people armed with Bodies of four Sikhs killed on his compartment at the small said.

train, kicked and stoned and then the mob set fire to his body. I am a doctor and wanted to help him, but was locked into the compariment and could do

Dr Elizabeth Joyce, from London, was travelling on another train with her husband from Udaipur to Delhi when Hindus started exacting a blood revenge. Farther down the line, she and her husband saw another Sikh being pulled off the train. He was beaten to death with axe-handles.

"Mobs came in waves and attacked us and burnt and looted our homes and vehicles for 36 hours," Mr Kuldip Singh General Secretary of the Akali iron rods and stones broke into Dal party's youth wing here

Superpower clash

Blaming of CIA arouses US fury

The Reagan Administration has protested strongly to the Soviet Union about Soviet allegations of US complicity in the assassination of Mrs Indira

A State Department official said there was concern that Soviet allegations linking the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) with the assassination feeds into a situation where there is a potential for violence and threatens to endanger

American lives."

From Mohsin Ali, Washington President Reagan, asked whether the Kremlin might try to exploit the assassination, said: "I think that's always a danger with regard to the

the Soviet allegations that the US, and specifically the CIA, were involved in, or inspired, while against a final state of the control of th were involved in, or inspired, this action of political terrorism.

Mr George Shultz, the US Secretary of State, is hoping to meet Mr Nikolai Tikhonov, the

"It is quite a disgusting line Soviet Prime Minister, when of argument to suggest that the they are in Delhi

US is somehow involved in this very tragic development." mob stormed and burnt the US Embassy in Islamabad, Pakistan, after Iran Radio spread rumours of US complicity in A State Department spokes-man said: "We strongly resent the attack by fundamentalists

Nicaraguans vote tomorrow

Sandinista fervour versus opposition confusion From Alan Tomlinson, Managna

contrast between the fervour of Sandinista supporters and the find that their party has also confusion among sympathizers officially pulled out. Yet its of the Opposition are vivid name and insignia remain on evidence of the deep differences within the country's revoloutio-

Adherents of the single

voting papers and candidates who disagree with abstaining are urging Liberal voters to go

Democratic Conservatives, is also in a state of chaos. A join the withdrawal was disrupted without a vote, leaving the possibility that some candidates may decline to take their seats in the National Assembly

Government.

of inflation, food shortages and tions has begun to examine the The other main party, the obligatory military service, the post-electoral state even before emocratic Conservatives, is three domestic issues which the country's 1.6 million regisopposition parties have focused tered voters make their choice. meeting to decide whether to on during the three-month More than 100,600 join the withdrawal was dis-campain. But the central issue packed Managus's of the election has been the war square for the closing rally of against the US-backed counter- the Sandinista campaign on revolution, and sharply differ- Thursday night. Commandante

ing views on how to end it.

Independent Liberals, who might have expected to benefit from the coalition's abstention, find that their party has also officially pulled out. Yet its name and insignia remain on inficant as serious alternatives.

The four remaining parties party has also become an are essentially small revolution—important issue, with parties to the right of the Sandinistas framework of questioning the sincerity of the nificant as serious alternatives. Opposition a greater political for voters dissatisfied with the role through the ballot box. A national dialogue involving Dissatisfaction has grown out 30 social and political organiza-

> More than 100,600 people Daniel Ortega, the junta leader, The ideology of the ruling who is almost certain to become Nicaragua's first post-revol-utionary President, spoke of "the real danger" of a US invasion if, as expected, President Reagan is reelected on

> > Tuesday. He said a vote tomorrow, for no matter which party, was a vote for Nicaragua and for peace. To abstain was a vote for

• WASHINGTON: Eight Americans will act as unofficial observers at the elections and try to assess the effects on voting of the US-funded war against the Managua Govern-

Leading article, page 9

SUNDAY AT 8-15 PM AIMNG ROOM N

A LONDON WEEKEND TELEVISION PRODUCTION FOR CHANNEL 4

A CHANNEL FOUR BOOK OF THE PROGRAMME, CONTAINING A FULL TRANSCRIPT OF THE TRIAL, PUBLISHED BY ALAN SUTTON, IS AVAILABLE FROM BOOKSELLERS.

As Nicaragua prepares to go to the polls tomorrow, the nary society.

The Sandinistas confidently to the urns. expect to win an overwhelming majority and anticipate an exceptionally high turnout. despite the boycotting of the elections by the right-wing coalition of three parties which has attracted most attention among the Opposition.

strongest opposition group, the even if elected.

Rebels holding fire for 12 hours From Martha Honey, San José, Costa Rica

The largest of the anti-Sandinista guerrilla organizations will observe a 12-hour ceasefire during the Nicaraguan elec-

The Commander-in-chief of the Nicaraguan Democratic Force (FDN), Senor Aldolfo Calero Portocarrero, announced that his estimated 12,000 guerrillas inside Nicaragua will "abstain totally from military actions." from 5 am to 5 pm on Sunday and "will fight only if attacked" by Sandinista forces.

that his rebel organization does want the FDN to use its not support the Sandinista-run territory, but there have been elections. He claimed that persistent reports in the Legis-Nicaraguans are being co- lative Assembly and that press erced into voting and said the that between several dozen and FDN "Does not want to add to several hundred FDN guerrillas peoples fears" by threatening are operating from Costa Rica.

them as they go to vote. ance here was something of a rebel movement called the surprise as the FDN operates Nicaraguan elections "fraudufrom bases in Honduras. The lent" and also pledged to step Costa Rican government has up their guerrilla war.

On Thursday, leaders of Señor Calero's public appear Commander Eden Pastora's

The FDN leader emphasized said officially that it does not

mtervention.

ment (Renter reports).

Unesco and Britain: Part 1

Biting the hand that feeds

Within two months Britain has to decide whether to follow the United States out of Unesco. In the first two articles, David Walker looks at how, after years of threats and bluster, the troubled United Nations agency may finantly be forced into a fundamental reappraisal. A mysterious fire set to estroy financial documents, a

black potentate, espionage. exchange rate speculations, high life at the taxpayers' expense within sight of the Eiffel Tower the story of the United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization has recently had all the ingredients of a third rate

Novel.

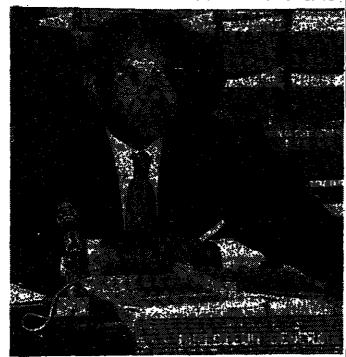
Villain of the piece in most accounts of Unesco is its black Director-General, Mr Amadou Mahtar M'Bow. He is Seneglase, Muslim, a prize product of Francophone Africa, all master of what Richard Hoggart called the "enclosed Byzantine system" of Unesco's Parisian bureaucracy.

He has more than fulfilled the aspirations of the Third World countries that 10 years ago were agitating for a non-white to head one of the UN's specialized agencies. There are jobs: Haiti, Ghana, India and Algeria have joined the nations of diplomacy - Britain and France - among the countries significantly over-represented on Unesco's staff.

There are policies. Where once Unesco was symbolized by literacy programmes and the rescue of Nubian monaments from the Nile, Mr M'Bow's tenure has seen emphasized the construction of "new world orders" consisting, as far as can be ganged, mainly of conference papers and anti-

But Mr M'Bow inherited his extraordinary personal powers from his French predecessor, M Rene Maheu, and from a constitution put together in a post-war glow by British idealists. Unesco's express objects are so high-minded (for example "advancing the mutual knowledge and understanding of peoples") they defy measure-

Unesco's problems organizational: in common with other UN agencies, it sacrifices efficiency to representative-ness. Its fiscal arrangements depend on a formula aligning population and gross national product which results in the United States carrying the lion's share, but the voting



Mr M'Bow: Putting emphasis on "new world orders".

strength - one state or statelet per vote - lies with the minimal contributors (see table).

The business efficiency argument against Unesco has now page report by the General Accounting Office, a branch of the United States Congress. It strongly criticizes the management of staff and money, confirms suspicions that budgets are put together by throwing pieces of paper in the air and seeing how they fall, and says Unesco is top heavy with administrators and excessively centralized.

More telling than the efficiency arguments in the American decision to withdraw (the United States withheld

Unesco 1984-85 budget

•	%
United States	25.00
Soviet Union	10.41
Japan	10.19
West Germany	8.44
France	6.43
UK	4.61
Italy	3.59
Canada	3.04
Other major Western	
contributors	3.67
72 member states	
contributing 0.02 to 1.55%	23.72
80 member states	2017 10
Contributing the minimum, 0.01%	
0.0±0/	08.0

China's old

guard told

to dismiss

From Mary Lee

Peking

Chinese leader has renewed his

vacate their posts, the main,

newspapers reported yesterday.

Putting younger officers in charge of the People's Liber-

ation Army is as important as

streamlining the Army, Mr

Deng told a seminar sponsored by the Central Military Com-mission of which he is chair-

to aid civil aviation.

man.

Mr Deng Xiaoping,

contributions in 1975 in protest at Unesco's victimization of Israel) has been the agency's politics.

During the 1950s, Unesco stablished itself as a relatively harmless talking shop, split, like the UN at large, between East and West. Since 1960 it has become a multilateral development agency as well, though it lacks executive capacity.

Its activities include managing scientific cooperation (relatively cheap and probaby not best served by a large bureauracy) and cultural salvation, for example of Buddhist shrines in Sri Lanka. Difficult to assess is Unesco's work in reducing rising illiteracy.

In addition to practical activities, Unesco serves as a mill for Parisian Marxisant rhetoric. During the 1970s it became just another forms for Soviet diplomacy, the Arab attack on Israel and the selfassertion of the Third World.

The reform of Unesco has been repeatedly mooted since the 1950s. The United States' announcement last December of impending withdrawal is the first sign of a member nation taking direct action to secure

Monday: Britain's choice

THE ARTS

Stephen Poliakoff returns to the theatre after a three-year absence when Breaking the Silence opens at the Pit on Tuesday. Interview by Bryan Appleyard

The new land for a restless writer

There has been something grimly predictable about the publicity generated by Stephen Poliakoff, "Royal Court play by 19-year-old", it begins, moving on to "Playwright prodigy", to be followed inexorably by "Stephen Poliakoff is irritated with being labelled the Boy

After 13 years of that where exactly is Poliakoff?

Wonder of the theatre."

Unfortunately, it is not an angle he is entirely happy to go along with: "Should one think about one's position at any time? Isn't that very destructive? Writing should be a process of getting on with it and doing it."

To Poliakoff his headlong and prolific progress - writing plays such as City Sugar, television such as Caught on a Train and films such as Runners - is unamazing.

"It's the energy that matters. I know it takes energy to write a novel. But a novelist can fall into a rhythm. Novels are quite long and plays are quite short and it's a question of capturing one particular thing. That's why playwrights stop. You can't get into a rhythm unless, like Ayckbourn, you have to write for your own company and your own theatre."

As he speaks he seems like some drama student asked to express the word "intensity" He is a stocky, darkly bearded figure whose writhings never quite become fully-fledged fidness but which gets but which nevertheless suggest an overpowering desire to be somewhere else.

His thumbs are alarmingly double-jointed and form curious angles in the air as he speaks. Or rather as he struggles with language - his sentences invariably emerge only after a series of disconcerting false starts. Equally disconcertingly they are frequently followed closely by comprehensive dis-

He will throw in "humanist" as a reasonable description of his ethic and then deny it. He admits to his motives for doing things happening just ontside this and then desclaims them: the window, close enough for

"I'm trying to forestall people using those terms by using them myself. Rather a silly ploy really." Poliakoff is not one to be pinned down. But at the centre of all his

work lies the conviction that people should not be catego-rized, that we should not be crushed into thinking in straight lines. And so to Breaking the Silence, his second play to be premiered by the Royal Shakespeare Company, which opens at the Barbican on Tuesday.

It is about the precarious process of the release of human creativity and energy and it is based on the experiences in immediately post-revolutionary Russia of Poliakoff's paternal grandfather and his family. But it is not - much waving of thumbs and writhing - repeat NOT a family memoir.

"The biographical events are small part of the urge to write the play. I don't want the audience wondering what's true and what isn't. It's just that when you take something that's quite close to you you have to reboil it to make it into a

Poliakoff's grandfather was an extravagant nineteenthcentury figure who persisted in his haut-bourgeois ways after the revolution. And, incredibly, he was indulged, given a sinecure and told to get on with it. The reason was that the authorities knew he was genuinely close to coming up with an invention of worldwide signifi-

"I've always wanted to write this story because it fascinated me. That figure and all those contradictions . . . what pened to the women? Also it seemed in a funny way rather pertinent - the way the energy of people is released. Then suddenly I saw a way of doing it by setting it in the rather magnificent railway carriage he was given to do his job.

"I didn't want to write a sprawling epic. I wanted to keep people very much on the same level as events. The sense of



Polizkoff: Defying categorization, never pinned down

you to smell but never to be tables. They fight back, they sure quite what's happening." have an imaginative life that sure quite what's happening." Poliakoff's own - rather anything an over-optimistic view. Certainly I've never thought of myself as a pessireluctantly described - analysis of his oeuvre involves two strands: his "urban canyon" plays set in the postwar desolation of Britain's cities' and his "European" plays.

Breaking the Silence goes back to the Russian roots of the latter category and the story was told to him when a teenager by his

The use of that brief, creative era in Russia before Stalinism intervened is also significant for Poliakoff's work because of its contrast with the usual cultural background of his drama. In Breaking the Silence the environment is vibrant, alive and dangerous, but at least it offers the opportunity for human contradictions and ambiguities to be embraced and stimulated. In his "urban canyon" plays

his characters find themselves in a wasteland in which all their energies are absorbed by the simple effort of remaining "The people in the urban plays are not zombies, they are

His first interest is character so he works specifically against the style of Brechtian alienation, aiming rather for total involvement: "My plays are designed to work on people's But what, I wonder, is all the energy for? What do his plays

"Do?" he looks startled,

makes them human. That is, if

mistic writer. It is a pessimistic

view of the culture - obviously

But in his drama the politics

emerge more obliquely than in

the work of his equally commit-

in Thatcher's England . . .

"Do? People used to feel that all playwrights under 40 had to justify their existence, set themselves up as crusaders for something. What do they do? I don't know. You set out to involve, entertain, to move people, I suppose, make them look at the world differently. If you achieve just one tiny bit of that..." not turning into urban vega-

Anything would be better than Lacuna ("a hiatus, blank, missing part": OED) with which on two dismal recent Thursday mornings Radio 4 presented a great gap filled with empty chat Certainly Taking Sides (pro-ducers, Juliet May and Elaine Bedell) has been by and large a good deal better, it is a live studio discussion with participating audience, chaired - if that is quite the right expression - by Paul Sieghart and it has to a great extent belied the adversarial implications of its

title.

Beginning with a lively hour
it moved on to a on the press, it moved on to a thoughtful debate about the police Bill, but then last Thursday went down market and downbill with a discussion about class which, like most of its kind, was rapidly foundering in confusion, assertion and improbability by half-way through when I lost interest in

Not one of those contributing appeared to have the slightest appreciation of the complex and devious nature of the subject and not even Mr Sieghart with all his professional skills of advocacy could make it seem otherwise. And Mr Sieghart is extremely good at managing this sort of thing relaxed, courteous and encouraging quick-thinking gently persist-

But to say that he chairs the proceedings is not correct he perambulates them, microphone in hand, as I discovered when I turned on my television. For Taking Sides is only makebelieve radio; properly speak-ing, it is a television studio discussion on which we happen to be eavesdropping and they call the technique "Radiovision".

I heard the first one without realizing this and the second without doing anything about it, but was struck by what seemed to be a rather productive tension in the interchanges. Having now seen the goings-on I suspect that people are very probably responding with that extra pound of energy and showmanship to the knowledge are watching them.

So television lends its built-in sense of occasion to radio which always has a job creating one. And it works. I only hope that questions such as class don't come up too often.

questions yet more impossible, such as "Did Christ really rise from the dead?" or even "Doss God exist?" The first of these occupied most of an edition of Poles Apart (Radio 4, Sundays; producers Lyn Webster and Liz Carney), in which the new Bishop of Durham faced some hour, unlike a good many of its predecessors, was conducted with the minimum of heat and hostile confrontation.

What then of the greater part of mankind who do not see the

The second doubtful question is the subject matter of The Case Against God (Radio 4, Sundays and Thursdays; pro-ducer, Chris Rees), in which Gerald Priestland is holding an eight-part inquiry into "the existence and character of God". To judge by programme one, we are going to be glad of the Jewish contributors before the end.

lem recited a Jewish folksong which goes like this: "The word asks that ancient question, and And the answer is, dai-dai-dai-

"So", responded Mr Priestland, "it's all a load of rubbish?" - pitching his voice in a way which left open the suspicion that he thought the

an anguished question. Why has it become a rubbish question? Because the person who asks the question knows there is no

true. We know, in some sense, that such questions cannot be put in the terms available for isking questions. Yet we go on asking them and because we ask rubbish questions, we get rubbish answers or no answers at all.

may have rendered it unnecessary to hear the remaining seven parts of The Case Against God.

 $\mathbb{I}_{[V_{i,j}]}$

Mighty Myths (Radio 4, Wednesdays; producer, Carol Stone) is presently undermining a few cherished beliefs - such as that Sweden holds the record successful suicide or that the Spanish Armada hopelessly outnumbered the gallant little English, Neither is true. Nor, it seems, could the events of the first Christmas be quite as they have come down to us.

denial

Mr Kerry Packer, the head of Mr Kerry Packer, the head of Australian Consolidated Press, Philharmonia/ yesterday strongly denied alle-gations by the Costigan Royal Commission that he was linked with organized crime and a

possible murder. In a 13-page, 8,000-word document, Mr Packer described

reopened the investigation into Mr Coote's death as a result of the report, which said Mr Frank Costigan QC, who headed the commission, was convinced that Mr Coote was murdered.

the activities of the Ship's Painters and Dockers Union, said major inquiries were warranted into matters relating to Mr Packer, including suspected murder

Mr Packer's statement yester-Singapore to fraustrate Mr Costigan's inquiry. He said that he issued in September after publication of 42 summaries

The Army should also support the development of the Mr Packer's statement ineconomy. Mr Deng urged the Air Force, the Navy and national defence industry to use their capabilities to this end. Some naval bases could be employed for civilian purposes, while the Air Force should spare equipment and personnel

own profession as a lawyer. NAVAL CHIEF'S TRIP: China's naval chief, Mr Liu Huaging, starts an 11-day tour of British naval and armaments factories on Monday at a time when Peking is seeking to increase the capability of its backward Navy (Reuter

8,000-word by Packer From Tony Daboudia

the commission's report as a "dishonest and malicious document". He said he had not financed a film tax avoidance scheme, and had not been involved in financing drug transactions or in the alleged murder of a Queensland bank manager, Mr Ian Coote. The Queensland police have

The commission report, on

day also denied that he had ordered the removal of a file to with this statement, and the one from the commission in the had answered every allegation against him and proposed to say no more.

cluded a strong attack on Mr Costigan, saying he had made many errors of fact. It began: "Mr Costigan has concluded his Royal Commission as unjustly as he conducted it... He has disgraced the Institution of Royal Commissions and his

"The Costigan report has indelibly demonstrated that substantial power invested in a person prenared to use it in a warped, arbitrary and unprincipled way can decimate individual rights and totally override basic principles of justice."

British bridge slump

From a Bridge Correspondent, Seattle

plummeted to thirteenth position after two unexpected defeats in the World Bridge drawn clear of the field, but the Olympiad on Thursday,

Thailand, playing above former world enamphone, form, won 16-14 and the British are establishing themselves in qualifying positions. to lose 25-4 against Venezuela. The leaders in Pool A after are: round 13 are:

(1) Austria 271 (2) France 260

The British men's team 236 (5) Venezuela 234. Britan favourites, the USA, and the

> (1) Indonesia 270 (2) USA 247 (3) Italy 244 (4) Australia 234

(1) Austria 271 (2) France 260 (5) Sweden 233 (6) Norway 232 (3) Poland 253 (4) Denmark (7) Argentina 231.

Concerts A faulty fashion

Ashkenazy Festival Hall

Fashions in Mozart piano concerto performances have changed rapidly. In place of the full-size orchestra with conductor and dutiful soloist, the orchestra these days is likely to

be slimmed down and the nianist will himself direct in (the theory goes) the eighteenth-century manner. Vladimir Ashkenazy took that course on Thursday with the Philharmonia, having some justification for dispensing with a separate conductor in that he was himself the conductor of the rest of the concert. The piece he played, the fresh, exuberant E flat Concerto K271, has been much heard recently: Perahia did it in similar fashion with the ECO, and Bilson has recorded it

 though paradoxically, this "authentic" performance uses a conductor.

Ashkenazy's group of strings last night was an example 10.8.6.4.2, if I counted right. My own feeling is that the group ought to be small enough for the soloist to be able to direct without his fingers ever leaving the keys: that is to say, he should power the performance from within by playing con-tinuo throughout and restraining the hand-waving. That is, however, a feat more difficult to achieve with a mellifluous modern piano than with an eighteenth-century style instru-

Sequentia

Wigmore Hall

Things may have happened comparatively slowly eight centuries ago, but contrary to popular supposition souls were just as sensitive and emotions ran just as deep as today. Few groups dedicated to the music of that time mangage to perform it with the subtlety achieved by Sequentia, the Cologne-based group who on Thursday began an Early Music Network tour.
The ensemble's music-mak-

ing, in a programme called "Love and Lamentation in Medieval France", was charged with an improvisatory flavour which gave the lie to the theory that such music is only esoteric. though neither did the three performers stoop to sensationalizing their material. Much of the evening was structured around the figure of Marie, Countess of Champagne. The planctus "Therusalem, liherusalem", a lamentation both for her and for her son Henri of Champagne, who was chosen as King of Jerusalem but fell to his

percussive features of Mozart's writing the rapid semiquaver bass lines are softened into a

Other effects suffer too: in place of a witty emergence of the piano from the tutti texture there is a simple piano-orches-tra contrast which is too plain. But all this is not to deny that Ashkenazy makes the very best of his chosen instrument and performance style, cultivating a particularly crisp bass line the delicious hand-crossing of K271, and interrupting the racy figurations of the finale for a most eloquent, yearning min-uet. It is just that the notion of the soloist-as-conductor does not really get us much nearer the probable practice of Mozart's time or the composer's

understanding of the concerto. Still, the Philharmonia seemed happy with the arrangement and were on good form all evening. Delius's On hearing the first cuckoo in spring was fairly somnolent, but Dvorak's "New World" Symphony was rousing and effective - in all honesty, it is not much of a symphony and cannot hold a candle to Dvorak's Eighth, but if it is to work it should be done as Ashkenazy did it, with enormous good humour and spontaneity, so that the tunes flow as if freshly minted and the brass chords explode like

Nicholas Kenyon

death in 1197 before he could be crowned, typified their approach. Barbara Thornton sang with a slightly folky but wholly apposite tone, while Margriet Tindeman's fiddle delicately embellished the text with what I took to be

haro. Both singers combined wittily in Conon de Béthune's dialogue "Ce fut l'Autre pais" which covers a range of no more than a fifth, while Philippe le Chancellier's "Ve mundo a scandalis", a song which moralizes on the under rability of scandal, was one of things in this revelatory even-

Everlys wake up again ment which has a real percussive edge. Both Ashkenazy and the guitar as we might hand rock cannot have avoided perahia tend to underplay the round the tea, and grandad, having their ears invaded at possible to report that this his life.

Television

grandma and all pick away and divert the assembled company from troubles at the pit and all the ills that the sometimes mean life an industrial area can he heir to.

Their music is an amalgam of negro blues, country music and rock, formed into a twangy, bouncy rhythm by the assiduous practice of generations. Out of this Appalachian

culture in the 1950s came the Everly Brothers, Don and Phil. Father and mother, of course, played too, and the whole family was on the road often. But it was Don and Phil who made it big.
The Everly Brothers, Songs of Innocence and Experience

marked Arena's return to BBC2 last night, a 95-minute film tracing the brothers' origins, their rise to fame, the big bustup in 1973, and the return to amity and singing togetherness 10 years later. Not everyone would agree with the woman who compared

one of them to a "Stradivarius when he was on the high notes" but even those who are content

thunderclass.

spontaneous elaborations. But there were more good things besides this. The other member of the group, Benjamin Bagby, projected a flexible and pleasingly light baritone, and in Richard the Lionheart's celebrated prison song "Ja nus hons pris ne dira sa raison", a self-consolatory gesture as well as a political one, he accom-pained himself deftly on the

the most ravishingly beautiful

some time or other by the exhortative "Wake Up Little Suzie", the love-struck "All I Have to do is Dream", or the adolescent lament, "Bye-Bye, Love".

Arena, as the length of the film indicated, had retained the memory of the joy of this cultural - phenomenon and wished to celebrate its return.

It was an excellent piece of film which would probably have retained more of its audience for longer had there been less veneration in the cutting room. The Kentucky obsession with the old guitar was established over and over again and old-timers allowed to go on more than a bit.

Phil and Don are now showing the signs of middle years but the crowds come along, nose to nose, to see them sing. Anthony Wall did a good, moody job of directing and there was some excellent crossbean-poles then and husky now.

Kentucky came over strongly. **Dennis Hackett**

Theatre

Two Planks and a **Passion** Greenwich

The merry middle ages have not had much theatrical attention since the heyday of Christopher Fry, and on the face of it, Anthony Minghella's account (first seen at Exeter last year) of a royal party gate-crashing the York Mystery cycle in 1392 is

evaporated with The Lady's Not for Burning.
As in Fry, a smelly epoch makes a deodorized come-back: there is a similar reliance on charming anachronism, and the stealthy return of a Christian message under a playfully inconsequential surface. There, however, the resemblance comes to an end, as Two Planks and a Passion turns out to be a robustly well-plotted piece whose graceful style is the least

just the kind of airy fiction that

of its points of interest. Its comic mainspring is the rivalry between the Major of York and the master of the Painters' Guild which comes to a deserted street. Equipped with a head over their preparations some fine fading frescoes by for the Corpus Christi play. The Deirdre Clancy, Danny Boyle's situation is first presented at production walks its stylistic ground level, from the view-point of the labourers and offers some splendid upstaging apprentices whose plans to go tactics from Fred Pearson and ahead with their traditional Gillian Barge. show are bedevilled by a Stephen Pettitt | chaplain who wants to rewrite it

spending a penny on the props.

Taking advantage of Richard II's mysterious visit to York at the time of the Mystery festival. Mr Minghella exploits his presence to whip the rivalry between the two city grandees up to a climax. So far as their story is

and the Master who begrudges

concerned, the result is fourteenth-century equivalent of E F Benson's "Lucia" novels, with each side trying to outdo the other in status gestures, as the Guild Master (Roger Sloman) lashes out on acres of purple silk and gold paint, while the Mayor grovellingly entertains the royal pair in fractured

The royals - mischievously played by Michael Maloney and Cathryn Harrison - join in the game in a style that combines childish teasing with regal calculations: beginning in sheer comedy that is gradually dar-kened by the Queen's approaching death. Finally she witnesses the labourers' rustic "Cruci-fixion", while their masters' emptily gilded spectacle plays to

Irving Wardle

Radio Tale of two talk shows

But of course they do,

Yet underlying the measured talk, it was difficult not to detect that all too familiar assumption of Christian primacy, uniqueness and necessity. All mankind, it says, is or ought to be the beneficiary of a resurrection which is the sole property of Christians and without which the whole re-

ligious enterprise is vain.

matter in those terms at all?

Rabbi Alan Levine of Jerusawhat is it? Dai-dai-dai-dai

answer to be yes.
"I didn't say that", Levine answered him. "The question is

In my understanding, this is

I suspect that Rabbi Levine

With the time thus unoccupied, you might do better to turn to Derek Robinson, who in

David Wade

مكذامن الأصل



Barcelona breakthrough: A nurse holds Spain's first testtube twins, Gemma and Sergio Vila, born in the Catalan capital earlier this week. Each weighed about 7lb at birth.

French rent their new

TV channel From Diana Geddes

Canal Plus, France's first independent television channel and Europe's first pay-TV, call to elderly army officers to starts broadcasting at 8am tomorrow with a star-spangled line-up of film, stage and sports

The advertising, carried on the three public television channels, is banned for Canal Plus, whose main income will come from its subscribers. They are to be charged just over £10 a month for the rental of a personalized decoding them to unscramble the coded programme signals. Nearly 200,000 requests for subscriptions have already been re-

In addition, may be sponsored. Contracts worth 80m francs (£7m) have already been signed with companies such as Coca-Cola, Oreal, Adidas, Thomson and Kodak. The Canal Plus presi-. dent. M Andre Rousselet, is well-placed to obtain such contracts being the managing director of Havas, the largest advertising firm in Europe. Next year, France hopes to launch its first television satellite, which would enable viewers to receive a further four

channels. However, many feel

that it is not so much more

channels as better quality that

is needed in French television.

A recent poll showed that only 39 per cent of viewers are

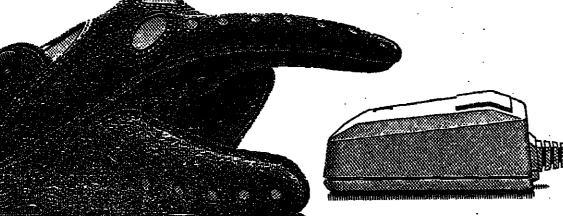
satisfied with their television

programmes, compared with 75 per cent who are satisfied with the radio. It has yet to be seen whether the new channel's financial independence from the Government will enable it to provide a more adventurous and critical coverage of the news.

The only way to drive the Macintosh. home...



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Test drive a Macintosh, the business computer from Apple.

It would take hours to tell you all about Macintosh. And it all sounds a little too good to be believed anyway.

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Simon Barnes

Controversy takes over once again

when the Oxford and Cambridge Toilst Blues Committee meets on Thursday to discuss the vexed

question of boat race eligibility.

future of the boat race at stake. The

meeting is a knock-on from the row

over Boris Rankov, who won his sixth rowing blue for Oxford in 1983

when part-student and part-don.

The universities had adopted totally opposed positions on the issue.

Cambridge says that increasing postgraduate participation wrecks an

undergraduate's chance of winning a

blue which is a had thing Oxford says that what with the growing

number of women undergraduates, increasing postgraduate partici-pation is the only way to keep rowing standards high, which is a

good thing. Comparative standards have slithered drastically in other

sports, but not yet in rowing.
The committee will debate a

compromise agreement which has been in force since October-last year

and which, though it is intended to

prevent another Rankov, still gives

the energetic a theoretical oppor-tunity to win eight blues. As the

agreement stands, it satisfies neither

party. Meanwhile hostilities com-

mence on the water this weekend,

when both universities contest the

Fours Head of the River race.

Olympic quadruple gold medal-

fist Carl Lewis has signed on for

dancing lessons at drama school. No

public appearances are planned: he

says he is just getting fit for the

The choosing of any horse's name has to be undertaken with care;

naming a splendid daughter of

Alvdar has given rise to inordinate

humming and hawing. But after a

series of scintillating gallops, the decision was finally made to saddle

the filly with the fate-tempting name

of Alvdar's Best. Since assuming the

name, she has appeared twice on the

race course, and has two victories to

show for it. Trainer David O'Brien,

who won this year's Derby with

Secreto, is aiming her at the 1985

Derby. She will have to be genuinely

superlative to do that - the last filly

Filly buster

They will eat a steak lunch with the

Rankov and

rancour

riot police were needed to keep back the crowds when the girls took off could put on a promenade concert on BBC1 on Saturday night at prime their tracksuit bottoms to play in their usual short shorts; the Jordanian team play with tracksuit bottoms firmly in place. The British team had to be locked up in the against large, state-fui changing room until the crowd had dispersed and required a 24-hour can escape this shift? police guard throughout the tour.

Sack and ashes

Quote of the week from C. L. R. James, the Marxist Trinidadian cricket writer and author of the acknowledged cricket classic Beyond a Boundary: "I have never seen such a miserable body of people claiming to represent England as the present am. My advice would be to sack the lot, selection committee and all and then summon Gower, and say: Build a team, you have at least two

The soon to be published Who's Who of Cricketers contains the career figures of every man ever to have played first-class cricket in England - all 12,000 of them. Of these, 11 didn't but or bowl once.

John and Don LM. "Johnny" Taylor is not a name

20 send cricket historians diving into their copy of Wisden but, I discover, he was the man the young Donald Bradman took for his model. Somehow or other, Bradman writes, his style of batting his superb outfielding and innate modesty made a great impression on Taylor's most memorable achievement was a match-saving 108 for Australia in a last-wicket stand of 127 - still a record in England-Australia tests and still the Australian record against all opposition. I am indebted for this nugget of knowledge to the new edition of David Frith's England versus Australia: a pictorial history of Test Matches since 1877.

BARRY FANTONI



Get it right: the food's for the miners, the gans for the IRA'

(Barry Fantoni's new book of Times Diary cartoons is published this week by Anthony Blond, price £4.95).

With a request for a sharply higher licence fee imminent, Stuart Young, chairman of the BBC, tells David Hewson why viewers would suffer if it bowed to demands to go commercial

Breaks we don't want

someone with your background - a successful entrepreneur, close to Tory opinion with a brother (Lord Young) in the Cabinet - to have been the first to support the introduction of advertising and commercial competition into television. A: I think you are right, If I had not been connected to the BBC I think.

been attracted to the idea of advertising. The great fallacy of people who rush into print and say the BBC should take advertising is that they don't look into the matter in depth and see what actually happens if you start going down that

slippery slope.
The advertising agency, D'Arcy-MacManus & Massus, believes that if the BBC took a small amount of advertising, 15 seconds an hour initially, the licence fee could be pegged at £46 for several years. Isn't

this reasonable? It is a very attractive argument. It would be better if it was founded on fact. The actual amount required supporting their argument, would be at least 1 minute 20 seconds. That's a straightforward financial argument. They've got the wrong figures.

But that does not go to the root of my objection to advertising. Talk to ABC, CBS and NBC in America and ask how they work out their schedules. The person with the loudest voice, the person who takes the final decision, is the president of the sales department. It is not the talent side of television that decides.

ITV has a monopoly, thank heavens, of raising money from advertising. So when it comes to prime time it isn't competitive in the sense of what is being shown. Theirs are the only channels showing advertising so the sales department, quite absolutely no say in the scheduling of what the public sees. If we were competitive I dread to think what would happen. Ultimately the sales department would be driving the schedules.

Take TV-am. It won its franchise with some brilliant individuals who wanted to produce a creditable news and current affairs early morning show. But in the first week or two the viewing figures did not live up to expectations and the advertisers baled out. It was Britain's first. example of an advertising-led television programme because it gradually went further and further down market until it ended up with Roland Rat, with advertising revenue coming in at the lowest common denominator and the IBA powerless to keep to its high-minded principles.

Is Breakfast Time any more. upmarket? Substantially. I think you will find

that if you compare, ours is basically news-led. I'm not going to score the cheap point of the Brighton bombing because that's a one-day If we reach the situation where all we're concerned about is advertising revenue then you end up going away from public service broadcasting. So I would like to see how the BBC

time if it needs to sell advertising. But the climate of public and political opinion is now firmly enterprises shored up by monopoly Is it realistic to believe that the BBC

Totally unrealistic. Of course the BBC has got to think the world is

Seven years ago, it was hard to convince people that an ordinary

trade-bound book in its dust-

wrapper bought by themselves just a few years earlier for shillings could possibly have a high resale value to

collectors. Collectors' editions, it

was thought, had to be limited.

signed, printed on hand-made paper.

illustrated by an artist of the eminence of a da Vinci (or even

Hockney) and gaudily bound in an

unlikely dead animal. This, of

course, is quite wrong. The whole point of modern first edition

collecting is the gathering together of

important modern literature that

was never designed for the collec-

tor's market, but simply intended to

be bought, read and shelved. Today,

however, because of all the recent

hoo-ha in the press about the

Thus to the body of inveterate

collectors there has been added two

new and rather grotesque factions:

the optimists, touting a few recent

ered booksellers, resentful when

offered a sum not unadjacent to their bus fare, and at the other end

by accountants and money magazines, have rarely read the authors

they "collect" (always the highest

priced) and show little inclination to

do so. This is hard upon the knowledgeable, the dedicated and

the averagely poor, for the upper range of desirabilia is pushed ever

farther-from their reach by Mam-

mon and all his chums. But at least

the true collector's experience and

feel for the subject arm him well in a

world where exceptions are forever

proving the rule, for the only rule is

First, some good news for cynics:

there is a definite and strong correlation between literary quality

and collected authors; very, very few

that there are no rules,

These fellows are largely advised

and worthless volumes to beleasu-

modern novel is worth a mint.



changing. We're thinking all the time. How I believe the licence fee should be improved from the public's point of view is that we should hope that the Government would agree to broadening the base.

The first-thing I would like to see

is the introduction of a car radio tax. There are approximately 17 million vehicles in the country today, and of these I believe more than 10 million have radios installed. If the Government were to agree to a car radio licence fee of £10 a year that would produce £100m. It would be a very easy tax to collect. Where the road fund is £90 you would samply make it £100. You would simply have a different colour coding (on the licence), red or green, or have an R on it, and when the police do their anti-evasion campaign if the car has an aerial it has one colour tag, if it doesn't, it has another.

It would affect a market which is not actually underprivileged. 1

registered in the names of companies, so it doesn't affect the individual. The 30 per cent registered in the names of individuals by and large are the middle class and the better off.

🤃 In time I would like 'to see a television licence, not a household licence. I happen to have four sets in my home. I don't actually believe I should pay the same amount as the deprived one-parent family living in one room with one set. That would start to iron out the differences in society. I'm not saying it's easy, but What would you say to people who

never watch the BBC or listen to it on their car radios? Statistics shows that there are far

fewer" of these people than the popular press would lead you to believe. From the independent reviews I think I am right in saying that every week over 90 per cent of

centicokatan ITV programme. The mythical group of people who never watch BBC it fairly small. When it comes to radio there are not that many people around the country who don't listen. How would you define public service

I believe it has got to cover the totality of interest, apart from the charter responsibilities to inform, to educate, and to entertain. It is about quality programmes for minoritity interests and popular programmes that are quality.

Do not think for a moment that I

am saying that the ITV companies aren't doing a very good job. But I say they do it because we are here. The South-Bank Show is the result of the BBC spending £150m on arts programmes, and £7m on musicians. If you're going to tell me as chairman of the BBC that I have to raise £700m from advertising then I can't have River Journeys, I've got to have Blankety Blank, and you're to nave Bunkery Bunk, and you're going to end up with wall-to-wall saleable programmes.

How can the public be satisfied with the result of the independent efficiency audit on the HBC ordered by the Home Secretary when you were allowed to choose the firm which is corrected and the remort?

which is carrying out the report? We were given the choice of three firms. But the independence and integrity of those firms is such that the report they produce will be totally independent and I do not expect that report to be a whitewash on behalf of the BBC. In fact I am hopeful that it is going to produce things that will enable us to make alterations. I wouldn't suggest that we're perfect. I think we're bloody

good. But there is fine tuning. How much of the problem is evermanning? I think that within the industry there are certain manning practices which have developed that are less than desirable. But what I do know for a fact is that any manning difficulties that there are within the BBC are nothing as compared to the manning difficulties in commercial television.

There was a time in the BBC when we averaged four people per transmitter. Today we have half a person, one man covers two transmitters. That is because the technology is so advanced that we have been able to make redundancies, and they have all been made. I'm talking about hundreds of

people.

Do you think the BBC will ever escape its battle with the press every time the licence fee question arises? I don't think it will ever alter. because the public's expectation of the BBC is greater than its expectation of other organizations. You own the BBC, and as the owner of the BBC you are entitled to expect excellence. We've got to live up to that expectation, so I don't mind that criticism at all.

Your fears about the effects of advertising on the BBC can be justified only if the appropriate regulatory bodies allow the Corporation and the commercial twork to follow a decline into downmarket standards. Surely what we need is not less competition in broadcasting, but more competition backed by tighter regulation?

The regulatory authority cannot have teeth when the financial imperative is stronger. If it is financial survival or regulation, history has shown that regulations

fallen by the wayside all passion spent, Tolkien is collected, Stephen Donaldson and Richard Adams are

not (except for Watership Down, which is). Harold Pinter and Tom Stoppard are quite rightly collected.

but so too should be Keith

Waterhouse (in his playwrighting capacity, with Willis Hall), Alan

Ayckbourn, John Mortimer, David

Mercer and Dennis Potter, and they

One begins to see how a picture of overall quality and "importance" emerges. Huge sales and cults by no

means guarantee collectability - no one will ever require a first edition

of The Country Diary of an

only meteoric rises. Many authors

are worth less in real terms than they

were in 1977. The deaths of authors

such as Priestley! Koestler and Betjemin have not resulted in a

of John Lennon failed to propel his

two little books into stardom - they

are still worth what they always were, £15-£20. The list of authors

who have more or less stayed put is nearly as long as that of the high-flyers: Behan, Capote. Day-Lewis,

Donleavy, Richard Hughes, John

Osborne, Svivia Plath (except for the few exceptional rarities). Philip Roth, Bertrand Russell, John Up-

dike, Alexander Solzhenitsyn, Gore

Finally I should like to state the value of lan Fleming's Casino

Royale. Everyone is sick to death of reading the value of Casino Royale,

which is touted variously and wildly

as hovering somewhere between the

Koh-i-Noor diamond and a substan-tial proportion of the National Debt.

It is worth £700 or £800 in the dust-

Joseph Connolly's Modern First

Editions, revised and updated, will he published by Orbis on November 19 (£15).

wrapper, £300 or £400 without.

Vidal. Elizabeth Taylor.

ss rise in values; even the murder

The last seven years have not seen

Edwardian Lady

Staying put: Archer, Plath, Solzhenitsyn

Woodrow Wyatt What the Colonel wants of Scargill

On Monday Mr Wedgwood Benn complained that it was "odiously hypocritical" to attack Mr Scargili for dealing with Colonel Gaddafi. The National Coal Board through its subsidiary Compower, under con-tract to the Libyan government, has been teaching Libyans English and computer skills. If it is all right, Benn argues, for the coal board to have financial relations with Colonel Gaddafi, why is it not all right for

Mr Benn could have added that we have considerable trade with Libya sending that country far more exports than we receive in return. We trade with South Africa, Russia. Iron Curtain countries and all manner of unsavoury dictatorships. Why, therefore, should Scargill be condemned by Mr Kinnock, who described the country as vile and said that any Libyan money given to

the miners was "an insult"?

Letters in The Times indicate sympathy with this viewpoint. Examples are given of British Telecom and British Steel going to Libya to sell their services. It is not merely the coal board which is agreeable to training Libyans: almost any organization in Britain is willing to take money from Libya whether for goods or technical help. So long as the Government allows this, and is pleased with the contribution it makes to our balance of payments, why should Libya be out of bounds to Mr Scargill?

The reason is this. Colonel Gaddafi pays for goods and services. What were the services that Gaddafi thought he was buying from some leaders of the NUM, who had not consulted the rest of their executive on their approach to him? They could not have been offering to train coal miners, or to supply expertise on how to run trade unions and organize strikes.

There are no trade unions in Libya in any sense which would be recognized by the TUC. There were some before King Idris was deposed by Gaddafi. He dissolved them. Now there are People's Committees created by the Colonel which owe total allegiance to the government. They do not negotiate working conditions or pay. They are political cadres keeping the people in line and

acting as informers.

Strikes are forbidden. Any strike is regarded as a strike against the people and is punishable by death. There have been no pay rises for three years. Mr Scargill is not naive, as is sometimes suggested. He knows all this very well. He knows that any money ostensibly offered by nonexistent Libyan trade unions which have no money is money from the Libyan government.

The Daily Mirror last Tuesday published the transcript of the conversation which Colonel Gaddafi had with Roger Windsor, the NUM chief executive. The paper got it from the Libyan Television and Jana, the official Libyan news agency. Mr Windsor began: "Thank, you for receiving me at such short notice, and for allowing me to make representations to you on behalf of the British National Union of came from the NUM side, not from Colonel Gaddafi. Mr Windsor then proceeded with a lurid account of repression against striking miners. The number of casualties so far reached is five dead in addition to 30,000 injured and 8,000 imprisoned in British jails . . . '

This repression it seems, included our president, Arthur Scargill, who was beaten by the British police". Colonel Gaddafi was further informed that "miners' families are a target of hunger and hardship, reaching the extent of their inability to feed their children and bury their dead". At the end of this moving speech Mr Windsor made the appeal

which was the purpose of the visit:
"We need all the money that you can send us through the Libyan trade unions.

Colonel Gaddafi replied with warmth and sympathy and assured the NUM of "Libya's solidarity in their struggle to gain their legitimate rights. Finally I can confirm that the Libyan trade unions will contribute substantial cash to enable you to win your struggle against Mrs Thatcher, the American lackey. We shall make sure the money is sent to



Gaddafi: he too wants to see Mrs Thatcher overthrown

Colonel Gaddafi was not promising the money because he is a compassionate man: his name does not appear high on the list as a contributor to saving starving children in Africa. The Colonel was promising the money for the same reason he gives it to the IRA: he aims at maximum dis.uption in countries hostile to his brand of

dictatorial socialism.

That is the service he wants from Mr Scargill. If Gaddafi could help prolong the strike he would be delighted at any damage it caused Britain and her government. We must assume that the Colonel is not interested in the handsome offers made by the NCB to the executive of the NUM.

The Colonel sees in Scargill a man of similar outlook. Both believe that as a means of getting your way violence is preferable to the ballot box. On June 27, speaking at a Communist Party rally called Marx with Sparks, Scargill said: "I don't accept we are landed for the next four years with this government". and called for "working people to take extra-parliamentary activity to defeat the Tories". Both leaders believe in a very rough kind of socialism, so long as they are running it. Mr Scargill is the man who said of Poland: "I am opposed to Solidarity because I believe it is an anti-socialist organization, whose desire is to overthrow the socialist

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Mr Scargill is an avowed Marxist who has several times said that the object of his is to overthrow the government. Gaddafi, also, would like to see Mrs Thatcher overthrown. The two are natural allies, although I acquit Mr Scargill of any desire to engage in the type of terrorist murders which are Gaddaf-

s speciality. Mr Scargill was clearly surprised that people did not realize his affinity with Gaddafi, that they have not yet understood his politics. His first reaction on the Libyan disclosure was, "Our union welcomes any financial contribution from trade unions anywhere to support our campaign".

Aid to striking miners has come from Russia and Iron Curtain countries but these countries, so far as we can judge, are not helping the IRA or murdering policewomen in St James's Square.

Colin Webb

Guys and ghouls come out to prey

The ring at the doorbell on Wodnesday night was unexpected. Too early for Christmas carols, our neighbour had already borrowed the radiator key, we had had the day's evangelical visit, the man had already called offering primula plants, and Friends of the Earth were due for their bundles of newspapers next Wednesday. Who could it be?.

"Hello. Trick or treat", said the little girl. "Hello", we said. "No thank you", and tried to close the

"Wait a minute please; thought you wouldn't mind really. In the half light of the porch they looked a bit strange and gaudy. Were they ill, poor and dishevelled? Were they human guys seeking early pennies? We gave them a small coin for the usual reason - to get rid of them. They went giggling away.

All was made clear when Victoria came home the next morning after spending the night with a friend.
"We went to play trick or treat", she said happily. "I got 50p." It transpired that Victoria and her friend had got into some scruffy clothes and gone round to see another friend round the corner. That friend's parents had paid up the treat. What would the trick have

"Well, we don't know really. We would have said or done or sung something nasty, I suppose.

Victoria, except when goaded beyond endurance by her brothers. never does any of those things. Except, apparently, on this particu-lar night. She was, she thought, offering someone the chance to bribe her not to put a curse on them, or, failing some buying-off, to effect a nasty curse, whatever it might be. That seems to be the way they do things in America on Hallowe'en.

seen any guy at all on the pavements outside the stations and by the bus stops. Pathetic little bundles of rags soliciting a financial celebration of the death of Guy Fawkes seem to have given way, in some parts, to little children dressed frightfully, or to frighten, or both. Everyone is doing it said Victoria.

Maybe, but the American tradition, I am told, is to do it for sweets or biscuits. One of her goading brothers. Edward, is too old for children's games, and sneered at the venture.

"You could at least have done it to collect money for Ethiopia."
True, but they don't really want boiled sweets and chocolate drops in Addis Ababa. Mr Maxwell would

not approve of that. In the end, Victoria's tricky haul will go to charity and not even on fireworks to celebrate Mr Fawkes's

immolation. We doubt whether all the money demanded with menaces will go that way: a colleague was confronted as he parked his car outside his north London home by three big and burly masked youths on the same night. He assumed his tyres would be let down so he paid the extortionists 10p. He could hardly have given them a shortcake biscuit. And he expects they'll be round for Christmas, threatening to

sing him a carol.

When we were very young we used to beg chewing gum from victorious American servicemen ("Gct any gum, chum?") but were never allowed to seek pennies for a guy and could sing carols only with the church choir when it did its rounds. Any attempt to trick or treat would have been brought to the attention of our parents, and we would have suffered a nasty curse.

Who's who of the best-collectors

Joseph Connolly reveals profits and perils on the bookshelf

bad writers are collected in any field at all it is concurrently true, though, that there are quite a few good-towriters (Stanley Middleton, Bryan Forbes) who are not collected and never have been, but this situation is never irreversible. The biggest rises in interest and value during the last seven years have occurred with the lighter, more entertaining" authors (such epithets in no way denigrating their very high quality) although there is a highly discernible trend towards fortunes to be made from lan Fleming the difficulty lies in convincing people that not every younger, heavier, more literary fiction, inspired in part by the razzmattaz surrounding the Booker

Up: Fleming, Wodehouse, Heaney

For now, though, the most collected authors are P. G. Wodehouse. Agatha Christie. lan Fleming. Dick Francis. Roald Dahl, John le Carre and Raymond Chandler speaking up for the "entertainers", while the first division of the heavy boys includes William Golding, John Fowles, Graham Greene, Seamus Heaney, James Joyce, Philip Larkin. Evelyn Waugh, Iris Mur-doch, Anthony Powell, George Orwell, J. R. R. Tolkien and Virginia Woolf.

ln the hiterature. Richmal Crompton, Roald Dahl and Beatrix Potter are collected, while the much-maligned Enid Blyton is not, and nor is Anthony Buckeridge (the "Jennines" books) which demonstrates a gross aberration of taste on the part of juvenilia collectors everywhere, as he is better than most of the others put together. In spy-and-thrillerland, lan Fleming, Len Deighton, John le Carre and Frederick Forsyth are and Jeffrey Archer are not.

	•	1977	1984
nard Adams	Watership Down	up to £50	up to £
i. Auden	Poems (1928)	up to £2000	up to £10,
id Dahi	The Gremlins	up to £10	up to £
the Christie	The Mysterious.	up to £50	up to £1
	Affair at Styles		
lam Golding	Lord of the Flies	up to £35.	3 ot qu
	The Hawk in the Rain	up to £30	up to £
. Wodehouse	Mike	up to £30	up to £
Deighton	The tocress File	up to £10	up to
U	Constituted a State and less	ina én 6E	

collected, while Robert Ludlum, Hammond Innes, Alistair Maclean

may be, the hugely library-borrowed romantic novelists are not collected at all. so out go Catherine Cookson, Victoria Holt, Barbara Cartland et al. Georgette Heyer is collected, but only for the early detective stuff, and not Regency slush. Of the 1930's movement. Audin, Isherwood and MacNeice are collected, but the sole survivor. Spender, is not collected with an real enthusiasm. Only a couple of "Angry Young Men" are still avidly collected (Kingsley Amis and Colin Wilson) the rest having

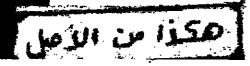
First editions: How prices have moved

hard Adams H. Auden ald Dahl atha Christle	Watership Down Poems (1928) The Gremlins The Mysterious Affair at Styles	up to £50 up to £2000 up to £10 up to £50	up to £10 up to £10 up to £1
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P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

CBI: HEALING THE RIFT

However much the CBI and its members may have celebrated Mrs Thatcher's election in 1979, it came too soon for the annual conference to have bedded down. Hit by the full force of the Government's adjustment programmes at the very moment when the world economy was descending into slump, British industry could not speak with a single voice, Erratic CBI leaderand a rift opened up with government that, despite an outbreak of election solidarity, was still embarrassingly apparent at last year's conference in

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Events have helped to heal that rift. On the CBI's side, its member firms have had to make all those harsh adjustments. They are now recognising and reaping the benefits in an easier economic climate of prolonged recovery, although many firms in the West Midlands and elsewhere are still in desperate straits and the construction industry is starved of public sector orders. On the Government side Mr Nigel Lawson has, despite the rhetoric, subtly shifted the Government's priorities in favour of sustaining recovery through the lowest practical interest rates, if necessary at the expense of the pound (music to some CBI cars) and at the expense of improving on the pace of its targeted cuts in inflation. The public sector has so far, unusually, shown private industry the way in curbing the growth of money wages. And the Government has finally met industry's united demand for an end to the National Insurance Surcharge.

The rapprochement is therefore genuine. It will never become a true meeting of minds. The CBI's latest calls to the Chancellor, while containing much good advice, still betray the self-delusion of a disparate committee, Mrs Thatcher will never be able to think of her largely staunch industrial ally as "one of us".

It is therefore sad that the ship was unable to bridge the gap Prime Minister's question-andanswer session with delegates, billed for tomorrow as the highlight of the CBI conference, has had to be cancelled in favour of grimmer business in New Delhi. It was supposed to mark a symbolic healing of the rift, despite some anticipated tart questioning about unemployment and public sector capital

> Perhaps Mrs Thatcher's absence will accidentally allow the CBI to focus more closely on what should now be the function of this conference; to develop its own role within its membership in projecting the half-achieved reform of British industry into a full-scale resurgence based on improved competitiveness, improved techniques and a more expansionary frame of mind; projecting the practice of the best firms, many of them prominent in the CBI, to the mainstream of

business. Holding the line on pay will rightly be at the centre of discussion, especially behind the scenes. It is too easy to forget that the sacrifices and pro-ductivity gains of British workers have, in different ways, been fully matched by our most serious competitors. Firmness is vital if we are to protect, let time to get on with the job.

alone build on, our limited gains. Greater efforts need to be made to identify employees with the success of their enterprise through employee shareholding and management style, however depressing the current problems at Jaguar, an example to many businessmen, may seem.

Employers are already running up against skill shortages, most glaringly in electronics but also across the spectrum. As Mr Geoffrey Holland of the Manpower Services Commission bluntly pointed out last week. British firms lag behind their foreign rivals in attention to training and "will be to blame if tomorrow their workforces lack the skills they need." Much the same strictures can be applied to research and development.

It is also time that employers started playing a greater role themselves in boosting employment. They now have the cash flow and should grasp the nettle of risk. The CBI is already building on some fine initiatives in encouraging small business enterprise; which deserve the support of all members. Perhaps the more prosperous parts of industry' now need to match their determination never to return to yesterday's overmanning, with a greater dynamism in creating new business areas and product lines that will replace the jobs inevitably still being lost in the continuing drive to cut costs.

The business climate may not be ideal. It is better than for many years and as good a springboard as industrialists could reasonably hope for. It is

President Reagan's adminis-tration declares that democrati-

sation is one of its four demands

for "acommodation" with the

Nicaraguan government, the

ELECTIONS IN A MINEFIELD

There is much to observe in decision, as is shown by the Nicaragua, whether we are arguments and hesitations officially observing it or not within the two principal oppo-Nicaragua's circumstances and sition elements, the Co-ordinafuture are a minefield for observers, obscured by smoke tido Liberal Independiente: you from a variety of sources. sacrifice having a voice for Reputations can hazily be seen making a stand; you give your to be at stake in tomorrow's oppressors in the short term an elections. The United States has even freer hand. There is not denounced them as a sham, and the most significant elements in the opposition have decided to

Opposition parties abstain when they consider that a government's possession of superior resources and its disposition to use them offer no fair chance, and that withdrawal will rob the victory of meaning and legitimacy. The Sandinistas certainly have the machinery: they have the army and the militia, the local committee structure, most of the press, radio and television, the censor, the rationing system, the youth organizations, the police and advisers from countries where governments never lose. They have lowered the voting age to 16. They are confident of gaining an overwhelming majority, despite their increasing unpopularity, against a divided, inexperienced and less privileged opposition. They are less confident about how much good this will do them if most of that opposition does not take part, or about where that will leave the country. They have made unsuccessful efforts to induce the abstainers to take part. The United States has encouraged them not to.

Jora democratica and the Parmuch pluralism in Nicaragua and abstaining can mean that there will be even less. But Nicaraguan conditions do not make for fair elections (elections are much more than mere voting, which is what observers usually observe). As the comdarison wili inevitadiy de mage, there appears to be less opportunity for genuine political competition in Nicaragua than there is in El Salvador.

This is by no means just the result of a siege mentality, though it may be intensified by being under continuous pressure and attack. Similarly, the country's present economic ills are not all due to the United States boycott and the ravages of the contras: many of them are brought about by the economic models the comandantes have adopted. Peasants refuse to produce for controlled markets, shortages breed corruption. Discontent is met by increased controls, formal and informal. which the Sandinistas show little reluctance in inventing and applying. There is little sign of [any independent labour movement and much of the church is now in opposition. Sandinista support has eroded but the Abstention is not such an easy government's grip has increased.

other three being that Nicaragua should reduce its armed forces, and any assistance to subverting its neighbours and send home foreign military elements. The argument is that without democratisation there can be no guarantee that Nicaragua will follow a peaceful foreign policy freed from ideological determinants. These elections by themselves will not suffice to end US support for the contras. If they a more nard-ur Sandinista government then fighting may continue with even less chance of a peaceful solution than there is now. It is not clear how or when this will produce what the United States essentially desires, a reliably neutral Nicaragua. Tomorrow's elections are still

worth some unofficial watching. There is still a little breathing space in the system, the government has attempted to recover from its failure to get much opposition participation by calling for a "dialogue" with all elements except the contras, and it has alternated its defiance of the United States with pro-fessions of its desire for an agreement and a cease-fire. "Dialogue" is a nebulous concept, but it is powerfully fashionable in central America and elsewhere in Latin America. Practical statesmen have to consider whether the alternaare any more feasible.

DREDGING AT DEDHAM

The sound of water escaping from mill-dams, willows, old rotten planks, slimy posts, and brickwork, I love such things... I associate 'my careless boyhood' with all that lies on the banks of the Stour; those scenes made me a painter, and I am grateful. John Constable writing to his friend Archdeacon

That supplies one reason for keeping dredging machinery out of the river Stour in Dedham Vale downstream from Stratford St Mary. This is hallowed ground. It was his feeling for it that first raised Constable to become the master of English landscape painting. The sweep of the vale, the sky which is "the source of light and governs everything", were integral to the scene; but it is the micro-landscape of the river banks that Constable dwells on in that passage. It calls out to be undisturbed so far as continuing life and erosion by time allow.

A second reason for not proceeding with the scheme of the Anglian Water Authority to deepen and widen that stretch of the river is that the flood control it is intended to achieve might permit the riparian farmers to follow the line of profit and convert the permanent pastures bordering the river to barley or the dreaded oil-seed rape. That Constable liked a splash of colour in his landscapes and might have made something of the cadmium yellow of that alien crop is beside the point. Con- even remembered to reserve

might have been.

The intermittent flooding of those pastures has been made worse by developments upstream which have added to the volume of water in the river. A scheme that has been on the stocks for twenty years or so has been dusted off and modified and is now somewhere in the town and country planning labyrinth.

The engineers have gone far to forestall aesthetic objections. Their plans entail no changes of water level, no straightening out of meandering, no interference with the ford at Flatford where the alternative of a contained flood-plain is proposed, few mature trees down, and saplings to be planted at the rate of three for every loss. Even reeds and weeds dug out in one place will be recolonized in another place along the stream.

The joint planning authorities too are very conscious of where they tread and are at their most tactful. An agreement with all the farmers is poised in readiness whereby there would be no change of use from pasture for ten years, and notification for the next ten years to allow for management agreements inhibiting change in return for compensation (and by then, who knows, there may be agricultural planning controls in place for areas. like this, of "outstanding natural

stable Country is as it is, not as it approval of the mixture of grasses chosen for reseeding where the spoil will have been

It is a scheme that embodies well the new emphasis on conservation and protection of landscape. It also shows the farming and conservation interests joined in mutual comprehension. It is a scheme one would like to be able to commend. Besides, it does not do to be too pedantic about Constable Country. He took liberties with it himself making the vale appear steeper than it is; widening the stream for The Hav Wain; positioning the tower of Dedham church with artistic licence; moving the mill-wheel at Dedham for effect.

And yet, there will be disturbance if the scheme goes ahead. The river banks will be raw and bruised for several years. Not all the good intentions might work out that way. Tillage of the willow-bordered pastures is made an option eventually, and public money is committed to an indefinite extent for the payment of compensation for not doing what ought not to be done. And what is it all in aid of? To extend the grazing season on 650 acres of permanent pasture, meant to be kept as it is. It is barely worth while even in narrow terms of agricultural output. In the sublime context in which the 650 beauty"). The planners have acres sit, it is not worth while at

From the Director of the Farmington

Sir, Of the many excellent points

you make in your leading article RE RI or RK? (October 31) may I

highlight four on behalf of the Farmington Institute?

1. Such public acknowledgment of

the real, as opposed to the theoretical, status of religious

education in schools is timely. What

is astonishing and needs to be publicized is the way in which deep

and rigorous re-thinking has gone on

within the subject, and some excellent practice achieved, in the

face of the cavalier treatment the

subject has received as regards

time allocation, resources, training

of teachers, status as regards promotion and so forth. In some schools, indeed, the subject has been virtually lost in amalgamations

of one kind or another, many of

them made for administrative

convenience.

2. Yet the educational case for

including religious education in the school timetable is overwhelming. It deals, as you note, "with one of the most important areas of human motivation and experience". Besides this as the meant grave events in

this, as the recent grave events in India have underlined, religion

develop understanding, and to open up the possibility of a genuine

spirituality which people can freely

enter into, would seem to be urgent,

not only for the welfare of individuals in this world of change

but for the survival of civilized

3. Any form of indoctrination or

5. Any torm of indocrimation of pressurizing to join a group is inappropriate in schools which pupils are obliged to attend. The distinction to which you draw attention between instruction and

It is not for schools to say what people should believe; it is, however, for schools to fulfil their educational

role of introducing children properly

and fairly to the options. They are failing both children and society if they neglect this responsibility.

4. Your comments on the school

assembly and its connection with

worship are most apposite. May I

share with readers who may feel unhappy about the inclusion of

such opportunities for worship in

Commemorating arms

Sir, Professor Howard writes (Oc-

tober 30) as if war was a natural

disaster like plague and its causation

The facts are that the great mass

beyond the responsibility of man.

of the German people backed Hitler

and glorified in his conquests; that the Russians in signing the Nazi-

Soviet Pact made war inevitable, so

that when we were at our weakest

Russia and Germany were our

former ally I must say that, in

never felt that she was fighting for us

or for any altruistic motive whatso-

skin, first and foremost; later and

secondly she strove in pursuit of conquests of her own. Nothing in

her conduct after the war or since

If the cessation of hostilities must be celebrated, let it be celebrated

quietly by giving thanks for the victory and by remembering those

who died through German - and

Russian - action. By all means let us forgive our enemies, but do not let us forget that they were our enemies.

Sir, Professor Michael Howard

(October 30) rightly hopes that the Soviet Union will be invited to next

year's fortieth anniversary of victory in the Second World War. But why

has served to alter that opinion.

She was fighting to save her own

When Russia was attacked by its

From Mr Ian McKittrick

society as we know it.

knowledge is crucial.

The need to combat prejudice, to

misused is dangerously explosive.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

the following educational point.

The aim of such assemblies

should be to help pupils gain

understanding of religion, for which, as in many areas of life,

some measure of participation is

called for. Such participation is educational and does not imply

commitment: it is, rather, the

necessary rational pre-condition for

either the rejection or acceptance of

BRENDA G. WATSON, Director,

Sir. Your leading article on religious

education (October 31) represents

an advance, but not a sufficient one.

To summarize a long argument: this subject will become genuinely

educational only when it ceases to be

imposed by statute law and local

bureaucracy and is put into the hands of the teaching profession; when it ceases to be a vehicle for any

form of indoctrination or induction

into any particular forms of belief and behaviour, when ethics and

aesthetics are considered without

supernatural inspiration; and when it is treated on the same basis as all

anxiety about religious education

has been caused by the recent appearance in our schools of large

numbers of children from non-

Christian families, although no one seemed to care about the previous

existence of much larger numbers of

children from non-religious families.

been faced with the unpleasant choice of either being withdrawn

from religious worship and religious

instruction or being subjected to

offensive propaganda. It is high time to make sure that all serious views of

the world - religious and non-re-

ligious, political and non-political -

become the subject of genuine education for all the children in our

does he deplore their absence from

last summer's Normandy landing

edly contributed to this victory, just as the Angio-American war effort

The Russian war effort undoubt-

schools.

celebrations?

NICOLAS WALTER,

Rationalist Press Association.

88 Islington High Street, N1.

In the past such children have

The problem is that the current

other controversial subjects.

Yours faithfully

4 Park Town,

November 1.

Farmington Institute for Christian Studies,

From Mr Nicolas Walter

Putting people in Proper purpose of religious studies employment

From the Leader of the Social Democratic Party

Sir, Your editorial, "Forcing the pace on jobs" (November 2), is yet another depressing contribution which offers not a single specific measure to reduce unemployment. You criticise me for having

"rashly entered the numbers game but how much more would you have criticised the proposals I put forward, first in Wales on October 14 and then again in the House of Commons on October 30, for budgetary reflation combined with firm monetary policy if I had not provided detailed figuring with an estimate of the net employment effect and the consequences for the PSBR? The modest and carefully

costed measures I suggested would reduce unemployment by building mainly on existing industry and employment schemes managed by Government departments. You state that "those demanding reflation pure and simple would be better employed finding common ground with the Chanceller on worses." with the Chancellor on wages

This overlooks the fact that an important part of what I proposed involves a general restructuring of employers' National Insurance contributions to reduce labour costs and enhance the employment prospects of less skilled and lower paid workers.

You are right to declare that the Government has plenty of work to do, but it is very disappointing that you do not discuss more carefully those measures I suggested which the Government could be persuaded to implement. Yours sincerely.

DAVID OWEN. House of Commons.

Racism and police

From Dr P. A. J. Waddington

Sir, The Labour spokesman, Clare Short, is entitled to her view that racial discrimination should be a disciplinary offence within the police. What she is not entitled to do is to bolster her case by misrepresenting research findings.

True, the Policy Studies Institute

report, Police and People in London, did find that the use of offensive racialist language was common amongst Metropolitan Police officers. However, as the authors of that report were at pains to point out, they also found that these verbal habits were translated into discriminatory conduct only rarely. In this respect the report echoed academic research on the police published for

the past twenty years.

Ms Short, and other critics of the police, may find it difficult to imagine that racialist sentiments do not spill over from language into action. However, there is nothing uniquely angelic about the police in this regard, for it is a common human trait for people to do one אומסס אמס מו another in a different situation.

Yours faithfully, P. A. J. WADDINGTON. University of Reading, Department of Sociology, Whiteknights, Reading. Berkshire.

Maiden Castle dig

October 30.

From Mr F. H. Thompson Sir, An unwelcome asperity seems to

be creeping into the pronounce-ments of the heads of English Heritage (Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England). The reply by the Chief Executive, Mr Rumble (October 19), based one imagines on information supplied by his archaeological staff, to Mr Tatton-Brown's perfectly reasonable criticisms of the Commission's decision to institute fresh excavations at Maiden Castle (October 13) could have been more

sympathetically phrased. As it is, it gave the unfortunate impression that English Heritage thinks it knows best and in its understandable desire to catch the public eye has decided to act without general consultation. The archaeological profession is populated, even over-populated, by articulate and intelligent men and women who will only accept that Maiden Castle is a good choice for further excavation after a thorough public debate on the

merits of the proposal. The parallel is the current operation at the Sutton Hoo burial ground being undertaken jointly by the Society of Antiquaries and the British Museum, but only set in motion after prolonged and careful discussion within the profession. Yours faithfully.

F. H. THOMPSON. The Tile House, Blacksmith Lane, Chilworth, Guildford, Surrey. October 20.

Famine in Ethiopia

From Mr Basil Davidson

Sir, Those who have watched at close hand the deepening dramas of the Horn of Africa over past years will salute the wisdom of your correspondents, notably Dr Griffin and Mr Hamilton (October 30), who have emphasised the influence of long-term political factors. Effective aid can now mitigate the worst sufferings of this drought, and deserves every possible and urgent support. But emergency aid can be no more than a palliative.

It will be useful, if painful, to recall that the present catastrophe is a larger and more terrible repetition of almost comparable Ethiopian disasters of ten years back and, like them, has political as well as climatic or ecological roots. Without seeking to apportion blame, a search which could only hamper the transfer of emergency aid, we should consider how far international policies and attitudes can be influenced and reshaped, in relation the the whole Horn region, so as to offer some goard against further

miseries in the future.

To begin with, realism must now insist that the existence and legitimacy of the autonomous administrations in Eritrea and Tigray, as well as the claims of other and substantial ethnic groups such as the Somalis of the Ogaden, will

have to be accepted in any practical

approach to the future. Their resistance to Ethiopian government is a product of un-resolved problems of the Ethiopian imperial past and solutions are certainly not for us to attempt. But no long-term settlement within which relief or other forms of aid can be effective in the future will be possible without fully facing these

Much in the recent and present disasters of Ethiopia has derived, if indirectly, from external rivalries for influence in Addis Ababa, above all though by no means only between the superpowers. While emergency

(and material aid) contributed to, say, the Russian victory at Kursk in 1943. But Kursk was operationally an

exclusively Russian affair, so the Western Allies could not expect to be equally honoured for it 40 years on. By the same token, the Russians-could not expect an invitation to Normandy.

The anniversary of the general victory, created by all the Allied Powers, is a different matter. All must be honoured in 1985.

Yours faithfully, SIMON GARRETT. **Bathwick House**, Bath, Avon.

All lit up

From Mr David Hicks Sir. Your article of October 29 about our coal stocks mentions the possibility of rationing electricity for

As anyone flying into London Airport in the early hours of the morning can see millions of street lights are blazing away and have been on all night. Could not a decision be taken to turn them off at midnight, by which time old ladies are surely in bed?

Yours sincerely, DAVID HICKS. David Hicks International, 101 Jermyn Street, SW1. October 30:

Wider selection

From Mr Simon Garrett :

From Mr H. H. L. Smith

Yours faithfully,

IAN MCKITTRICK,

68 Magdalen Road,

Exeter, Devon. October 30.

Sir, Your report by the City Editor on the front page the edition of October 24 to the effect that one of the large multiples is not to neglect clothes for the mature age is welcome, provided it also includes the larger sizes of dress number identification which sadly it neglects at the moment.

I had not realised prior to my retirement the ordeal my wife faces in buying ready-made clothes in this country. She is a 20/22 as there appears to be no consistency in ssification of sizes. Her treatment in most of the multiples seems on a par to that claimed by the anti-racist and anti-sexist lobbies. She has frequently been treated as some leprous freak by assistants and often directed to a dingy hidden corner of

a shop floor where a few nems of poor style; design and quality of material are displayed.

No wonder my wife enjoys buying clothes in New York, where she is treated courteously and has the widest selection of choice. Specialist outsize shops in this country appear to levy a very heavy premium for the service they provide.

For a healthy woman from an ancestry of large forebears with a record of longevity I now appreciate why purchasing clothes is such a depressing experience for her. Perhaps a change of attitude is on the horizon. the horizon. Yours faithfully.

aid continues to be offered and

transferred in the largest possible

degree, here will now be a powerful

case for initiatives, perhaps launched by Britain on the basis

of past responsibilities and

involvements, that could work

If the region could be removed

from the influence of external

ambitions - or, at least, if the

divisive force of such ambitions could be steadily reduced - the

settlement of apparently intractable

conflicts would be far less difficult

Such initiatives will be hard to

create and harder still to carry through. But the millions now facing

death by famine need nothing less.

They desperately want for food. No

less desperately, they want for peace.

by the "outside world".

than it is now.

Yours sincerely,

Old Cider Mill.

North Wootton,

BASIL DAVIDSON,

H. H. L. SMITH, Timbers, Moat Lane, Fordwich, Canterbury,

Feeling on India's assemblies attended by all pupils, lost leader

From Mr B. A. Baldry Sir, One's deep-rooted resistance-to

the notion of a multiracial society-which is widely shared though never-to be mentioned – is often reinforced by the apparent unwillingness of immigrant communities to make cultural and emotional concessions in the cause of integration. But while we may perhaps learn to forgive support for the wrong side in Test matches, how shall we overcome our revulsion at the spectacle of public jubilation over the killing of Indira

Gandhi? Yours faithfully, B. A. BALDRY. Chart Cottage, Hambledon, Suriey. November 1.

From Mr Mohinder Singh Dang Sir, June 5, 1984, was indeed a very sad day for all the Sikhs throughout the world. Indian Government ordered her troops to enter the holiest of our shrines, the Golden Temple, on that day.

But let there be no misunderstanding that we, the Sikhs, consider today, October 31, 1984, even a sadder day for us all and for our country. India, when some fanatic idiot very ruthlessly killed Mrs India Gandhi.

Those very few Sikhs who shamelessly rejoiced at her assassin-ation are decidedly a tiny fraction of the Sikh community and certainly do not represent the vast majority of Sikhs who join the rest of their countrymen around the world to mourn this tragic and untimely death of one of the greatest leaders of the world and, without doubt, the best India ever had.

I pray to the Almighty for eternal peace to the departed soul and for calmness and wisdom to those left Yours sincerely,

MOHINDER SINGH DANG, Department of Ophthalmology, Memorial Hospital. Hollyhurst Road, Darlington, co Durham. October 31.

The other MCC

From Mr T. J. Threifall.

Sir, Your Mr Blunsden's mention Sir, Your Mr Blunsden's mention (October 10) of the Monte Carlo Rally as being "the oldest road motor sport event, dating back to 1911" is not entirely accurate. The Motor Cycling Club was founded in 1901 for members with motorcycles, as its name would indicate, like Mr. Toad it soon spotted the sporting possibilities of the motor car and admitted them in 1907.

The MCC (with no cricketing connections) ran the first London to. Edinburgh trial in 1908; in 1909 it ran the first Loudon-to-Land's End (and back) trial, when 15 hours were allowed for the journey in each direction. In 1910 the club ran the first London-to-Exeter trial. demonstrate that motoring was also

possible in the winter. The MCC continues to run these three road motor sport events; this year's Land's End trial, for instance was the sixty-third and it attracted 350 starters - the maximum permitted by the RAC.

It would be a pity if what seems to have been a clever plot by the Monegasques to persuade your Correspondent to re-write history fir their favour were to be allowed to succeed. Yours faithfully,

TOM THRELFALL, Hollowforth. Shawford,

In the name of charity From Mr M. R. Nathan

Sir, Your article (October 19) raised

several interesting points. The application of the cy-pres doctrine to modern times was exhaustively examined by the Nathan committee not so long ago and although its recommendations were accepted by the then Government, little action

The Charity Commission requires extensive reorganisation and the requirement for charities to file accounts is more honoured in the breach than the observance, as the figures given by you underline. One way to overcome this and to make the charity funds more meaningfully applied would be for charities whose terms are entirely local to file accounts locally rather centrally. Yours faithfully. M. R. NATHAN,

Rosscourt Mansions. Palace Street, SW1. October 21.

Glittering prizes From Mr P. K. Mansell

Sir. Can it be coincidental that the pound reaches a record low on the day (October 19) that the Booker Prize for fiction commands page one and Professor Stone's Nobel Prize for Economics is consigned to page towards a "hands off" commitment

Yours faithfully. P. K. MANSELL. As from PO Box 11-1369, Bangkok 10110, Thailand, October 22.

Hic jacet . . .

From Mr R. H. Wright Sir, Even in tropical heat there need be no lack of decorum. A catering rest house in Nigeria had a notice : Visitors are asked to dress for dinner, e.g., shirt." Yours faithfully ROBERT WRIGHT 51 Mill Street, October 31.

COURT

CIRCULAR

November 2: The Queen this morning opened the renovated Crypt of St John's Church, Waterloo

Her Majesty was received by the Bishop of Southwark (the Right Reverend Ronald Bowlby), the Chairman, Waterloo Trust and Vicar of Waterloo (the Reverend

David Wickert) and the Vice-Chair-man, Waterloo Trust and Director of North Lambeth Day Centre (Mr

The Queen toured the Crypt, unveiled a commemorative plaque

and afterwards attended a Service of

Lady Susan Hussey. Mr Robert Fellowes and Major Hugh Lindsay

The Duke of Edinburgh arrived at

Cardiff Central Station in the Royal Train this morning and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for the Counties of Glamorgan (Colonel Sir Cennydd

Traheme) and the Lord Mayor of

His Royal Highness subsequently visited the Panasonic Manufactur-

ing Operation of Matsushita Electric (UK) Ltd (Chairman, Mr Brian

The Duke of Edinburgh toured the factory, escorted by the President of Matsushita Electric

The engagement is announced between Peter Carew, son of the late

Charles Breitmeyer and Lady Kennard, of Gogwell, Tiverton,

Devon, and Laura, daughter of Mr and Mrs Esmond Gerahty, of West Farm, Owermoigne, Dorset.

The engagement is announced between David, son of Dr and Mrs W. G. F. K. Chalmers, of Braddan, Isle of Man, and Ruth, daughter of Mr and Mrs L. Turner, of Cheadle

The engagement is announced

between Andrew, eldest son of the late Mr S. P. W. Corbett and Mrs S. P. W. Corbett, of Worth Matravers, Dorset, and Julie, only daughter of Mr and Mrs D. N.

The engagement is announced between Matthew, second son of

Mr A. Flowers, of Park House, Hampton Wick, and Mrs A. Heller,

Cardiff (Councillor A. Buttle).

were in attendance.

Forthcoming

Mr P. A. Carew and Miss L. L. Gerahty

Mr D. H. K. Chalmers

and Miss R. V. Turner

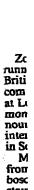
Mr A. S. R. Corbett

Mr M. D. Flowers

and Miss L. Wesley-Smith

marriages

BUCKINGHAM PALACE



sai ha

Other experiments will test tists will also assess the effectiveness of aerial spray-ing, remote sensing of oil on building temporary roadway

advantage of a bard flat beach that presented fewer difficulties to the vehicles.

Lord Blanch

Pride, deadliest of the seven sins

in the currency of everyday language or pressed even to remember what they are. so for the benefit of others like myself I list them in their traditional order - pride, covetousness, lust, envy, gluttony, anger,

COURT

SOCIAL

Industrial Co Ltd (Mr Toshihiko Yamashita), and afterwards was entertained at luncheon and toured

the Matsushita Technology Exhi-

bition. Mr Brian McGrath was in

Italy. The Hon Edward Adeane was in

November 2: The Princess Marga-ret, Countess of Snowdon was represented by Captain Oliver Dawnay at the Funeral of Major

The Hon Sir Francis Legh which was held at the Church of St Mary, Disley, Cheshire, this afternoon.

November 2: Princess Alexandra.

Patron, was present this evening at a Reception for serving and retired members of Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service, held

to mark the Centenary Year of Nursing in the Royal Navy, at HMS

St Vincent Queen's Gate Terrace,

Viscount Linley is 23 today.

The engagement is announced

between Simon, younger son of Mr and Mrs T. H. Sinclair, of Kensington, London, and Harriet, daughter of Mr P. Dickson and Mrs

The engagement is announced between Rajen, son of Mr and Mrs

S. Dickson, both of Oxford.

and Miss L. J. Clarke

Albert Hall today.

Lady Mary Fitzalan-Howard was

KENSINGTON PALACE

KENSINGTON PALACE

When transliterated into modern terms they have all the appearance of being as deadly now as they ever were. They still RENSINGTION FALACE
November 2: The Prince of Wales,
President of the International
Council of the United World
Colleges, arrived at Royal Air Force
Lyncham this afternoon in an
aircraft of The Queen's Flight from destroy families, pervert relationships, divide communities, provoke wars and corrupt the sources of human happiness. Pride stands at the head of the list, commonly regarded in moral theology as the deadliest of all sins.

True, the word pride does not often occur in speeches and articles and streetcorner advocacy. What is more commonly heard is the term "loss of face". The fear of loss of face is just another phrase for pride. Some of the most calamitous conflicts in history have been caused by the pride of the protagonists unwilling to lose face. So even if pride were not the deadliest sin of all it is certainly one of the most expensive in terms of human suffering and social disorder. But it is a subtle sin, hardly recognized by those in the grip of it and sometimes not obvious to the casual observer. It may masquerade as a proper self-respect or a matter of principle or a passion for justice or ideological purity. The "proud" Pharisees were men of blameless life and intense piety, highly regarded by the people, but our Lord's criticism of them was more The Duchess of Gloucester will severe than of the covetous, the lustful, the present the cup at the finals of the Nabisco Wightman Cup at the

Service dinners

envious, the gluttonous, the angry and the

It is against this moral background that we need to view two recent events. The first is the prolonged and damaging coal strike in which a substantial proportion of the mining community find themselves at odds with a "defiant" union leadership. The second is the IRA bomb attack in Brighton. Whatever the original causes (and they are very potent) it is pride which now fuels the conflict in each case, pride which in this context means "the devilish will to prevail" at whatever cost and by

There is a charming little cameo in the Sacred Scriptures, seemingly remote from our time and circumstance, which now speaks to our condition. Jonah was a prophet of the eighth century of whom little is known, and he is the subject of the book of that name, dating from the Greek period C.300 BC.

It is the story of a man called of God to preach repentance to the Nineveh and flees in the opposite direction to Tarshish, a place of uncertain location in the ancient world, but as far away as could be from Nineveh. But Jonah is waylaid by God. In a violent storm at sea he is cast overboard and is delivered by the kind offices of a passing whale to Nineveh. Then Jonah preached repentance as he had been commanded and, as a consequence, the people of Nineveh believed in God and

Even the King of Nineveh himself repented, sat in sackcloth, and issued a decree summoning his people to faith in

the Living God. Jonah, it is said, was not amused or even gratified by the stupen-dous success of his sermon, the shortest

sermon in recorded history; :
The importance of the book does not reside in its contribution to serious history. Rather it is a "tract for the times" intended as an amusing and sardonic comment on the "Church" of his day. By the Greek period Israel had become preoccupied with its own salvation and only peripherally concerned with the

salvation of the world. Nineveh after all was the capital of a nation, which was a byword for proud indifference to God and unspeakable cruelties to men. It was surely beyond redemption. But Israel had to learn the lesson that the church constantly has to relearn, that God is Lord of all the earth.
"He commends all men", St Paul says,
"everywhere to repent". The king of
Neneveh was never one to lose face. That proud tyrant ruled the earth and, so he supposed, heaven as well. But he repented at the preaching of Jonan. If he could repent, there is hope for us all and that is probably the only hope there is.

In the morass of comment on the miners' strike and the Brighton bomb, there are only two firm standing points as far as my experience goes. One of them is the unchanging love of God for all creation. The other is the possibility of repentance and moral change, available to every man, however much in thrall to the deadly sins, and to pride, the deadliest of

n all. The writer was formerly Archbishop of York.

Birthdays

TODAY: Major-General Sir Allan Adair, 87; Mr Kenneth Baker, MP, 50; Mr John Biffen, MP, 54; Mr Jeremy Brett, 49; Mr Charles Bronson, 62; Sir Kenneth Cortey, 76; Miss Violetta Elvin, 59; Mrs Jean Floud, 69; Sir Philip Goodhart, MP, 59; Mr Ludovic Kennedy, 65; Sir Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 58; Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 58; Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 59; Mrs Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 59; Mrs Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 59; Mrs Christopher Leaver 47; Baron, 59; Mrs. 1999, 19 SMP, 59: Mr Ludovic Kennedy, 65; Sir Christopher Leaver, 47: Baron-ess, Lee of Asheridge, 80; Major-General Viscount: Monckton of Brenchley, 69: Mr Kenneth Morgan, 56: Mr Timothy Raison, MP, 55. TOMORROW: Dr Jean Balfour, 57; Mr Walter Cronkite, 68: Lieutenant-General Sir Hugh Cun-ningham 63: Lieutenant-Colonel ningham, 63; Lieutenant-C Sir John Dring, 82; Dame Kathryn Dugdale, 61; Mr Russell Evans, 62; Mr R. A. Henderson, 67; Mr Elgar Howarth, 49; Sir Anthony Lousads, 77; Canon Roy McKay, 84; Air Commandant Dame Anne Ste-phens, 72; the Dowager Lady Wakehurst, 85.

Dinner

Company of Tobacco Pipe Makers and Tobacco Blenders
The Lord Mayor and Sir John
Donaldson, accompanied by the
Sheriffs and their ladies, were
present at a ladies' dinner given esterday at the Mansion House by yesterday at the Mansion House by
the Company of Tobacco Pipe
Makers and Tobacco Blenders. The
Master, Mr. H. E. P. Spearing,
presided and the other speakers
were the Lord Mayor, Sir Robert
Megarry, Mr John Hosier and Mr J.
A. Ostick.

ng 6.50 Laving on of Hands Key Dr M Hossing 6-50 Laying on or Hands New LY M Mydel.

ST MiCHAEL'S. Chester Square: HC 6.15; Family Service 11. Rev J Minmiord; HC 6.30 Mr M Varion.

ST PAIL'S. Willop Pince. Knightsbridge: HC 8 and 9. Solemn Suchers at 1. Mass. In Dunior (Loy Webser) Turn back. Ones Dunior (Loy Webser) Turn back. Ones Dunior Hossing U Paileni Rev R G Russell.

ST PAIL'S. Roboter Adam Street: HC ft. Camen Berry. 6.30, Camen Berry.

ST PETER'S. Exon Square: HC 8.15. Fundly Muss 10; Soletin Mass 1; Fr D B TBlyer. Missa Christ Mather (Pailestina). Molel, Ave Verum Curpus Glyrd).

ST ST:PHEN'S. Glouceter Road: LM 8. 9. LM 11 Missa de D. Batalia Exonaer.

ST LULLIMBATE (Charch of Stotland)
Pont Street: 11. Very Rev Dr J Fraser
McLuskey: 6,50 Very Rev Dr J Fraser
McLuskey: 6,50 Very Rev Dr J Fraser
McLuskey:
CROWN.COURT CHURCH (Church of
Scotland) Russell Street. Covent Garden:
HC 11-16. Festival of the Friesde of Crown
Court: 6,50, Rev J Miller Scott.
ST ANNE AND ST ALNES. (Lutheran)
Orreland St. Ed. (hutheran)
Greaten St. 769-2677. disquiries O1 769 26771.

ST ANSELM AND CECELIA. Kingsway:
SM 11. Mass of S Andrew Gowell
Expectatio Instarum Ghillipsi.
ST ETHELDREDA'S. Ext Place (Hobsoni
Crean: SM 11. (Files) Missa in Hom St
Caroll Bortomael (Dargo) Saive Regime.
THE ASSUMPTION. Warwick St
Grown SO WI: LM S. 10; SM 11 Missa
St Start South South South South South
Grown So WI: LM S. 10; SM 11 Missa
Statis (Lineau Bortomael David Heard
Weelkest LM 12. 4.
THE JESUIT GRURCH, Farm Street
T.30, 8.30, 10, 11 Stung Latin Missa Joh
Nebomuk David Missa Choralis (Brukner)
OS Justi. Cryan Rheinberger Somata VI in E
Fiel minor.
RECENT SOUARE PRESSEVIERIAN JOHN'S WOOD United Reformed (Presbyletian/Congregationalist)

OBITUARY

MR GRAEME SHANKLAND Leading town-planner in Britain and abroad

Mr Graeme Shankland who died on November 1, aged 66, was one of the leading British town-planners of the post-war years. His contribution to the development of the theory and art of town design was out-standing, and he carried out notable work in London, Liverpool and the West Indies in particular.

Born in Liverpool of Scottish parents - his father was at that time the port's harbour master he was educated at Stowe and later entered Clare College. Cambridge, where he read architecture. His training was interrupted by the war, during which he first worked as a member of William Holford's team designing hostels for ordance factory workers and later as an air reconnaissance officer for the Army in India and Burma.

He completed his training at the Architectural Association School and the School of Planning in London. In 1949 he joined the planning division of the Architects Department of the then London County Council, where his work included the abortive new town of Hook and the planning of the South Bank. He remained with the LCC until he formed his own practice in 1962, becoming senior partner of the planning and architectural firm of Shank-

land, Cox Partners.
Only the first elements of his far-sighted scheme for the City Centre of Liverpool, his first commission as a private consultant, were realised with the fields of social and economic award-winning tunnel relief planning as in those of urban flyovers and the Strand Street, and landscape design. The Paradise Street complex. His "inter-professional team" was plan for the centre of Bolton, however, was fully completed way he worked throughout his and received a Civic Design whole professional life.

award some ten years later. Graeme Shankland travelled extensively abroad and worked in the United States, France, Yugoslavia, Iran, Africa and Jamaica, where his plans for the Kingston Waterfront and the resort of Ocho Rios are now a reality. His participation with French planners in the design of the new town of Cergy-Pontoise was a decisive influence in the shaping of its form and architectural character.

Always deeply concerned about the future of our cities, in the late 1970s he led the team studying the problems of the inner areas in London which culminated in the production of the book Inner London: policies for dispersal and balance.

He devoted much of his later years to the development of his ideas on broader economic planning issues. He was particularly concerned with the growth of unemployment and with the future pattern of employment in an increasingly leisured society, writing two books on the subject: The Secret Economy and, more recently A Guide to

the Informal Economy. A man of wide cultural interests. Shankland was an accomplished draughtsman himself as well as a discerning collector. Like the architects of the Restoration and the engineers of the Industrial Revolintense admiration, he was an ardent anti-specialist and be-liever in the "generalist" planner - equally at home in the no catchword to him, it was the

He was president of the

Transport. He was also a

COLONEL S. M. LOVELL

Colonel Stuart Maynard eers in Taunton, Somerset, Lovell, CBE, TD, who died on where he had been involved in October 29, at the age of 76, was preparing various road and County Engineer, West Riding motorway designs and schemes of Yorkshire from 1949 to 1969, in the area. and one of the prime movers in starting this country's motor- Institution of Highway Engin-way programme in the mid eers (now the Institution of way programme in the mid 1950s. He was responsible for Highways and Transportation) the building of 35 miles of the from 1955 to 1957 and a past M1 between Sheffield and president of the County Sur-Leeds, 38 miles of the M62 veyors' Society, and had served, Lancashire-Yorkshire motor- on the Road Research Comway, and rebuilding 50 miles of . mittee and various road com-the Great North Road as dual mittees of the Ministry of carriageway.

Lovell was adviser to the member of Avon County then Ministry of Transport Council. (now the Department of Transport) from 1965 to 1969, and carried out the negotiations

He was appointed CBE in 1963 and awarded an Honorary Doctorate of Technology from which led to setting up the road the University of Bradford, construction units throughout From 1939 to 1945 he served on the country. military missions to Since 1969 he had been a North Africa and Italy. military missions to Russia, consultant with Mander Raikes

Lovell is survived by his wife and Marshal, consulting engin- and two sons.

PROFESSOR O. F. SCHUH

Professor Oscar Fritz Schuh, a specialist in Strindberg and and a director of both operas and stage plays, has died in Grossgmain, near Salzburg, at the age of 80.

Born in Munich in 1904, he was best known as an interpreter of Mozart whose operas he staged in partnership with the conductors Karl Böhm and Josef Krips and the designers Caspar Neher and Teo Otto while on the staff of the Vienna State Opera from 1940 to 1945. His sense of clarity and fidelity to the score was the keynote of his productions, both during his eight years in Hamburg immediately before he went to Vienna and in .Cologne, where he was Generalintendant from 1959 to

Schuh was also known for his guest productions, chiefly in Italy, and in Salzburg, where he staged the world premieres of Egk's Dantons Tod (1947) and Orff's Antigonae (1959), and as

O'Neill, whose plays he translated together with his wife, the painter Ursula Schuh, He was head of the Free People's Theatre in Berlin in the 1950s and of the Hamburg Schauspielhaus (1963-68).

Londoners were able to see four of his outstanding Berlin productions in 1957, when his company visited the Sadler's Wells Theatre with Buchner's Leone and Lena and Wozzeck Kleist's The Broken Jug and Lessing's Philotas, all designed by Caspar Neher and with Maximillian Schell and Brecht's daughter Hanne Hiob in a starspangled cast.

Lady Acland, wife of Sir Antony Acland, KCMG, KCVO. Permanent Under-Secretary of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, died on October 27. She was the former Clare Anne Verdon; they married in 1956, and had two sons and a daughter.

Suren Soolia, of Islington, London, and Lucy, daughter of Mr Russell Clarke. of Norwood, London, and of Mrs Marie-Louise Legg, of Hammersmith, London. of 53 Fitzroy Park, N6, and Lindy, second daughter of A. J. Wesley-Smith and Mrs I. Crosthwaite, of 8 Pembroke Gardens, W8. Science report Tractors go on the beach

to tackle oil pollution

By Tony Samstag A week of trials for an That system, normally used ingenious method of recoverfor oil recovery at sea, can also ing oil from polluted beaches be mounted on a vehicle for after a spill is to begin on

rubber blades to push the oil against a barrier from where it

can be lifted" using the

"Springsweep" air conveyor

use on land. Residual soiled sand will Thursday on Cefn Sidan Sands in South Wales. then be sprayed with a dispersant or lifted by mech-The principle, developed by the Department of Trade and anical excavator to a washing plant specially designed by Warren Spring scientists with a little financial help from the Industry's Warren Spring Laboratory, is one of those blindingly obvious ideas that might have occurred to anyone but somehow never did: to adapt readily available agri-

demulsification techniques for the water-in-oil emulsion recultural machinery, such as sulting from the trials. Scientractors, for temporary mopping-up service.
The laboratory says the purpose of the trials is "to test beaches, and the feasibility of techniques for the recovery of stranded oil using agricultural vehicles with specially fitted

systems on soft sand. Preliminary trials last year on Pendine Sands had the



Queen's Own Highlanders (Seaforth and Camerons) Members of the Regimental Dinner Club of the Queen's Own Highlanders (Seaforth and Camerons) held their annual dinner at the Culloden House Hotel, Inverness, last night, Major-General J. C. O. R. Hopkinson, Colonel of the Regiment, was in the chair.

5AA Group HO The SAA Group HQ Officers' Dinner Club met at the Charing Cross Hotel last night for their for-tieth and final reunion. Lieutenant-

Colonel J. A. Hunter presided and Lady (Wyndham) Green was the guest of honour. Levant Schooner Flotilla The annual dinner of the Levant

Schooner Flotilla was held yesterday evening at the Royal Thames Yacht Club, Commander A. C. Seligman presided, and the guests were Earl Jellicoe and Sir Denis Wright. Royal Norfolk Regiment The annual dinner of 7th Battalion

Normandy Officers Dinner Club (Royal Norfolk Regiment) was held last night at Armoury House. Captain David Glass was in the chair and others present included: Majors H J Walker. P Pelik, P Durant and P Knight: Captains A D Payne. N Petiefar. XX Inkerman Dinner Club

XX The Lancashire Fusiliers annual Inkerman dinner was held at the Castle Armoury. Bury, last night. Colonel L. R. Cartwright presided and the guests included the Mayor of Bury, Mr Alistair Burt, MP, and Mr David Sumberg, MP.

Luncheon

Royal College of Physicians Sir Raymond Hoffenberg, President of the Royal College of Physicians was host at a luncheon held yesterday at the college for Governors of the PPP Medical Trust. The guests were Mr John Phillips, President of PPP, Mr David Lock, managing director, Mr Peter Lord, Sir Richard Bayliss. Dr Nigel Compston, Mr Michael Tibbs and Mr Roger Braban.



Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Mr Nigel Embry, aged 39, to be director of Cumbria Tourist Board. Mr Andy Park to be head of light entertainment, television, BBC

Services tomorrow:

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: HC 8. M.
10.50 Jub Chant. To Dourn Sumston in G
Rev M Reet, Hc 11.50 Jacthon in G Int Ave
Verum Corpus (Eigar): E5:15 Magnificat
and Nume dimntits drelated in F A Justicorum
animas (Signiord) Rev K. Woollcombe.
WESTMINSTER ABBEY: HC 8. M.
10.30 Howells Collegium Regale: Remember O thou man (Oldham) Rev C Murphy:
HC 11.40 E5 Walmisley in D minor. Blessed

HC 11.40 E3 Walmisley in D minor. Blessed be the God and Father G. S. Westey Rev T Becson: Organ Recital 5.55 H. Bicket: 6.30 The Deam.
SOUTHWARK CATHERAL: HC 9. Eucharist 11 Harvood in A flat A Beall quorum (Stanford) Reiotec we all and praise the Lord (Plainsong Cannor Cox: E 5. Harvood in A flat: A O hour glorious (Harwood Rev P Partier.
WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL: M 10.30, Missa in hon Sancti Dominion (Rubbra) Beat quorum via (Stanford) Like as the hart (Hovelis: Vegers 3.50 Magnifical Octavi toni Lassus) Sicut cervis (Patentine). BOVAL AT ST JAMESS

Magnificat Octavi toni (Lassus) Sicut cervis
(Palestrina)

General.

GRAY'S (NN CHAPEL (public welcome)
HC 8.30.
HC 9.30.
HC

MP & S. II.30 Te deum Benedictus A Considential Dermino (Constatini). Rev F A Booze. HM TOWER OF. LONDON (public welcomed): HC 8.30; MP 11.18. Jub Purgell in B Ilat. A Ave. Jesu Christe (Philips) The Chaptain. TEMPIE CHURCH, Fleet Street (public welcomed): HC 8.30; MP 11.16. Ave verum compus (Elgar) Te Deum Laudamus Sumaion in G. Jub Deo Boyce in A A Ascribe unio the Lord (Travers). The Master Organ Voluntary. Familias in C milios.

Master Organ Votation, Franch Import ST CLEMENT DANES (RAF Church) fouble welcomed: HC 8.50, 11. Senuteri Mass in C. Give us the wings of faith (Bullocht The Resident Chapitain, CHAPEL ROYAL Hampion Court: HC 8.50, Sune Euchartel 11. Beirstow to E flat. A He that bath my Commanderens

Divisional Court

Twentieth Sunday

after Trinity

of the National House-Building

Council, to be chairman of the council with effect from January I, 1985, in succession to Str Peter Trench, who is retiring after six (Nacherson)

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: Sung

Lucian Id. 1. Rev P Delancy

Communication 6. 30. There I Delancy

THE CHAIR CHAIRCH, Landbarn Place:
INC 9.30, 11. Mr. D Terrier: Church Family
Commitmion 6.30, Rev J Stott.
ALL SAPITS. Margaret Street LM. 8
and 5.15. M 10.20, HM 11. Bishop of
Durnwich. Messe Solennelle, i, Vierne;
Solemn E. S and Solemn Benediction 6.00.
Rev P Connwell. Stanford in A.
CHELSEA OLD CHURCH:
Paston, HC & Children's Service 10.
Parish Recommission. 11. Rev B Walson; 6.

David Royambagot, 11. Per S washin, 3.
David Royambagot, 11. Rev D washin, 3.
David Royambagot, 12. South Andley
Street, HC 8. 16: Sump Eucharist, 11. Mase in
C KSST Mozart, Lile as the hart chowells.
Rev Dr A W Maria.
HOLLY TRINITY, Brompton: HC 8. 11.
Rev J T C B Collins: ES 6.30. Rev J D
Irvine.
HOLLY TRINITY, Orthoc Consort Rd: HC
8.3C. Choral Eucharist, 11. Rev Dr M Jarael.
HOLLY TRINITY, Stoams St: HC 8.30. HC
10.30. Canon Reberts, HC 12.10.
S1 BA I HULINEW—THE—CREAT PRIORY
(A.D. 11.25): HC 9: Charai Requiem
Eucharist 11. Missa pro Defunctis in the
Lord Currellis The Rector.
ST BRIDES. Fleet Street: HC 8.30:
Choral M & Eucharist II. Jub Blow in A:
Gorie Ireland in G. Celebrant, Capon Cases.
Chorale 6.30 Palanterist III. Jub Blow in A:
Gorie Ireland in G. Celebrant, Capon Cases.
Standard Organ Tockets and Fugue in D
month of David (Roper) Canno Cales.
ST CYPRIAN CLARENCE GATE.
Centworth St NW: LM 8. M 10.30. HM II.
Rev P R Harding.
ST GOORGE'S Handower Square: HC 8.16; Sung Locards. I) Derrow in minor, Luc Acterna luceal etc. Domine (Dariow) The Rector. St. Domine (Dariow) Eccharid III (Dario in F) A Circaler Love Irelandi Pretendary D Mesaman. 57 DANESS, Peccadilly: HC 8.30; Sung Ecchards and S II. Rev Dr A Harvey. 57 MARTIN -IN -THE-FELDS: HC 8: Family Communion 9.45, Rev F Stevens MS 11.30 Bishop G Barker; HC 12.30; Choral E 4.15, N Ingram-Smith: E5 6.30; HC 7.30.

Choral E 4.16. N Ingram-Smutt: E5 6.50:
HC 7.30. Sung Eucharisi. 9.30. Rev M J
Thompson: M 11.15. The Vicar: E 6.30 Mr
IM Arrody'S, Bourne Street: LM 8, 9.45.
7. LM 11 Miss A Asterna Christi Munsca
Palestrinat: Super flumina Babylonis
Palestrinat: Super flumina Babylonis
Palestrinat: Ave verum corpus (Satnt
Soms) Fr T Bugby: E and Solemn
Benediction 6.15.
ST MARYLEBONE PARISH CHURCH:
HC 8 and 11: Mrs V Maidh Miss Q quam
gloriosum est regium (Victorial: Minkstry of

Law Report November 3 1984

Family Division

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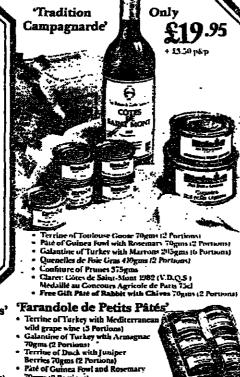
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Olives 70gms (2 Portions)

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Lawful arrest irrelevant to breath test refusal

Runvard v Hayes Justice Nolan [Judgment delivered November 1]

Whether a lawful arrest under Whether a lawful arrest under section 7(5) of the Road Traffic Act 1972, as substituted by Schedule 8 to the Transport Act 1981, had been made was irrelevant in considering whether a person, even though he had not been driving, had failed to provide a specimen of breath contrary to section 8(7) of the 1972 Act, as to section 8(7) of the 1972 Act, as to section 8(7) of the 1972. the 1981 Act.

The Queen's Bench Divisional

Court so held allowing the prosecutor's appeal against the decision of the Southend Justices on decision of the Southerd Justices on January 5, 1984, who dismissed a charge against the defendant, Barry Leonard Hayes, of an offence contrary to section 8(7).

Section 8(7) of the 1972 Act as ubstituted provides: "A person who, without reasonable excuse, fails to provide a specimen when required to do so . . . shall be guilty

of an offence".

Mr Andrew Collins for the prosecutor; the defendant in person. LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said that the owner of a parked vehicle damaged by another car was told by the defendant that that other car

belonged to him.
Police officers, in the course of their investigations [under section 8(1)] whether a drink-drive offence had been committed having spoken to the defendant and finding him obdurate, formed suspicions that he had been the driver. The defendant was arrested and refused to provide the control of the state of the requisite specimen of breath at

the opinion of the justices had been that if the defendant had been allowed to explain his case more fully, the police would have been persuaded he was not the driver of the car.

His Lordship said that owing to amendments to the existing law by the Transport Act 1981, there were circumstances where a person taken to a police station could be convicted of wrongfully failing to provide a specimen of breath although possibly wrongfully ar-rested, and even though he was not the driver of a motor vehicle involved in a road accident. for their opinion since they did not have the principles of the Divisional Court in Fax - Gwent Chief Constable (The Times, June, 25, 1984) before them, with which case the present court agreed.

There was no suggestion of misconduct on the part of the police although they might have been wrong in their actions; nor was there any suggestion that the defendant had a reasonable excuse. The appeal therefore had to be allowed. Mr Justice Nolan agreed. Mr Justice Nolan agreed. Solicitors: Mr John J Goodwig, Chelmsford.

Remedying omission in adoption form

Practice Note Solicitors were warned of an omission in an adoption form and were advised what remedial steps to take by Mr Justice Hollings in the Family Division on November 1.

MR JUSTICE HOLLINGS poin-

ting out the omission in Form 6 set out in the Schedule to the Adoption Rules (SI 1984 No 265) said that by rule 15 of those rules proceedings for an adoption order should be commenced by originating summons in Form 6 issued out of the processing Register, Even 6 incorp. Principal Registry. Form 6 incorporated the words "heading as in Form 1" which was the usual form of words which constituted a summons and which was set out in full at the beginning of Form 1.

Accordingly, in all cases Form 6 should include that heading or commencement. However Form 6 as issued from the Principal Registry of the Family Division omitted that heading or commencement so that there was no effective form of summous of the other party to attend locurt. That omission might, if necessary, be regarded as an irregularity under Order 2 of the Rules of the Supreme Court. His Lordship understood that steps were being taken to correct the form but in the meantime solicitors

form but in the meantime solicitors should take note and ensure that when they used, Form 6 they included at the beginning the words set out at the beginning of Form 1, adapting appropriately those words to the relief sought in Form 6.

Gift sufficient for affiliation order

Before Mr Justice Hollings

Hudgment delivered October 31) Clothing supplied by the father of an illegitimate child was for the support of the child and could be

equated with a money payment for the child, Mr Justice Hollings held in the Family Division. His Lordship allowed a mother's appeal by way of case stated from the Grimsby Justices' refusal to make an affiliation order under the Affiliation Proceedings Act 1957.

Section 2 of the 1957 Act provides that an affiliation order may be made "(1)...(a) at any time within [three years] from the child's birth, or (b) at any subsequent time, upon proof that the man alleged to be the father of the child has within the [three years] next after the birth paid money for its maintenance."

Mr Paul Genney for the mother, he father did not appear and was not represented. MR JUSTICE HOLLINGS said

MR JUSTICE HOLLINGS said that the mother had sought an affiliation order in respect of her boy born on March 8, 1981. The complaint was made on March 9, 1984 so that the mother was out of time under section 2(1)(a) by one day and had to rely on the provisions of section 2(1)(b).

The father had never given money to the mother for the child's maintenance although he had contributed half the cost of the pram prior to the birth. On the boy's first birthday he had given the mother a jumper and pair of trousers for the

The question posed by the justices for the opinion of the High Court was whether the present of the jumper and trousers could come within the provisions of the section so that the mother could have an Sir Jocelyn Simon, President, had,

said in Roberts v Roberts ([1962] P 212, 216) "where it is proved that an illegitimate child forms part of the household of its father, there is prima facie evidence that he has paid money for its maintenance.". There was validity in those words. But in the present case the parties had not cohabited. The justices had found that the father had made the

gift and the presumption was that he had paid for the apparel. Food and clothing for a child were purchases made from payments for its maintenance and in the opinion of his Lordship such gifts could be considered as a money payment. The appeal would be allowed and the case remitted to the justices for assessment of the father's means and an appropriate

order made.

Officer made to the court's attention the decision in Camrud v Hendrey ([1935] 2WWR 665) a case heard in Saskatchewan, Canada. In that case the father had bought shoes for the child but had not paid money directly to the mother and it was held that the gift was not within the Canadian stanute which read "if the father has paid money for the maintenance of the child after its birth". His Lordship had not been persuaded by the decision.

Solicitors: Rowe and Maw for Wilkin & Chapman, Grimsby.

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16, 17 Family Life: Children and television; Chess; Bridge; Crossword; Review: Rock and jazz records; Galleries

19, 20 The Week: Critics' guide to Television, Music, Opera, Dance, Firework displays, Films, Radio, Auctions and Theatre

3-9 NOVEMBER 1984 A WEEKLY GUIDE TO LEISURE, ENTERTAINMENT AND THE ARTS



in Somewhere the Welsh mountains last month. off his wrist into the sky a trained worth ihawk perhaps £10,000

on the black market. Then he walked away and left it to fend for itself. Its release, by Dr Nick Fox. was not a heartless experiment, but the culmination of a two-year programme to rehabilitate a victim of smuggling.
The bird, a rare peregrine

falcon stolen from the wild, had been found in 1982 as a chick hidden in the wing of an aircraft arriving in Munich from Britain. The species is virtually extinct in Germany, and some collectors and falconers are said to go to any lengths to obtain one. Smuggling birds of prey has become a highly lucrative business, a serious threat to conservation. Last month the police raided a farm in Staffordhire and seized unlicensed foreign species with an estimated black market value of £100,000. In the United States a series of court cases is uncovering evidence of an extensive worldwide smuggling ring allegedly involving members of the Saudi royal family.

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When the stolen bird was returned from Germany, the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds passed it to Dr Fox to train it to live in the wild - for hawks need to learn the arts of survival, from men if not from birds. This was a rare display of co-operation between hostile interest groups, for conservationists are divided on whether the ancient art of falconry, now enjoying a revival, is a threat or a safeguard to our birds of prey.

It is the most arcane of our blood sports, and the least satisfying to those with a lust for a bagful of mangled corpses, as I found this week, tramping round the small hills near Newent with Philip Jones and his immaculate Harris hawk,

George. Our hunt was not unlike a stroll with a companionable, rather hungry and inconceivably mobile dog. George kept pace with us at a distance, trusting Philip to lead him towards the best spots for game. He was often out of our sight,

though I doubt whether we were then he would return to the ankles. wrist with a jingling of bells, to show he had not forgotten us.

the woods for a live meal. He made half-serious passes at a blackbird and a magpie which was being rather offensive, and struck down one small loyal, or eager for a caress. rabbit which never knew what could not possibly have been as

spell of birds of prey not long before, at the school of falconry run by Emma and Stephen Ford mid-flight towards me that she

did not like my face. Veering off her flight path like a hijacked airliner, Freya landed noisily in the upper branches of a tree and settled down for a sulk. She looked round at the dank English countryside and seemed to reflect that the world had changed for the worse since her ancestors were predatory dinosaurs in the primeval sunshine.

There was no kite-string to haul her down with and the tree was far too tall and flimsy to climb. If she took it into her head to soar away for a circle or two, the wind might take her halfway across the county. She was free. There was nothing to draw her back to us but her own decision, and she glared out into the distance as if we were the worst kind of dirt.

"Whistle", said Emma, and I whistled as piercingly as I could, holding up my gauntleted left hand with a tender titbit, the head of a day-old chick. Freya looked down with eyes sharp enough to count the pores on my cheek. Then she lurched forward, spread her dark wings, and came at me low down over

the turf like a flying hearthrug. This is the point at which beginners at the Ford's falconry school sometimes throw away the bait and run for cover. I stood my ground, and the bird reared up, turning her wings to brakes, and lowered her talons onto my wrist. She seized the raw chicken-head and gulped it down; its beak squeezed open like a snapdragon in dumb protest as it disappeared,

ever out of his, and now and jesses trailing from Freya's the recovery of lost budgies.

Every worthwhile sport has one central piece of magic: in the case of falcoury, it is the He cast his piercing eye the case of falconry, it is the incessantly round the skirts of force which brings a bird down out of the sky, back to the hand. It is a cold force, for a hawk is never tame in the way a pet is tame never affectionate, or

l am a budgerigar man hit it. But a whole week blazing myself. I like to have small away at hand-reared pheasants birds, different only in gaudi-could not possibly have been as ness from the cheeky ones that live out in the shrubberies, exciting.

I had first experienced the fluttering indoor to the and for a taste of millet. One of my recurrent nightmares is that I have left a window open and near Canterbury, when a buz- the silly things go blundering zard called Freya decided in irretrievably out. I thought a course in falconry might help to purge the dream, through

Surreptitionsly. I gathered the might pick up a few hints about With budgies and buzzards

alike, most things come down to cupboard love. The secret of falconry is to keep a bird slightly peckish when you mean I had been rather surprised to

In the past, there were only two ways to become a falconer. The courts. principal one was to be born and learn it from books, mostly facsimile reprints of manuals current in the time of James L. Today it is again possible,

Falconry almost died out in on more than 100 suspects. Britain in the 1700s when the gunsmith's art improved to the point where it became worthexposure to weatherproof out while to shoot game on the believes that falconers and egg door birds. If nothing else, I wing. Only a few obsessed collectors may be equally

How to handle a proud predator

A strong stomach and line needlework are virtues in a falconer. Hawks are apt to ail, and constant vigilance is needed to see that they do not develop bumbletoot, snits, snurt, lethargy, mites, croaks and kecks, aspergillosis or frounce (the latter is invariably fatal). The trained eye can learn volumes from close study of the bird's daily regurgitations and their unforgettably pungent

droppings. Handling such fierce and fragile creatures calls for constant care. An array of cords, swivels and ather straps is needed to tether and transport them; there is a special knot to learn, which can be tied with one's single free hand, and in principle untied too, if sary with the help of the teeth. Much expense is saved by cutting and stirching the leather gear oneself from tanners' offcuts. Mouthed feathers have to be carefully saved in case of breakages: they can be grafted onto the stump of the broken feather in an exceedingly fiddly eyeball-to-eyeball process known as imping. The other essential place of equipment for today's talconer is a deep-freeze filled with board-like rabbits and pigeons. Training a hawk demands patience. First the young bird has to be gradually taught to take food from

you, then to hop to your hand for it.

Then short flights can be made, with the bird tethered to a 100yd

line, called the creance. When it is flying tree, it can be trained either

for displays or for hunting (the historic art of falconry) by flying to the lure – a dummy bird on a string whirled round the head like a lassoo. (This often ends up coiled tightly round the beginner.) Then at last you can go out to hunt the ecological consequences are seldom significant, as by far the most common victims are rabbits and souirrels.

Week-long courses for beginners are run by Emma and Stephen Ford at the British School of Falconry, Stelling Minnis, Canterbury, Kent (022 787 575). They will be held between February and July this season, and cost 2100 living out and £150 living in. Beginners train with adult buzzards, and advanced pupils mainly with Harris Hawks. The centre is not open to the public

The Bird of Prey Conservation and Falconry Centre, Newent, Gioucestershire (0531 820286) is not offering courses this year because of involvement in a conservation project in Zimbabwa. They hope to resume next season, from October to March, with twoweek courses in which pupils start with young buzzards and learn to train them. The centre is also open to the public from February to November inclusive.

The British Falconry Club, Moonrakers, Allington, Salisbury, Witshire (0980 61 1903). The Hawk Conservancy is in Weyhill, Andover, Hampshire (026 477 2252).

individuals kept the art alive. In this century there has been a revival of interest, which has gathered in recent years, in line with the increasing concern about wildlife.
The British Falconers' Club

now has more than five times as many members as in the 1950s, and the numbers are rising fast. There are 2,500 registered keepers of birds of prey, with some 10,000 birds.

cation", says Fred Smith, director of the Hawk Conservancy in Andover. "We have 100 or more visitors a day when we are open to the public in the There is also a limited but

lucrative demand for trained birds to appear on films or television (the lager contract is a particular plum), some air bases employ hawks to chase away potentially hazardous flocks of birds and for a few, there may be even greater rewards overseas. The sport is still keenly pursued by the kings and sheikhs of the Gulf, who are ready to pay well for western skills, and for fine birds.

There are also less legitimate profits to be made from British wild hawks. It is hard to guess at the extent of smuggling: the find I could take a course at all. Munich airport case is one of very few actually to reach the

In Britain, only about 20 or into it, the alternative was to try 30 cases of robbery from the nests of protected birds of prey come to court each year. But the RSPB claims that as many as one peregrine nest in ten is after perhaps a century, for a robbed, even though the maximited number of people to make a living out of the sport.

£1,000. The society keeps files

> Who is to blame - falconers, egg collectors or smugglers? Peter Robinson of the RSPB responsible. But falconers reply that for most domestic species the supply of captive-bred birds is now so healthy that there is little incentive to take birds from the wild, They insist that they are also conservationists, who have played a major role saving birds which are threatened with extinction all round the world. (Nick Fox, is now in Maurituis attempting to help save the Mauritius falcon.) Largely at the insistence of falconers, immense advances of socks and two pairs of have been made in breeding trousers, waving fragments of a and veterinary skills.

> New laws brought in two and whistling like a comyears ago introduced close missionaire. Freya spent much of the regulation of the breeding and exchange of birds, with greatly afternoon hurting herself increased penalties. "We are around swearing in 20 lanprobably the most heavily-legis- guages and lashing her starchy lated sport in the country, Jim pinions across my arms and Chick, director of the British cheeks. Next day she was a Falconers' Club, says. "The perfect lady, as far as a creature Department of the Environ-designed for slaughter ever can ment have right of entry to be. She flew impeccably to the inspect my breeding stock at hand of one of the Midlands any reasonable time, and in the boys, while I fumbled my way breeding season they come four through the daily weighing and or five times to see which birds exercise with another longsufare mating and record the fering buzzard called Bloggins, number of eggs. It's sumply who glared scornfully at my impossible to take birds from clumsy fingers and finally took the wild and feed them into the a remonstrative slash at them.

> registration system illicitly." But conversationists remain beginners, and these were suspicious. "Changes in the law accustomed to strangers, but have reduced the problem of none of us got through the week posching from the wild, but the without minor bloodshed. I system can never be made apologized to Freya and Blog-foolproof", Peter Robinson gins for my lack of tact, and says. "Some of our members went home to the budgles."

Falconry terminology is irred-eemably perverse. Like rhyming slang, it is in origin a trick to keep outsiders out. All hawks are by tradition called "she", regardless of sex, just like ships and windmills, and for the same

intimate and engrossing. everything , however the main It is vital to bear in mind that cost is time, and the most all hawking is falcoary, but not essential equipment is knowledge. Many people lack both. all falconry is hawking however, all falcons are hawks, but "Kes" to a falconer. "The film has done not all hawks are falcons. One birds. Both are nervous more harm to falcoury than anything else", says Mrs Jemima Parry-Jones, of the hawker but an ostringer: a hawker is employed in relation Newent Bird of Prey Centre. to jellied eels rather than birds of prey. The word "cast" has And the television people insist on repeating it just at the

But the number of people

who want to keep birds goes on

growing. It is possible to buy a

kestrel or buzzard for £60 or

less, and get all the necessary kit

for a couple of hundred pounds

more - modest expense com-pared to many of today's leisure

pursuits. Hard cash is not

breeding season and encourag-ing small boys to go out and rob

Never say

kestrels' nests.'

from the Midlands,

weather falconry."

five special meanings.

Strictly speaking, hawks, falcons and broadwings are all different. This is how you can The film, and the book it is tell them apart:

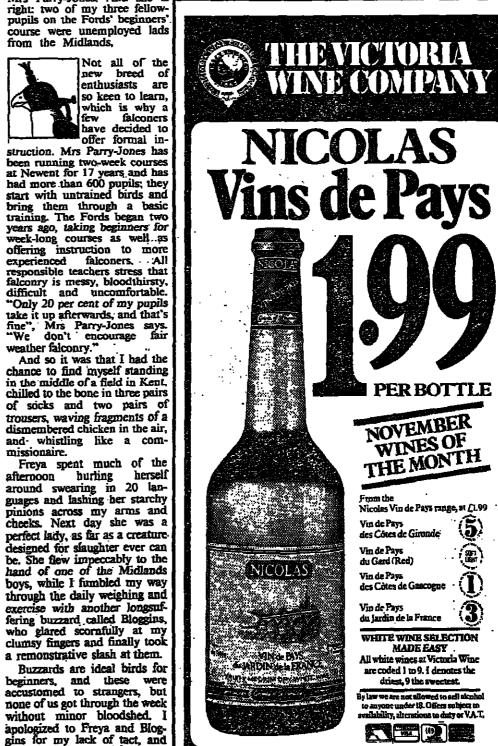
based on, have had an immense Falcons: Long-winged, fastinfluence. A small manifesto of flying, short-tailed. Chiefly disaffected boyhood, the story is rock-dwellers which hunt birds on the wing. Upright stance, urban, contemporary, astringent often hooded to keep them calm before hunting. Quick learners and thrilling fliers. The kestrel and captivating it has immeasurably broadened the sport's appeal. "We've had brain-surgeons and bricklayers here - it's quite classless", says small to take game larger than a Mrs Parry-Jones, And she is

sparrow. The aristocrat of falcoury, spectacutake pigeon, and rooks.

● Hawks: Short-wing tailed, chiefly nesting woodland, taking prey on the ground or near it. Sparrowhawk finches, take thrushes; larger goshawk (still rare in wild) go for squirrels, rabbits and who flies hawks is strictly not a prone to fits. The Harris hawk is an equable imported species wing and short-wing.

9 Broadwings: Buzzards and eagles. Slow-flying birds found in hilly or mountainous country, with rounded tails and wings. Buzzards are the best beginner's bird, tough and trainable, though their lack of aggressive spirit makes them lazy hunters. Eagles are majestic and moody: they bunt rabbit, game-birds, even fox.

Next week: The shooting birds of Britain



Calm charm of the coral and coconuts

On the title page of Robinson industry before the advent of water, enabling glass-bottomed Crusoe. Daniel Defoe writes tourism. For two centuries the boats to cruise over all types of that his subject lived "eight and English, Dutch, Spanish and coral formations. Snorkelling twenty years all alone in an uninhabited island on the coast of America, near the mouth of the great Orinooque..." Defoe does not name Crusoe's island. but he clearly intended it to be roughly where Tobago is, and

Any castaway, or tourist for and in commercial respects its poor relation, it is known in the Caribbean as "Paradise".

hav Afri

Tobago has had a violent

French sailed in on bountiful can be done standing up, trade winds, pitching their quarrels at the capital, Scarbo-Yorkshire. A fort and well-preserved cannon remain, towering over the sun-speckled Atlantic.
Other sight-seeing spots are
more characteristic of the

that matter, would wallow in the delights Tobago has to offer. The sister island of Trinidad, only 116 miles square. It has a population of 40,000, almost entirely negro in origin.

The island's prime attraction is its coral reef, one of the most changing hands 31 accessible in the world. It is Sugar was its main covered by only a few feet of

> that beaches, attractive enough in their own right, are often nearly deserted. At Pigeon Point it is hard to work on one of his favourite

Journey inland from Pigeon Point on the pot-holed roads (Tobago, they insist, is a developing country. Parkinson is still waiting for a telephone for his home after 20 years) to the sumptuous 125-acre golf course at the Hunt Irvine, the island's best hotel. On these flawless fairways, which attract the same Americans year after year, the ball sits up and looks

wearing sandals. quarrels at the capital, Scarbo-rough, which owes nothing to fishing in these waters, known as Buccoo Bay, colourful fish dart freely past your mask -blue parrotfish, queen angelfish, striped peacock, jewfish, and groupers.

Nylon Pool, so named because it is the colour of a fisherman's nylon line. Here, a mile or more from shore, you may anchor for bathing in the clearest, cleanest, shallowest water before landing at Pigeon Point, where palm trees bow before a beautiful stretch of glistering white sand.

A distinct advantage that the West Indies have over Europe is

swim out of your depth. It is advisable not to, for fear of missing Norman Parkinson at locations photographing skim-pily-clad models. His beautiful home, where the famous pay homage, lies on the other side of of saving them from extinction.

Although far from their bome in the island. No one has done more for Tobago's tourism. the jungles of Dutch New

> How to get there Tour operators: Budjet Travel, 125 King Street, London W6 (01-741 8491); Caribtours, 161 Fulham London SW3 (01-581 3517); Kuoni, Deepdene House, Dorking, Surrey (0306 5954). BWIA

at you. The one hazard lies not in the bunkers but in the falling the 1963 hurricane. Perhaps Tobago acquired its nickname Others come for the bird life. from these gorgeous birds.

Between Mount Irvine and the village of Black Rock is Grafton a snag. Tourism is declining, a mystery which cannot entirely be explained by recession or the countless sugar birds, parrots fact that and humming birds. Birds of Nescafe inst paradise were brought to Little local coffee. fact that visitors are given Nescafe instead of the excellent Hotels, the few there are,

know they must watch their prices. They have not been encumbered with competition and because ony Tobogonians can purchase land and property, few private villas are available for letting. That does not help the economy.

It does, however, mean that Tobago is not ravaged by developers. The coastline looks no different than it did in Robinson Crusoe's time. It is







for many visitors the legendary Reid s Why not enjoy this islands warm and gentle summer climate and see Madeira and Reid's line gardens in full bloom. But be warned, visit us once and it may well become a habit.

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Dutch aviation agreeair travel, bringing about immediate sav-

landmark in

ings for passengers outside London, and holding out the prospect of fare reductions to other European countries.

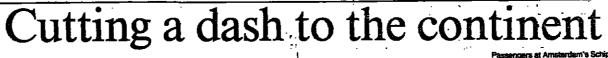
Previously, no fare could be marketed unless the govern-ment and the airlines in both countries agreed. Today, fares agreed by one airline and its government must automatically dam can only be booked in be approved by the other person at a BA or KLM off-country – leaving the latter's airport ticket office a day before airline free to match, ignore or

Although the new agreement applies only to Dutch flights, we before travel or by personal are likely to see far-reaching appearance at a BA/KLM offchanges on other routes in the airport ticket office. The ticket future. Already, and perhaps as a result of the example set by Britain and Holland, promotional fares to destinations in last travellers from the provinces are getting a better deal. Previously, for example, a flexible, and hence more Mancunian would have paid £87 return Superpex fare. twice as much as a Londoner to get to Paris. Now his fare costs

only a quarter more. price changes with their book- seat. B.Cal lets you book at any ing conditions:

Holland

Amsterdam: From London brought in a £49 return
"Latesaver" fare. But the conditions attached are strict. The outward flight to Amster-



Alex McWhirter

International; 20 Regent Street, London SW1 (01-839 7155). Apex

Estate, home for many years of an eccentric Englishwoman, and

of miles off-shore, in the hope

continues his monthly series with a

look at bargain

flights to Europe

airport ticket office a day before travel. The return flight from Amsterdam can be booked either by telephone the day is only valid for a maximum

stay away of seven days. As a method of filling surplus seats both airlines claim their West Germany, Switzerland "Latesaver" has been a huge and France have fallen. And, at success. But for those of you who find it too restrictive I suggest you upgrade to the more flexible, and hence more costly,

From Gatwick British Caledonian's "Forty Niner" (£49) only a quarter more. fare offers the best deal of Here is a round-up of the all...provided you can get a time and you can stay away as long as you want until December 31 this year. The disadvan-tage of B.Cal's fare is that it is Heathrow both British Airways only available on one flight and Dutch airline KLM have daily and demand far exceeds supply.

> Another alternative is B.Cal's £69 return "Winter Saver" which comes with virtually the same conditions but with a choice of more flights.
>
> From Stansted selected

flights with Air UK also qualify and Bristol Dan Air charges £69 for the £49 bargain fare. With while from Newcastle/Teeside Air UK you can book anytime the fare is £79. Book 14 days



but you must stay away at least a Saturday night and no longer than one month.

One of the main advantages of flying to Amsterdam is the vast number of direct flights we have from the provinces. Since the new treaty fares on the direct flights have become keener than ever. The deals offered by BA/KLM must be booked 14 days ahead but in almost all cases the offerings from Air UK can be booked as any time. A Saturday night

minimum stay applies. From the major cities of Birmingham, and Manchester BA and KLM offer £69 return Apex (advance purchase excursion) fares while from Glasgow; KLM charges £85. From Cardiff Humberside £56 and Norwich

If Virgin Atlantic gets govern-ment approval it plans to launch a cut-price service from Gatwick to Maastricht in southern Holland. Introductory fares would be £16 each way and the first of what would be four weekly flights is scheduled

West Germany

New Apex fares being sold by BA and Lufthansa are considerably lower than the cheapes fares to date. Book 14 days ahead, stay away at least one Saturday night. From Heathrow return fares

ahead. Southampton/Amsterdam with Air UK costs £116

Bremen £66; Hamburg/Hanwhile flights with the same over £74; Stuttgart £75; Munich £88; Berlin £97. From Birmingand Frankfurt £88 while from Manchester the fares to both destinations are £75 and £89 respectively. From Glasgow and

Edinburgh direct flights to Dusseldorf cost.£83. Out of Gatwick B. Cal is selling a £69 Winter Saver fare to Frankfurt. Valid for travel on selected flights, you can book

Switzerland'

Cheaper Apex fares are now available to four Swiss cities

You can also fly from Manchester to Zurich with

Swissair or Dan Air for £108 return. From other provincial cities prices have fallen slightly. For example. Aberdeen 10 Zurich £176 (down from £206) and to Geneva £172 (previously £201). Also Edinburgh/Glasgow to Basle/Geneva for £160 and to Zurich for £164. Birmingham to Zurich £138, Basie for £134 and Geneva; for £146.

with a 14-day (previously one

period. The biggest reductions apply from Heathrow and Gatwick to Basle, Berne and

Geneva, all £88, and to Zurich,

£92 Depending on the desti-

B.Cal, Swissair or Dan Air.

nation, flights are with BA,

advance booking

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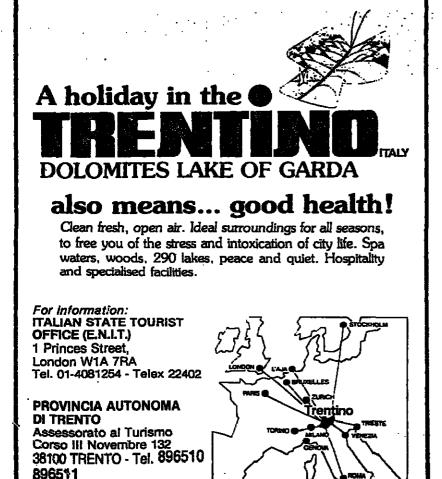
France -

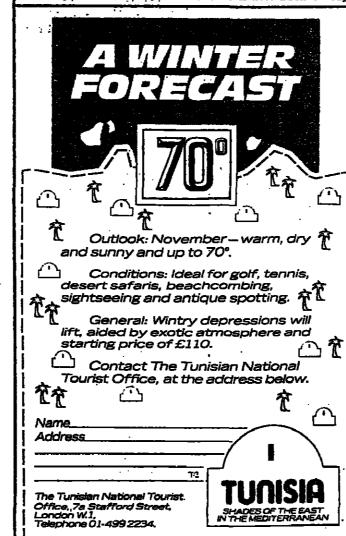
the same but those from the provinces have been reduced. New Apex fares (book 14 days ahead) are on sale to Paris from Aberdeen £108, Birmingham £81, Glasgow £104 and Manchester £90.

If you cannot book ahead, next best thing is the Superpex rate costing £115 from Man-chester. £112 from Birmingham, £143 from Aberdeen and

£139 from Glasgow. From London there are price reductions to provincial destinations. These cheaper Superpex fares are for selected flights and can be booked at any time. Examples of return fares with BA/Air France (depending on destination): Lyons/Strasbourg £102, Toulouse/Bordeaux £105, Marseilles £122, Corsica £155 and Nice £130.

Alex McWhirter is travel editor of Business Traveller.









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Richard Dav

There are very few train journeys in Europe for which it is worth making a special detour, but the spectacular line from Belgrade to Bar, on the Adriatic coast, must be one of them. Completed only nine years ago, 150 years after it was first thought of it also has the distinction of being almost certainly the last new line that

will ever be built in Europe. We boarded after lunch in Belgrade and set off at first along old track, trundling through lush fields and old villages until gradually the hills began to rise around us. The first landmark was Titovo Uzice, centre of partisan resistance to the German-Italian occupation in the Second World War. Then the hills turned gradually into mountains as the train branched off, hurrying along high ledges and diving in and out of tunnels, so that sometimes the vista registered

like a quick snapshot before we entered the next tunnel. Altogether there are 71 miles of tunnel along its 296 miles and 234 bridges, so it is not surprising that construction was painfully slow and expensive But the project was, and still is thought economically worthwhile because it links the better off interior of Yugoslavia to the

The railway's highest point is more than 3,280ft and the

relatively poor coastal areas and the port of Bar.



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surrounding mountains are more than 6,560ft. There was still snow on them at the end of May as we skirted an area of national park. Then the descent their way to the frozen north, edges with the road winding along a canyon far below, the odd crashed car just visible, and the train suddenly sailing over dizzy bridges and through more tunnels. As dusk fell the train lost altitude, curving around the mountain like a plane coming in to land. We could see sparks flying from the straining brakes like fireworks along its whole length. It was nearly dark when we reached sea level and coasted along the edge of Lake Skadar trying to make out the mountains of Albania on the other side.

There are several trains a day. and some are reputed to have a better buffet service than ours; but it is still advisable to take a picnic. First class travel is also worthwhile as the trains tend to be full - ours certainly was. As a way of getting down to the Montenegran coast it is a good deal more fun than the aero-

Once there, we stayed at Sveti Stefan, the remarkable hotel that features in so many Yugoslav travel posters. An old fishing village on a tiny peninsula has been entirely converted into an hotel. The cottages have become rooms or suites reached via steps and alleys amid flowering shrubs. The restaurant, terrace and swimming pool have been cleverly blended into the old stonework. It is generally regarded as a

fairly tranquil, high-class place with bed and breakfast up to £70 a night in the high season. Our visit coincided with that of a large German group but the manager said this was excep-tional. The food and service were excellent (except for the impossibility of obtaining brown bread), the scenery lovely, the nearby beaches good and the water cool but swimmable in May.

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Unfortunately the beautiful old town of Budva, just across the bay, is still closed for repairs to carthquake damage but will presumably open again soon. There are lots of other excursions, notably up to the old Montenegran capital of Cennje. where the royal palace preserved as a museum and the old British legation survives. There are ambitious plans lo bring alive the rich history of this rugged and heroic moun- all good hotels in our sense of tain kingdom with son et the term have in common in lumière shows. For the moment though it is a quiet place, high in a mountain bowl, offering a glimpse of precipitous Mount Lorcen and its mausoleum for the poet Njegos, both strange and fascinating.

Richard Davy

For travel and accommodation information on Yugoslavia contact the Yugoslav National Tourist Office, 143 Regent Street, London W1. (01-734 5243).

TRAVEL 2 In search of little breaks with Christmas/tradition



be had at many an inn. Already (0227 65967). it is too late to book Christmas

cruise beginning on December 21, which now costs £683. Telephone 01-247 0401 for further information.

Following a Christmas star of another kind, Santa Claus fans in search of a shorter Christmas break can fly to Lapland for the day by Concorde. After a 7.30am take-off from London the supersonic revellers will breakfast on champagne on unch at Rovaniemi on a choice of local and traditional British Christmas dishes, before flying home with an airborne meal, more champagne and a scheduled 7.30pm touchdown. The passenger list for this £799 day out includes travellers of 18 months and 80 years old. Further details from Goodwood

With 51 booking days left till Travel, St James Hie. 78 House forte's Christmas High-Christmas there is no room to Castle Street, Canterb. Kent time Helidays and New Year

popular

break.

The guest lecturer in Seville will be Felipe Fernandez-Armesto, author of Ferdinand and Isabella, and a book on Christopher Columbus, whose tomb is on the holiday itinerary. Christmas in Seville, with full board at the Hotel Alfonso XIII. flights and sightseeing costs £685 per person.

Jerusalem and Bethlehem are the Christmas Day excursions offered to cruise passengers on Swan Hellenic's ship Orpheus. There is a 10 per cent reduction being offered on the lowest price cabin for the 12-night cruise beginning on December.

spending/Christmas, is a warmly eleoming trafitional English otel. Log fire, good food an no washing w with somewher quiet for grupy to snooze her lunch is thekind of place nest often requested The Old Sip Hotel in Irighton (0273 99001) offers a action packet three-night Chrismas (childen up to 12 shring heir parets' room free Genes, cometitions, a vist to the paromime, coffee and nince pic after Midnigh Mas on Chistmas Eve are included A number of total chins prolish full brochues on heir Christmas offerigs.

in Vienna, Salzburg or Rome if you had been toying with the idea of one of Swan Hellenic's Art Treasures Tours, although there are still a few places on the eight-day Seville Christmas break.

Snow has been popular these breaks into several categories. For real party spirit and anyone can remembend high season prices apply winter sports holidays ovehe whole of the festive season he choice here is between folly and economic chalet fry for a seconomic chalet fry for a remove of chief per light. Family parties are another category with a seconomic chalet fry for a starting price of £51 per night at

hotel must be careful indeed. Not so kotic perhas, but where may people dram of where may people dram of an association of privately an association of privately owned hotels, can usually be relied upon for the excellence of their tables. Members offering special Christmas packages include Chewton Glen in Hanipshire, Eastwell Manor in Kent, the Castle at Taunton in Somerset, and Bodysgallen Hall in North Wales.

And if Christmas in London followed by the January sales and taking in all the shows beats rustication, most of the big hotels offer special deals. Christmas lunch at the Ritz starts with champagne in the Palm Court and costs £37 a head.

Shona Crawford Poole

an excellent touch Guided by

I have been a keen hetelwatcher all my adult life, ever since, when I first came down from university, I hitch-liked around Ireland and came icross. a botel of rare delight, Achamore House, or the western tip of Achill Island, co

Mayo. It was run by an eccentric Englishman Major Freyer, who would refuse you a room if he thought you, an O.M. which stood for in Oldie Mouldie - his tern for the average hotel gues at more conventional establishments. He didn't charge you at all if he thought you couldn't afford it, but charged you extra if you didn't have a bath every day. There were other nouse rules or routines of a similar nature. Achamore House wouldn't

suit everyone ard I am not sure that I would care for it as much myself now that I am older – and possibly mouldier. We want different things from botels at different stages of our lives, and according to our income and the company we are with A borel show the cold soul cold s business executive on his own is utilikely to meet the needs of a features which to n are honeymoon couple. And who important in selecting hels for wants a family hotel on what inclusion in the guide. Teals, wift. A hotel that suits a used to be called a dirty from gourmet to simpliforme

Nevertheless. Major Freyer's for ingredients, use fre pro-eysium has characteristics in duce whenever possi and common with good hotels avoid tinned and froz food. anywhere. It was a small There should be ficient public Distinguished long service: bersonally-run establishment in accommodation in public Distinguished long service: which the resident owner, with rooms for conversation to be Sharrow Bay, Ullswater, Cuma sense of vocation, created a carried on in reasonably vacy bria. distinctly convivial atmosphere or books read in equate a far cry from the bland lighting, with neither ctivity

Guide covers a wide spectrum to the bill one should ve a fair Outstanding value in a of hotels in many different price idea what to expect with no country hotel: Minfordd Hotel, brackets, there are features that addition to the basic ones of making you feel welcome, of cleanliness and of a decently

sprung bed. Some hotels ingratiate themselves by providing a range of little extras – bath essences, hair-dryers and kimonos in the bathroom, for instance, or glasses of sherry and a jar of home-made biscuits in the bedroom, not to mention Scrabble sets, binoculars and a shelf of books as an alternative to television and radio.

What to look for h a room at the inn ly

Hilary Rubinsteil edito of the

Good Hotel Guid

While welcoming the laresse of these touches, I don't riard them as important in em-selves, but only as an indiction of an attitude on the part the hotelier to give "value add". Not all hotels can afforduch bonuses - at least not wout raising their tariff - but ven modest establishments in ountry areas can contrive to ave fresh flowers around the lace in the summer months, d to provide adequate heating hen it gets thilly. It is surprisi how many hotels, like foolis vir-

cooking, should show spect 10 of the best. homogenized character of a having to compete the telehotel run by a cost-conscious manager responsible to head office.

Although the Good Hotel

TANK T

rude surprises from hidden

extras.
All the hotels in the 1985 Good Hotel Guide, of which there are more than a thousand are intended to meet these criteria, but some offer really outstanding value. Last year, for the first time, we inaugurated an award for hotel excellence which we called a Cesar after the greatest hotelier of our time, César Ritz. Our purpose was in part to define the wide range of excellence, and in part to help the dedicated individual hotel ier to survive and flourish against the formidable compe-

tition of the big battalions.
Our awards last year included one for "incomparable gran-deur", another for "matchless decor" and a third for "hauteur of cuisine". At the other end of the spectrum were accolades for best family hotel, best B&B in lown, and, nostalgically recalling the charms of Achamore House, one for "utterly accept-

able mild eccentricity".

This year we have devised nine new categories, but re-tained the last for sentimental reasons. Here are this year's winners. It would be improper to call them the best hotels in Britain, but they are certainly

Most brilliant newcomer.

Manoir aux Quat' Saisons,

Great Milton, Oxfordshire.

Comprehensive excellence in the luxury class: Hambleton

ary Evans Tal-y-llyn, Gwynedd. Maintaining old-fashioned virtues in the metropolis: Ebury

Court Hotel, Ebury Street, London, SW1. Best country-town hotel: The Angel, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk

Most civilized guest house: Most civilized guide and Rhyd-Garn-Wen, Cardigan, Dyfed Best inn of the year: Riverside Inn, Canonbie, Dum-

Utterly acceptable mild eccentricity: Abbey Hotel, Penzance, Corpwall.

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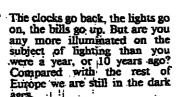
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ages.
While the Continent is white the bright, white light of halogen, we are still hanging mob cap; shades round our central light fittings and retailers are doing very little to encourage us to change our

Did you know, for instance, that this is Home Lighting Formight? If not, fear not the event appears to be operated on a dimmer switch. It is supposed to involve window displays and advertising by the 200 members of the Association of Lighting Retailers; but Woolworth, who are members, deny all know-ledge of it, so there will be no emphasis on lighting in their nationwide branches.

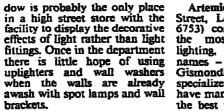
Perhaps the prize of £100 for the best window display is too small to attract much enthusiasm, but the promoters also suffer from the inherent pro-blems of the industry - little possibility of cohesive effort from innumerable small outlets and a dogged insistence on the part of the public to furnish their houses with fake Victorian fittings and bobble fringes.

Even British Home Stores, who built their reputation for good lighting on an advanced attitude to modern design, have based their Lighting Fortnight window displays throughout the country on pink and white coordinates and brass and glass. Their modern fittings have to be sought out in the depart-

This may be the way to sell more fixtures at the peak of the lighting season, but it is not the

Light

Beryl Downing reports on an attempt to drag Britain out of the dark ages with some bright new designs for lamps



So until high street stores resolve the display problem, there will be no change in attitudes, except from those who can afford to go to a lighting consultant - but they are a small band in comparison with the proliferation of interior

John Culien's showroom at i Woodfall Court, Smith Street, London SW3 (01-730 8585) is, as far as I know, still the only place in the country where you can see classic and modern lighting effects in the equivalent of a domestic setting. Certainly worth a visit, whether you are way to make an impact and planning to light a piece of influence people. A shop win- sculpture or an entire house.

Artemide at 17-19 Neal Street, London WC2 (01-836 6753) concentrate entirely on the most advanced Italian lighting, designed by the big names - Magistretti, Sottsass, Gismondi, Forcolini - and also specialize in energy saving and have many fittings which make the best use of halogen bulbs, which are widely used in European houses as well as in

Halogen produces a very white light from a tiny bulb, giving more light for each watt than a conventional bulb and lasting a good deal longer. When a tungsten filament evaporates it becomes deposited round the bulb, burning and blackening it, but the introduction of halogen gas turns evaporated tungsten into a compound which is redeposited on the filament and reforms as tungsten. This process will only take place at extremely high temperatures, so the bulb, usually quartz as glass would hold it in position, making it an

their offices.



Lights fantastic: Fram left, Halen uplighter by Carlo Forcolini with reflector break up the light and create coloured patter on the ceiling. £245.25 at Artemide. Halogen isk lamp with fixed head arm in white or redalled Abele by Luci, £139. Similar vission after standard height, Caltha, £199. John LewiOxford Street and Peter Jones, Sloane Squa Table lamp 10in high in white matt porcen with petal

shaped diffuser in synthetic textile and silvered 100 watt bulb, £68.30, called Area 50 by Mario Bellini, also available in 13in and 21in heights at Artemide. Reproduction moves from Edwardian to Art Deco at British. Home Stores: lamp base and shade in beige or white, £15.99. Triangular halogen lamp extends on telescopic stilts from 12½in to 32½in. Kandalo by Luci £155 at John Lewis and Peter Jones.

melt, is made very small so that it is close to the filament to maximise the heat.
The light beam produced ergy saver. Philips have just

from such bulbs is narrow and intense – particularly useful for display lighting of ornaments and pictures and for task lighting - reading, or close handwork. In industry it is used

for watch assembly.

The most imaginative use of halogen is in some of the uplighters to be seen at Artemide but Halogen has hit the high street, too. John Lewis branches have an interesting range of Italian uplighters and desk lamps in white, black or burgundy from £139 to £250 and their Kandido lamp is one of the most innovative designs you are likely to see in a countywide store group. It consists of two triangles - a base and a lamp head - supported by three extending chrome struts. The lamp can be tilted at anyangle and the supports twist to

graordinary piece of decorati engineering. lalogen is not the only

lached a campaign to pro-m; their SL lamps, first induced in 1980 and since cold by other manufacturers. Thruse much less electricity that conventional bulb and iast e times as long.

Beuse energy saving has hithe had a yawn factor secononly to jogging, Philips are uphasizing the safety aspect being able to leave a light n permanently in porche on stairs and in children and the safety aspects. childret rooms.

The 9 equals a 40 watt bulb, SL a 60 watt and SL 25 a 100 wat All will fit into a standard schet, but they are very muclarger and heavier than coentional bulb - I found one o top-heavy for my table lami - so they are probably b in a suspended fitting althem they are not beautiful to hold.

They cost £8.50 per bulb at John Lewis (which is a shock at first) but each will burn for 5,000 hours instead of the 1,000 hours from an ordinary bulb, using one quarter the electricity and saving on the cost of four extra bulbs.

Whatever new and different ideas are introduced, there will always be a market for period light fittings for old houses and traditional interiors.

Those who have managed to find a vase or base on an antiques stall or at auction and would like to have it converted into a lamp may like to know that this can be done at Liberty in Regent Street, London W1 for £20, any size or at Yardstick Designs, off Knightsbridge Designs, off (from £17.25).

Yardstick do a lot of work with interior designers and have finishes painted on to match a their own collection of old. porcelain vases to turn into lamps - a small pair of Street, London SW1 (01-235 Cantonese vases suitable for a .: 9091).

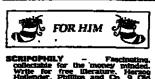
They also have three sizes of urn-shaped bases which can be painted with special finishes to match marbled or stippled walls, or in special colours to match motifs from fabrics. These cost from £97.75 to

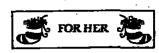
Shades are available, too card ones from £14.38 to £51.75, painted ones from £14.38, pleated silks from £46 for a 10in to £68.05 for 17in Or you can have your own labric laminated as a shade, or special marbled base. Designs are at 51 Kinnerton



Christmas Gift Guide







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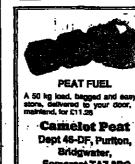
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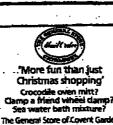






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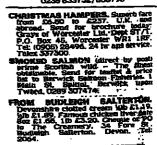
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ed with golden breadcrumbs, ready to take pride of place amongst your Christmas fare. Further details from: York Ham Sales Dept, C. & T. Harris (Calne) Ltd Leeding Bar, Northallerton, N. Yorke, D. 70a W. Tal



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EATING OU



se food at Maxim Wine 4 Adventurous associaes tempt the taste buls

No longer a mere adjunct to the might like to tra bottle of drink, the food in wine bars is undergoing a transformation

Such is the rut into which most wine bar food has fallen - the smoked mackerel syndrome that any attempts at invention or individuality tend to be extravagantly welcomed, no matter how modest they may be. Earlier this year I reported on a wine bar serving Japanese food (Butchers in Upper Richmond Road) and was impressed both by the originality of the food and the efficiency of the

On a similar level, Maxim, a recently-opened wine bar has ato ar thyme soup isworthy, more than just novelty value in and ley have one or two its favour. The novelty is cassele style dishes hunter's provided by its Chinese food - chicin, oriental pork- which Maxim's parent is a local will undoubtedly complement Pekinese restaurant - but is Schltz's intimate, andlelit supported by tasteful decor atrosphere in the coming (pale green colours, marble witer. The selection of wines topped tables) and an extensive from their own state at of reasonably-priced Clubischofsheim

symbol of European snowbery, acceptable to people no favour and a Chinese restaurant, the dry white wine. late-night after-pub stand-by. One way to find deent food may seem bizarre. At flaxim in a wine bar is to lok for one however, the relationship of those rare operators which works. The short menu strong are attached to a existing on savoury appetized which make ideal accompaniments to cheaper spin-offs fim a more wine - served in a basket exalted kitchen. he Wine (£2.90) which offers selection Gallery is another ddition to of spare-ribs, sesane prawn toast, spring rolls, deep-fried wun-tun filled with spicy beef, the appetizers are also available in individual portions priced between £1.50 and £3.

More substantial lishes are casserole of the day (perhaps beef and pork with bamboo shoots and carrots £2.80), griddle-sizzled pork, rawns or chicken (£3) or, a true breakthrough for East-West relations, sliced Peking duck in a soft bun (£2) served with spring onions and hoysin sauce, and a dish of

Maxim's menu is completed by banana fritters, lythees or the spectacular bombe Alaska, a huge hot meringue dome covering ice cream, fresh fruit and sponge, flamed in brandy. Among the comprehensive and cosmopolitan wine list, you

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Dynasty, a fruit medium dry wine made im Chinese Muscat grapes the Bordeaux region of From another successful blen of cultures.

Curiously .ough, Chinese spare ribs apar on the menu at Schultz's meyard, a small, cosy Soho we bar which, just to blur the jernational sorders still furthe is owned by a German deyard. With this sort of corexion involved, it's hardly surising that the wines seem to tract more atention than the od which, depite the ribs (se ed in a mess ginger sauce) frather routine.

Still their home-male tomdeserves ivestigation, with th Kellers-The idea of a marfiage erg Muller-Thurgan Kabinett between the wine-bar, that 82 (£4.45) probably the most

> One way to find deent food restaurant where yo can enjoy this short list, beinadjacent to and sustained by rinkley's, a highly regarded Faco-English

The elegant we bar can boast an imaginave range of for obvious reasts, wouldn't look out of place ia restaurant. Arbroath smokiemousse, fish soup with saron, cheese ménage (pastry arcels) with redcurrant jelly cduck terrine studded with gree peppercorns and served we an onion marmalade, an among the starters, at arounf 1.80 each.

The main coses are obviously more inted by their prices (around 3), but veal bratwarst with abbage and chips, Irish ste sausage and mash are perfectupper dishes. Puddings resum the restaurant connexion — reme brulee, delicious chocate marquise, lemon cheesea — and another lemon cheesees—and another
welcome by-iduct of the
association w Brinkley's is
that you're no ressed to leave
after the I i prioring time.

Stan Hey

Maxim Wine 1, 7 Boston Parade, Boston Roadbridon W7 (567 9708). Mon-Ploon-3pm; Mon-Sat Schultz's Vivard, 46 Lexington Schultz's Vivard, 46 Lexington Street, Lond W1 (437 5708). Mon-Fri 11-11pm. The Wine dary, 49 Holfywood Road, Lonh SW10 (352 7572). Mon-Sat do-Spm and 7-11pm.



At Christmas the tradition is of course Roast Turkey, but many choose Gode, Chicken, Duck, Beef or Game. Whatever the pre, hot or cold, drink a delicious Rioja wine, velvety red or a dry fruity white Don't forget the working in the kitchen! A glass of Rioja whit preparing the family feast is always appreciated

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ease contact The Rioja Wine Information Centre, Vinos de España, 3 Minchester Square, London WI. et 01-935 6140

War with the enemy that lurks under the surface

an this year I have seen more of the disease than for a long tiae. It is a sickness which can prike at any time and no garden

Roots left in the ground after ne mass felling of elm trees are deal breeding places for the disease to multiply.

At the moment many of the honey fungus "mushrooms" are to be seen growing from the base of affected trees or from the area where a tree has been felled. They are a honey colour at first but change to mushroom and then dark brown.

The mushrooms finally turn black and rot. It is during this period that spores are released into the atmosphere, spreading the disease. Destroying the toadstools as they appear is on way of reducing the disease. Armillaria mellea, to give

honey fungus its right name, attacks plants at or just below ground level. It is also called bootlace fungus because he disease spreads by rootlke stems. These wander through the ground and have the appearance of wrinkled toot-laces. They attack through wounds in the root system of

If you suspect a tree or hrub is under attack, lift the lark at ground level and if the lisease ground level and if the lisease is well advanced you wilkee the white mycelium which is growing fan-shaped under the bark. Dig carefully round the tree and remove the "bootlaces" which are another indicator that the tree is being attacked.

The first indication of the disease would be a plant becoming sickly. Look for signs of poor health such a reduction

Show stoppers:Gladiohes carry a still som welter of flowers on proud stems foliage.

Nevember, you may feel is far too early to think about Ohristmas wines, but many

merchants will guarantee deliv-

ery before Christmas Day only if orders are placed by the end of this month.

Among them are Justenni &

Brooks in St James's and this

year they have a wide range of vinous gifts at specially rejuced prices. From their range of

wines packed in handsome

wooden boxes I rather likel the

sound of the port and herry case containing J & B's own Director's Bottle port and fine

vintage cognac that has maured gently in our temperate cimate rather than in the heat if the

Cognac region are a rare teat. J & B stock Hennessy's 1959 Vintage Grande Champagne Cognac, landed 1963 and bottled 1982 (£30).

house white Burgund from Bacheroy Josselin, with its lively pineapple-like Cardon-

nay flavour, is the mostpopular

Payist a quarter of the current list lice

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Prices



On the march: Fungus growing at ground level

that healthy glow one expects.

In conifers one of the usual

the number of cones produced and the trees could exhibit resinous outcrops, as burrs, close to the base of the trunk. If a shrub dies and is then followed by another next to it, the chances are the disease is about. It is not a quick killer and there may be signs of deterioration for two years before the plant dies. There is no real control

except to fallow the ground and lift woody material from the bits of wood, root or branch and burn them. Should a plant have been killed by honey fungus, don't replant immediately in the

subjects. Use annuals or herbaccous plants as a stopgap to allow the disease to die out. This may take up to four years. Do not plant species which

same area with other woody

in annual growth or a loss of are known to be prone to attack from the disease. These include privet and lilac apples, silver birch, willows and walnuts. The conifers most at risk are Chamaecyparis, cedars, pines and monkey puzzle trees. Their

soft woods do not last long where the disease is active. If you must replace plants in the same spot try ash, beech, lime and oak trees. Shrubs that may resist the disease are holly, laurel and thorns, but also look at Elaeagnus, Mahonia, Rhus typhina and tamarisk. Climbers which seem to survive despite the disease are clematis and honeysuckle. Conifers safest to plant include yew, larch and

Chemicals are of little use as none of the cures will act in all conditions and in all soils. There are treatments which can be tried, but I do not know of any which will give you any

Ashley Stephenson

Cold comfort

The hot, dry summer was responsible for the excellent show of gladiolus this year, it is some time since I have seen better spikes with such clear and distinct colours. Crocosmia and Montbretia were also good even though it was on the dry side for them.

It is risky to leave plants like gladiolus in the ground during winter. The quality of the soil in your garden determines how mportant it is to lift and store them or to leave them in the ground. Heavy, wet soils or those which are damp in the winter are not suitable to leave plants in; well drained and light soils are much better. The leaves of gladiolus go dry and straw like and they are then ready to be lifted - do not worry if there is

still some green low down on the

NOVEMBER

wine in the range and would

make a good November white

cardboard boxes. "Pickering Place" contains a bottle of Berry's own methode champe-

noise fizz from the Loire, their own-label Pinot Noir, and a

bottle of their wood port, all for £16. Their "Backbencher" is

another good Christmas idea,

where in mainland UK.)

Berry's list offers 68 new

up those

Westwood

wines including an excellent

old amontillado sherry (friced wine. It costs £3.95.

at £11.50 including postag and Across the road from Justeripacking from Justerin & ni's is another famous St
Brooks, 61 St James's treet, James's merchant - Berry Bros

Brooks, 61 St James's Street, James's merchant - Berry Bros London SW1).

The delicate delights of a London SW1). Their 10 gift packs are presented in smart

J & B's autumn list, ideed, offers everything froz '45 Monton Rothschild (a argain at £450?) down to a snsibly priced range of house with some of the prettiest win labels (designed by Cecil Beton) I have seen anywhere Their house white Burgund from the largest vineyard in the Armagnac appellation under strong spicy King's ginger lawy seen anywhere Their house white Burgund from the largest vineyard in the Armagnac appellation under strong spicy King's ginger lawy seen anywhere in bouse white Burgund from the largest vineyard in the largest vineyard in

Lift the corms carefully with the follage attached. Small cormlets usually formed round the base of the plant should be removed. They can be used to raise more flowering corms. Plant them in seed trays in the spring to give them a start.

The gladiolus just lifted should be brought into a frost-proof, unheated shed or a greenhouse where the bulbs can be properly

In London and the South-east make no attempt to lift Crocosmia and Montbretia. In the colder parts of the country there may be risk in leaving them, particularly if you have obtained some of the newer Where it is considered neces

lift the plants and store them as you would dahlas. They should be packed in dry peat in a frost free, dark shed.

firm of Thorin at Pontanevaux

and with its medium purple

colour and rich young raspberry

fruit character I found it more Beaujolais than Burgundian

(£3.55). I am not so fond of its

white twin, the Bourgogne Pinot Chardonnay (also £3.55).

Harveys is the other big, traditional wine merchant whose Christmas orders must

be in by the end of the month in

order to guarantee delivery before the big day. Harveys Christmas gift cases always

include a wide range of

inexpensive items and this year there are 12 different sugges-tions, all priced under £20. The

celebration case (£18.28) is one

of the best, and contains a magnum of Harveys' excellent

Pirrot Champagne. Or their king-sized gift case (£8.45) which includes a litre bottle of

Harveys' Bristol Cream sherry

might suit an elderly relative. Their case for special occasions is slightly more

expensive at £29.32, but good value as it contains four

different bottles of wine including Pirrot Champagne, Tou-raine Sauvignon and 1981 No 1 Claret in addition to a bottle of

their Club Amontillado sherry and Cockburn's ruby port.

Prices include postage and packing Write to John Harvey & Sons, Harvey House, PO Box 55, Bristol, Avon for an order

The news this month is that at long last Baron Philippe de

Rothschild and Robert Mondavi's celebrated Californian Opus

One est arrivé. Priced at a steep £39.50 per bottle, no one could describe this Napa Valley

Cabernet Sauvignon as a bar-gain buy, but in the United States the Opus is now imposs-

ible to buy through normal retail outlets and is changing

hands privately for \$100 plus

Only the '79 and '80 have

been released and although the

US pundits are backing the austere, tannic '79 with its

strong oaky taste, the '80, with

its purple-black colour and

spicy oaky smell and taste, is

actually a much better wine. (Les Amis du Vin, 51 Chiltern

Street, London W1 stock the '79

for £39.50; The Wine Studio, 9 Eccleston Street, London SW1

carry the '80 and limited stocks

of the '79 for £39.50; one bottle

The Wine Studio includes 150 California wines in its new

list. Intriguingly, the Studio has set up a series of tasting dinners

this month, offering "the eternal

per person only).

per botile.

Present preparations for future pleasure

Colour control

Much is said about using builds to produce spring colour, but I think beds can be improved if there is a variation of plants. Spring flowering plants not only add something which is different to the beds, but also lengthen the period when colour is available

Make your bedding plans carefully, to ensure that the combinations of plants enhance each other. There is a wide range of plants to use which can all be raised in the garden. Seed is not sown at this time of year but plants will be available in garden centres or

The most common spring bedding plant is the wallflower which is videly grown because of its scent. Colours are red and yellow, with off colours which can be made to fit into particular beds. Unfortunately many of the red varieties "break" or become streaked with yellow due to a virus.

The most important introduction into bedding at this time of year are the new winter flowering pansies,

Brightest berries

Bright blue is one of the colours that brings out the best in a garden. That is why it is worth trying to find a place for *Symplocos particulata*, with its eye-catching berries. The flowers, which are white and scented, appear in May, but are unexceptional.

Under good conditions this rare plant will grow to 10ft and like many plants which are grown mostly for their fruits, they should be planted in groups, since single specimens rarely look effective and as Symplocos does not set fruit from its own pollen, there need to be a number of plants to ensure cross fertilization.

Although it is not classed as tender it does not like cold or wet areas. It particularly dislikes over-wintering n soil which is wet and heavy; but soli conditions are not critical, as long as it is well-drained and is not an extreme of the pH range. It is the moisture which accompanies cold weather which causes

camage. An open site is necessary for the plant to ripen its wood and the more care expended in this respect, the better it will perform. The best method of propagation is from seed, but cuttings may be taken in July from semi-ripe lateral shoots. Seed must be sown as soon as it is ripe, and not left lying

Plants are available from Hilliers of Winchester, Hampshire.



So blue: Symplocus paniculata

Noir with 1980 red Burgundy;

the second, on November 20,

compares California Chardon-nay with white Burgundy, Both three-course dinners held at

L'Escargot in Greek Street,

London W1, feature 10 differ

ent wines and cost £22.50 per head.

new AC red Burgundy. This French and Californian wines, Bourgogne Pinot Noir comes The first, on November 13, from the well-known Beaujolais compares 1980 American Pinot

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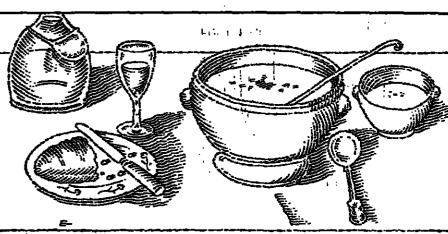
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Dry, but not too dry. And full bodied to complement the thinness of the soup.

Coquinero is one of a range of great sherries, carefully developed by Osborne over 212 years.

instead of a conventional wine with many of the world's great dishes.

have people round?



Bedfellows: Polyapthus (left) and wallflowers add variety

winter and spring. Polyanthus are my favourite Unfortunately the birds like them as well. This year I have been giving Scoot from Garotta an extended trial to see if it gets rid of the birds. It has worked well up to now and I

Winter blooms

The Viburnum family has much to

offer, in autumn and winter. They

produce colour and berries and

probles calour and some now.

Viburium davidii is a low growing abush which produces masses of

shrub which produces masses of rich blue fruits. The flowers need cross pollinating so it is essential

hat more than one shrub is

bright red fruits is the Guelder Rose Viburum opulus, which is self pollinating. One of my favourites is V betuilfolium, the

fruits are again red and a quarter of an inch long. Cross pollination is necessary, however. Other fruiters, such as dilatatum, also need cross

V tinus, will remain in flower all through the winter. There are a number of good forms such as Eve Price which is more compact, and

variations but is more tender. Vx

December with sweetly scented flowers formed in clusters at the

Variegatum which has yellow

fertilization.

hope I may get a better show this coming spring. Distribution is made much easier if you plant bulbs before the spring bedding plants. Other plants to use include Myosotis, Bellis (the large flowered daisies) and Arabis albida which



tips of branches. V farreri has pale pink buds which open to sweetly scented white flowers. Still classed as early flowers but

which don't show colour until late March, is V x burkwoodii, an evergreen. It has scented flowers in corymbs rather than clusters, and pink buds opening to white. V carlesii is a beauty with one of the nicest scents and pure white flowers. Finally there is Vx cartocephalum with bigger heads of white flowers appearing in April.



clearly most palatable.

Serving wine with a consommé is a little like serving a

What then do you provide with this delicious, but troublesome first course?

You can delight your guests by serving one

May we suggest you try it next time you



nal dic

COLLECTING

A great impression by all that is small

I was as Gulliver in Lilliput, Flimnap, the Lord High Treasurer (remembered from childhood reading), was with me, and for the moment had relented over the expense of having Gulliver in their midst, for he had cost the Emperor a million and a half sprugs. In Lilliput a sprug was their greatest golden coin, "about the bigness of a spangle", and now before me was a whole cabinet of the choicest examples of these pieces, there for me to-

The cabinet was no more than 75mm high, beautifully made in English walnut. For just a moment I lifted it up carefully from the table, and it weighed - contents and all - less than 198 grams. Inside were 14 trays, 13 of them with little round holes for the coins to fit into. The last, of double thickness, was a plain drawer, on several medals, but the The collection contained over tradition goes back further to The collection contained over 90 different coins and med- the monarchy, and the earliest allions - spangle-sized sprugs miniature medal that I have indeed, each and every one of seen is of Henry IV, dated 1605. them – filling up the trays. I The tradition of medal surums cannot think of any other cabinet, rich or rare, that has consume as much pleasure as

The tradition of medal surums that long been accepted as both art and business by the French.

British coins offer one opportune the little penny of the

We live in a micro-world, and it seems more and more that the great inventors of our age tell us that all things familiar to us are better when shrunk. But there have been generations of collectors who gram. have always thought small. In Windsor, I and my children rush fondly to the Queen's Doll's House, drawn to a world where everything is in minia-

Miniature books, too, existed in the days before printing, and were veritably mass produced in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. And micro-numismatics has been around for a long time as well. Coins, even big ones, have the disadvantage of being small items, but the collector brave enough to accept that all that is small is not bad, can find much enjoyment in

The collecting "bug" starts in curious ways. The owner of the cabinet I have described is an avid collector of facts, just as much as objects and coins, and hack in the 1930s, he read in a biography of Frederick, (The Grand Old) Duke of York that miniature medals were produced to be set into memorial rings for wearing at the duke's funeral. My friend started a search for such a medal and that was the beginning of the collection. These jewelry pieces were struck in this country depicting George IV, William IV and Queen Adelaide, Queen Victoria and Prince Albert, and some of their children.

The British Museum has a unique portrait medal of John Brown, quite large at 13mm diameter, and set into a pin. Wellington was very popular and there must be at least five different medals of him. Nelson had been killed before they became fashionable, but Lord Byron is found on two. These medals were struck at a time when the new reducing machine made the die work possible, and some pieces are very small indeed. One medal of Queen

Victoria weighs only 2.62 grains or 0.17 grams, and it is only 5.5mm in diameter. If the collector is more broadminded, accepting a diameter of around 20mm, then his whole field of collecting will expand too: 20mm is still small, but it is four times the size of the really miniature pieces.
In France Napoleon appears

seen is of Henry IV, dated 1605. The tradition of medal striking tunity, the little penny of the Maundy series, which has been continuously struck in silver

and weighs less than half a The Greeks are credited with inventing our "modern" coinage, and they certainly also invented miniature coins.

since the reign of Charles II. The present day Maundy penny

of the Queen is 11mm diameter

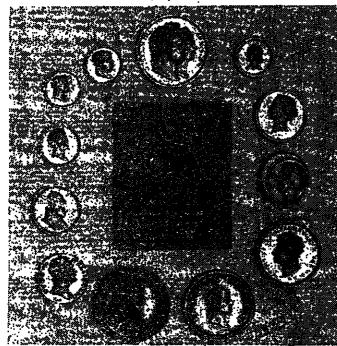
The Romans, too, had some minute pieces or minims, all of which must have been hard to strike, while harder still would have been the actual making of the die, cutting a reversed image, 6mm in diameter, into cold metal. Above all else, they must have been diabolical to go shopping with, one moment tucked up in the toga, the next spinning off down the road.

More recently the Germans managed to get 32 gold coins from one ducat, while the Nepalese split their gold mohar into 64 parts. It was left to the Indians to perfect that most worthless of all small coins - the dam. First minted in the sixteenth century, they were then, and still are, "not worth a

Having aroused the interest, perhaps I should suggest to the owner of the little cabinet, that he publish a book of the collection - in miniature of

Daniel Fearon

Daniel Fearon is the author of Spink's Catalogue of British Commemorative Medals 1558 to the present day. (Webb & Bower,



Small wonders: An ancient Greek gold obol (right, centre) and a group of English and European miniature medals, which popular for making up into jewelry pieces

should be addressed to The Times Concise Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT, The winners and solution will be announced on Saturday, November 10, 1984

ACROSS Mythical casket (8.3) 10 Radiolocation (5) Pig pen (3) 13 Military group (4) 16 Carnival (4) 17 Be against (6) 18 Publicity stunt (4) Pincer (4) 21 Injury (6) 22 Despatch (4) 23 Manner (4) 25 Spider's net (3) 28 Excuse (5) Examine closely (7)

30 Gaol perimeter (6.5) DOWN 2 Brazilian palm (5) 3 Beat (4) Divulges secrets (4) Nimble (4) 6 Eccentric (7) 7 SW Pakistan province (11)

8 Financial supporter

111 12 Thin paper (6) 14 Foot digit (3) 15 Scanty (6) 19 Basket (7) 24 Pastoral poem (5)

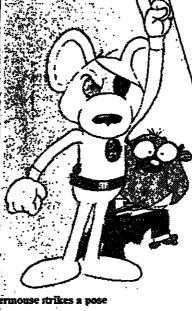
25 Brains (4) 26 Farm outbuilding (4) 27 Father (4)

Recommended dictionary is the New Collins The winners of prize concise No 480 are: A.M. Polhill, Tipton St John, Vicarage, Sidmouth, Devon; and Mrs H. Shovelton. Long Marling Down Lane, Frant. Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

17 Liaise 18 Sure 20 Ants 21 Fillip 22 Tusk 23 True 25 Use 28 V sign 29 Plastic 30 P. G. Wodebouse
DOWN: 2 Laird 3 Idol 4 Vcin 5 Yelp 6 Navarin 7 Insensitive
8 Adolescence 12 Insult 14 Ale 15 Habits 19 Resting 20 Apt 24 Rites

25 Unto 26 Epec 27 Halo





Speak up, don't shut up, about TV

programme, screened by the BBC during school holidays,

tion that parents have been of making to their children ever tel since the television set became part of the furniture.

heavy daily diet of television. Certainly the publication this month of Mind and Media (Fontana £2.50) suggests that there is a market for more

television but also with com-puters and video games; the author, Patricia Marks Greenfield, is Professor of Psychology at the University of California and has published numerous articles and several books on child development. What she has to say is clearly written, easily assimilated and, although it is aimed primarily at Americans, most of it is equally relevant to British parents.

the book, some predictable, others surprising. Professor Marks Greenfield, far from giving a blanket thumbs-down to television, suggests that if to acquire skills, both physical

Outings WENCESLAS - THE WINTER KING: Last chance to see Polka's autumn production for 7-11 year olds. It is a tale of mystery and adventure as experienced by a group of medieval travelling players who set out to discover the present and see the special

visibility. Museum of London, London Wall, weather from which their country is suffering. Polka Children's Theatre, 240 The EC2 (600 3699). Today 10am-6pm, tomorrow 2-6pm. Admission free.

Broadway, London SW19 (543 4888). Today, 2pm and 5.30pm. THE MAGIC BOX AND MORE Adult £3.60, child £1.80. MONKEYS: Double bill includes a LONDON FIRE PREVENTION musical marionette mime of a boy WEEK EXHIBITION: A SMAIL who goes on a dream journey and

critical, especially as regards There is a children's television thinking and teach children who have difficulty with traditionalvery young children.

learning techniques. entitled "Why don't you ..." One of the most interesting Regular viewers will know that chapters in the book deals with One of the most interesting the complete title reads as what the author calls "film and follows: "Why don't you just television literacy" - the ability switch off your television set and (or lack of it) to understand go out and do something less television's symbolic code. She boring instead?" It is a suggestate that having some grasp argues that having some grasp of the techniques used in television is critical to a child's interpretation. For example, a simple "cut" usually implies a Parents - or at least those in change of scene; a "zoom" on a my particular circle of friends - detail suggests that the detail is seem to be growing increasingly the key element in the more concerned about the effects of a general picture that has just been seen and so on.

The author claims that techniques such as montage and close-up may not be understood by children under the age of seven; consequently they may The book deals not only with get quite the wrong impression of what they are seeing.

Most parents will be able to think of examples of small children grappling with the images they see on the screen: the two-year-old who tries to grab hold of what he thinks is his teddy, the five-year-old who bursts into tears as a monster looms large. What we don't know, unless we watch all television programmes with our children, is precisely how they There are many messages in are affected by what they see.

Reading Mind and Media esents parents with a number of facts of which they may have been unaware, and confirms what many of us have always properly used it can help a child suspected - namely that our role as interpreters, commenand mental, inspire creative tators comforters even may be

a troupe of monkey marionettes up exhibition mounted by the London Fire Brigade primarily for children; they will be able to dial 999 and see to a wagonload of tricks, both performed by the Movingstage how the call is dealt with and Marionette Company, just returned transmitted to the appropriate fire from their summer tour. Puppet Theatre Barge, Camden station and collect a print out of their call; inspect two rooms in Lock, Chalk Farm Road, London which common fire hazards are NW1 (249-6876), Today, tomorrow £2. child £1.50

> UP THE MARKETI: An exhibition which traces the history of London's great markets - Covent Garden, Smithfield and Billingsgate from medieval times to the present day. Many fascinating exhibits, including 1920s newsreel

Television advertising, for

example, relies heavily on certain techniques, many of which are easily understood by young audiences. Educationalsts working in television know that jingles, slogans, names and their repetition are useful tools in the learning process. So do the advertisers, and they have soaring sales to prove it.

The careful parent will make sure that the child who is learning from Playschool will be taught the difference between that kind of programme and a 20-second commercial selling sweets.

It would be reassuring to believe that once a child has understood how to decode the symbolism of television and learned to separate fact from fantasy and fact from opinion. then he or she could be allowed to ingest a varied diet of television with few ill consequences. Unfortunately, Pro-lessor Marks Greenfield suggests with great authority, it ain't necessarily so.

Television reinforces stereotypes and can have an insidious influence on 'behaviour and beliefs. Watching a popular comedy series in which men are macho" and women feeble or flighty, may leave an enduring conviction that all men and women can be categorized in this way.

Parents cannot prevent this happening what they can do to counteract it is to comment

firmy, volubly even, on the stupidity, inequality, or fatuity of the script or the action. And that an achieve quite a lot. They may not be very popular as a result, but in the long term the interference will be far more benefical than keeping quiet and heping that the child's common sense is in operation.

By the same token, parental comment and discussion can act positively in reaffirming those belefs and attitudes that you wisl, your children to adopt, or at least listen to: so you shoule be just as vociferous about programmes that you believe are good - in content and design

One find piece of advice from the author of Mind and Media: she says. "It is useful to remember that television seems to be especially influential in forming attitudes and knowledge on topic with which the child lacks experience. Children who have a first hand knowledge of a topic make a clearer separation between the real world and the teevision world. Thus, parents can counteract television by giving their chil-dren first-hand experience in areas they consider important." in other words: "Why don't you just switch off your television and . . .

Judy Froshaug

Next week, Judy Frostaug talks to the people responsible for choosing and producing children's programmes.

of Bermondsey docks and Billingsgate, an early 3-D stereoscope, early porters' cothing and sets of dentists' teeth-pulling equipment. Livesey Museum, 682 Old Kent Road, London SE15 (639 5604). Mon-Set 10am-5pm. Admission

HIP HO? CLUB: Good news for break cancers, rappers and scratchers: a new club, run by the Masternind Roadshow has opened in south-east London. The Aliany Empire, Douglas Way, Londor SE8 (691 3333). Tomorrow and every Sun, 2-4.30pm. Adult £2, child £ .

BRIDGE

Don'throw away your defence

veryone agrees that deence is the most difficult part of the ame, and perhaps discading is e most difficult pri of fence. Finding a series of scards can be as daunting for e expert as for the n-vice, cause not only mut a fender keep the right ords, to his hand with the A, cashed must often do so wittout the #J. and ruffed his fourth wing declarer to notice his

are is an everyday son of

Raby Bridge, North-South Campealer South.

South's bid of ur hearts can only be justified an exaggerated faith in hillion dummy play of a confight for the quality of the defection.

proved to be a excellent

choice.

Declair played w when he took the ead with duny's VA to play aclub towards is hand. East miguidedly daed up with the K to conque the attack of the trumps South confidenty finessed the J, on which West discarded club, and played a diamond, sing with dumny's VK when Vest played to plaved lot

with a scond round of a-

Declarer ad had the worst of a good dud With little to play for, he cash his last trump. To West's hour. East detached first one of then another, uncertain wither to bare his or his 0. Deciding that West must he had four spades to justify hispuble. East parted with a spade.

Do you detect the flaw in East's reasoning? The answer lies in assessing whether declarer's line of play is consistent with the defender's conclusions.

If South's distribution had been 2-5-2-4, instead of allowing East to obtain the lead with the OQ, he would have returned

club in dummy On the next hand East had to think more deeply.
Rubber Bridge. North-South
Game. Dealer West.

Declarer, a player of modest ability, won the first trick with dummy's VA and cashed the AKQ of clubs, confronting East with an awkward discard. East, asked himself why, if he had the A singleton thip is not asked himself why, if he had the usually good leadput here it singleton ΦK , declarer had not singleton ΦK . released it before playing trumps. Correctly he decided that if declarer had the AKQ of diamonds the contract was unbeatable:

"Suppose I discard a heart", he thought "If declarer has Kx." of spades he can cash the AK. and when West's \$10 falls, cash the AK of diamonds and play a third round, discarding dummy's heart. That would discarding leave me with the unenviable When declarer contined choice of giving him an extra spade trick or establishing his

with a scond round of hamonds. Est alertly played he OQ in orer to continue with a third round of trumps. Wit discarded spade. The continuation of the OQ was covered by the AQ, so he threw a diamond. West's and ruffed in dummy, buth took a losing spade line and West got off play by foling declarer to ruff sometimes harder to defend against weak declarers. This was against weak declarers. This was such a case. But East's careful

econgruction was imperfect ecause it relied on South's distribution being 2-2-5-4. That Muld eave West with seven hearts to the KQ, on which, not-vulrerable, he would surely have opened the bidding with

Jeremy Flint

CHESS

Pants to ponder about the ratings

With a total entry of 179 competitors in the two main events, the tenth annual Guernsey Fes al of Chess was a greater succes than ever before. Joint sponsored by Lloyds Bank and Guernsey Tourism the cent was held in Ronge Ronge's spacious St Martin's Hoteand, though held in the late autumn, was favoured by much good

weathei There were however, two other factors lat contributed

equally to the stival's success. They were the Siss system and the Elo rating stem. The first enabled large gups of players of varying degre of strength to compete againstach other on equal terms; the coud needs a little more explanion. Professor Arpa Elo is an

ematics who has evoted his retirement years t the cultivation of fruit in the United States and the elabotion of a rating system for e whole chess world. His syste assesses the skill and standings chessplayers in figures baseon their performance in play. ournaments are classified in der of strength in accordance th the known results of the capeti-tors, and titles (grandaster international master and IDE master) are awarded in aordance with the performan of players in the various even So accurate is the Elo π_{ng}

system that it is possibleto forecast the performance of players and teams in ch events where the Elo rating the players is known. The ingenious professor has als worked backwards to show how Usual here is 5 ... NxN. The great players of the nineteenth Knight move is not considered century would have fared in works on the Ruy Lopez. against hose of the present day. 6 Roes 8-42

He has also performed feats 0 Map N-83 of wizardry in forecasting the results of FIDE Olympiads and indeed of FIDE tournaments in general. And the Elo rating

on what is happening (or rather what should have happened) in the current world championship.
In the most recent Elo rating
system (that gublished in July, 1984) Kasparov led with a score of 2,715 and Karpov, the champion, was second with 2,705. Third was the talented Dutch grandmater, Timman, with 2,650 and the marked distance by which the top two were leading emphasized the

system has brown a bright light

both shown in international competitions. Now, these figures forecast a narrow victory for the challenger in the match, y, say, 6-4 or 6-5, along with a eyzen or so

outstanding form they have



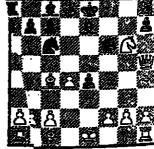
Karpov (left) and Kasparov

drawn games. Well, we have had a dozen draws all right, but it is Karpov who leads by 4-0. It is not too late for the figures to right themselves and validate the Elo rating system.

However, only if Kasparov were to win the next six games would I cry mea culpa and admit I was wrong to suspect that something untoward and amiable, charmi and ac-complished profest of math-challenger, so as to render this challenger, so as to render this match a mockery and a mere simulacrum of agenuine contest.

> Now, back from the dark, evil abyss to the more friendly sunshine of the Guernsey event It was won by last year's winner, the Dutchman Carlier who led all the way this time but finished equal first with Mark Hebden with 6 out of 7. gaining first place by a point break-down. Some of the best chess was played by William Watson who finished equal sixth with 5 points. He was the following fine game in Round 6.

> White, W. Watson, Black, M. Lyell Ruy Lopez, Schlieman Defence.



12 N-K5 db ch K-K3 14 Q-143 ch K-Q3 14... J.P. 15 NxN ch PxN, 16 B-B4 loks deadly.

15 N-B7 chc.Op. 16 NxQ KxN 17 B-NS 9.Cs 18 0-0-0 K-B1 19 P-Q5 4-Q1 20 P-Q6 repigns Because of 20 PxP, 21 Q-B3 chr. winning a pice.

Hary Golombek

Stealing the march on Hadrian's Wall Hadrian's Wall still surprises. A aries", explained the archaeol-

section, rising stone upon stone ogist as he leaped up onto the to 10 12 ft high, has just been dug wall to indicate a smooth and out of a steep sided gully at angled chamfered stone in the Castle Nick, West of House-core. "That's evidence of major steads. "This is the tallest part rebuilding around 200 AD." ever excavated", said James Crow, director of excavations for the National Trust on the wall, suitably excited by the find.

The chunks of masonry, hidden under tons of soil and grass for centuries, form a dramatic boundary across the contours of exposed Northum-

rian countryside. Following the wall, its forts, milecastles, roads, vallum and vici (civilian settlements) is an exhilarating experience, stretching across 73 miles. To the east, at the Fort of Arbeia in South Shields, a sumptuous residence, probably home of the regional military commander, is coming to light. In Carlisle, to the west recent finds include a turned wooden sewing kit. opened to reveal needles still in place - perhaps dropped from a Roman soldier's pocket nearly

2.000 years ago. At Castle Nick, commonly called Milecastle 39, archaeologists are pondering the meaning of crosses and other mason's

At the bottom of the gully is a solitary sycamore, walled in last century, leading many a teacher to misinform pupils - "this is a milecastle". Only the discerning will recognize the shieling beside the wall - medieval shelters for herdsmen in summer - and know that piles of stones are genuine Roman

The debris has revealed pottery, spearheads, broken pronze brooches and an unusual Roman coil spring. A decorated window head, with carved circles and crosses was probably brought from a nearby fort and used in wall reconstruction. Clues to the past abound.
"Thirty thousand men toiled

here, legions and their auxili-

From then, for centuries, the wall was plundered, covered by roads, dug out and eventually in the nineteenth century saved in part by John Clayton, one of the first archaeologists, who is featured in the display at Housesteads Museum. Among the worse des-

ecrations was a turn-of-thecentury quarry which totally destroyed irreplaceable yards near Carvoran. With a neat historical twist, that 40-acres whinstone quarry is now being landscaped as a prelude to a planned, grandiose development named Walltown, which would cost well in excess of £1 m and offer a Disneyesque reproduction with towering wall 21ft high, turret and accompanying Roman Archaeological Theme

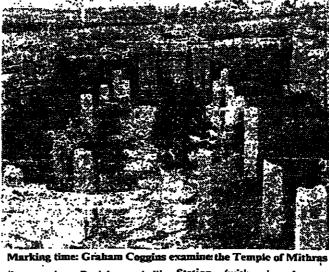
While delicate political debate continues over Walltown, concern that the original. surviving wall and its system must be protected and presented as a unified whole, led to a consultative working party with 32 interested bodies - the Countryside Commission, tourist boards, local authorities and private owners, who still possess acres of Hadrian's domain.

(though that is changing). The Countryside Commission has given £50,000 to Com-Northumberland County Coun-

Hadrian's Wall excavation will

feature in the National Trust annual meeting in Newcastle upon Tyne

Useful books include A Walk Along the Wall by Hunter Cavles, reissued in 1984 (Weidenfeld & Nicholson paperback, £6.95) and Hadrian's Wall & Northumberland National Park by J Keith Proud, 1984, published by Discovery Guides. Tourist Information Centre, Middleton-in-Teesdale (0833



Irthing Gorge.

The working party has produced a jointly agreed strategy due to appear in November in a recent report called A Strategy for Hadrian's coordinated by the ryside Commission's N'alL Countryside man in the north - Graham

time-capsule Victorian museum at Chesters, laden with carved Roman stones - columns, altars, sculptures, sun-dial. Mr Coggins noted that the report stresses the need to encourage sightseers to specific sites - to Chesters cavalry fort and bathhouse to Corbridge Roman

ist on Hadrian's Wall. A Hadrian's Wall farm holidays consortium in Cumbria publishes a leaflet (copies from the tourist board). The main wall tourist

Details about places to visit and accommodation from Cumbria Tourist Board, Ashleigh, Holly Road, Windermere, Cumbria (09662 4444) and Northumbria Tourist Board, 9 Osborne Terrace, Jesmond, Newcastle upon Tyne (0632 817744), who publish a free

nformation centres are in

Station (with brand new £300,00 museum) in the east,

and to Carvoran and Birdos-

wold in he west. Robis Birley, who taught the

Prince of Wales history has

package the Romans on the

wall for opular consumption at two musums. The Vindolanda

Trust, o which he is a director.

owns Cavoran Fort, still to be

excavated (and with the Pen-

nine Way running across one

corner), vhile his own, adjoin-ing lan also nudges the

ing lan also nudges the Walltown quarry, opening in-

triguing questions about the

future. Bt I looked backwards

- to the brracks at Housesteads

where Reman rebuilding indi-cates that soldiers moved their

families ito the once-military

buildings within the wall's

I wandred onto Brocolitia,

on the souh side, where replica

altars grac the small temple of

Mithras - he real ones are on

show in Nwcastle. The mix of

archaeologiststor generations to

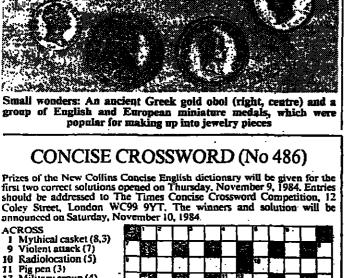
shadow.

cil to purchase Rudchester (still to be dug), and Cumbria is acquiring Birdoswold, where cattle used to trample on the last significant outcrop of wall in the west, in a pretty spot open to visitors overlooking

Coggins.
We met up at the delightfully

real, fake and reconstruction gives a straige sensation - what remains ha been elaborated so that we can imagine what was. From large forts and vici to solitary strethes of wall, there's enough unovered for the Hadrian's Vall complex to entertain fordays, and enough still covered a hold sway over

إحكذامن الأحل



SOLUTION TO No 485 ACROSS: 1 Credit 5 Jigsaw 8 Emu 9 Circus 10 Noodle 11 Peer 12 Inactive 14 Swampy 17 Regar 19 Insignia 22 Gory 24 Dosage 25 Ablazo 26 Dud 27 Tetchy 28 Guside DOWN: 2 Raise 3 Decorum 4 Testify 5 Junta 6 Ghost 7 Alluvia 13 Cue 15 Winsome 16 Pig 17 Bravado 18 Goggles 20 Isaac 21 Needy

SOLUTION TO No 480 (last Saturday's prize concise) ACROSS: 1 Clairvoyant 9 Nairobi 19 Livid 11 Nip 13 Edda 16 Aril

Rock & jazz records of the month

Burlington House.

CHASNIK

DELYALA

ÜBBÜCH

KITAJ

LARIONOV

MACKE

MUELLER

NOLDE

O'KEEEE

PISSARRO

RENOIR

DERAIN

COROT

DALI

Frankie say pleasure can pay

and hyperbole - but the pop business in 1984 was not prepared for the jolt to its nervous system that was provided by Frankie Goes To

Although Duran Duran. Wham and Culture Club may be happy to offer calm before the storm, the Frankies are not. Their debut double album, Welcome To The Pleasuredome, like the singles "Relax" and sets a new sta "Two Tribes" that preceded it, entertainment. is a flash of lightning that has thrown most current pop music into hideous perspective.

Frankie, or more precisely the five members of the band, Holly Johnson, Paul Rutherlord, Mark O'Toole, Brian Nash and Peter Gill, are to tock'n'roll drinks. Their native Liverpudlian savvy, irreverent attitude and love of outrage may have

ingeniously stage-managed by the music journalist Paul Morley and the staff of ZTT, succeeds because it provides a

. .:aþk

c Eag

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4.1.70

bear.

N (6)

Frankie Goes To Hollywood: Welcome To The Pleasuredome

persuaded a 14-year-old girl in, say. Neath, to wear a tee-shirt proclaiming "Frankie Say Arm The Unemployed"?

Welcome To The Pleasuredome is a masterpiece, produced by that wizard of the mixing desk, Trevor Horn; it sets a new standard in aural

operatic, melodramatic, com-"Ferry 'Cross The Mersey' pulsive and hard. "The World (incidentally Gerry and the track give fair warning of to have had number one hits which are entirely contempor- singles); this side shows where what Brookside is to soap ary. It hardly matters that some the roots of the band lie, operas and Coca-Cola to fizzy people imagine them to have Frankie deal with people imagine them to have been manipulated by Horn's genius for production. Would like heavy rockers, capturing come's banquet may be too The Beatles have succeeded the song's American fantasy in exotic for taste buds accus-

their appropriation of the title them. of his essay on cinema is Most extraordinary of all is another matter.

Most extraordinary of all is Pop music only survives if it another matter.

The instrumental "Wish (The is original; pop is about noise another matter.

reality which is alien to ultimate mega-mixes of Fran- this section, a brazen parody of judgments. Frankie are like a mainstream pop music. Frankie kie's demonic disco hits; the Pink Floyd which would not scream from a crevasse. They have had the ingenuity to treat sexual thrust of "Relax" and the sound out of place on that are welcome indeed. children like adults and vice subversive panic of "Two group's album, Meddle. versa. Who else could have Tribes" exemplify a band Finally, side four is "Frankie"

anymore. Their version of the in the early 1970s when an Whitfield/Strong song "War", album like Bowie's Aladdin previously recorded by the Sane or Roxy Music's For Your Temptations and Edwin Starr, Pleasure was the yardstick of is proof that these five boys who shook the world can play, and that Holly Johnson can sing.

Here is a band who want to "go for it" and who aren't afraid to embrace both vulgarity and ets a new standard in aural elegance; side three might be attendament.

Side one is constructed as a history lesson. It starts with lengthy atmospheric tableau: Gerry Marsden's scouse anthem Is My Oyster" and the title Pacemakers are the only band preoccupations, with each of their first three af a ballad, surely destined to

and love of outrage may have upset the tranquil applicant of daytime radio but their fans love them. Welcome had pre-release orders of more than one million copies – and that is before the band bas played a live date in this country at a major venue.

The Frankie phenomenon.

The Beatles have succeeded the song's American fantasy in full. The pace slows to ballad to the staple diet of tempo as Johnson and the boys music and all parties understand this; Frankie's check knows no bounds. Samuel treating Bacharach and David's like The Beatles' White Album it will repay repeated listening. Frankie Goes To Hollywood have been accused of being a hype of paying lip service to amoralism, of fiddling while them.

Side two consists of the Lads Were Here)" that closes and excitement, not polite

without peer at a time when goes to glamour school", with nothing in pop seemed new four songs that recall the period taste and style, to be queued up for at the local record shop and then savoured at leisure.
Of the four numbers "Krisco

Kisses" is the most immediately accessible with the guitar recalling Mick Ronson and the chirpy lyric revealing another important ingredient in Frankie's recipe: a well-developed sense of humour.

Welcome To The Pleasuredome closes with the band's next single, "The Power Of Love", an overblown tear jerker become the star on the top of the Christmas tree chart. Fran-Frankie deal with Bruce kie have blazed a trail from sex Springsteen's "Born To Run" to horror to true love. Wel-

Pop music only survives if it

Max Bell



Hanky panky: A flash and a fan for (from left) Rutherford, Gill, Johnson, O'Toole and Nash

Gilded wonder boy and golden older men

No musician in the short but crowded history of jazz has received such lavish and sustained backing from a record company as Wynton Marsalis. The trumpeter, now aged 23, came to prominence during his teens as a member of Art Blakey's Jazz Messengers and has subsequently conquered not merely the jazz world but also the citadel of what jazz musicians call "straight music".

Marsalis has come so far so fast that he is already an object of suspicion among those who do not believe that a musician can have anything worthwhile to say unless he has paid his dues in obscurity for the better part of his professional career. Awards from the American recording industry for his jazz. Lewis's "Django", jazz's greatalbums and for his recording of est lament, like a master's brush

as the success of a carefully plotted marketing campaign. Marsalis's latest effort is certain to harden that attitude. After proving his mettle as a small-group player and as an interpreter of the classical trumpet repertoire, he chooses to attempt a series of standard ballads arranged for trumpet and string orchestra, and the apparent conservatism of his decision is breathtakingly audacious. In 1984, after all, 23-

year-olds are supposed to be

Wynton Marsalis: Hot House Flowers (CBS 26145) Stan Getz/Albert Dailey: Poetry (Elektra Musician 960 370-1)

not? What is this one doing performing "I'm Confessin" in front of an orchestra playing an arrangement that would not shock Mantovani?

Having a ball is what he is doing, and that is what the listener will have as he hears Marsalis turn "Lazy Afternoon" into a Moorish meditation of such tension and poignancy that the obvious comparison with Miles Davis and Gil Evans in their Spanish period seems irrelevant. That ravishingly pure tone is turned on John trumpet concerti by Mozart, on a colour-by-numbers canvas; Hummel and Haydn, have the coda of "Stardust" finds simply confirmed the belief of him holding a single lonely note pessimists that what we are for what seems like minutes as witnessing here is not so much the strings die and fall around the rise of a great jazz musician him

In truth, he shines the brighter for the general ordinari-Robert Freedman. echoes of Evans, and even of Eric Dolphy's Africa/Brass charts for John Coltrane in "When You Wish on a Star", but mostly a kind of competence is allowed to prevail, only occasionally - as in the plinking and plunking pizzicato punctuations during "For All Wc-Know", which reminded me of Howard Brubeck's thinking new thoughts, are they ghastly concerto for quartet and

orchestra - becoming a serious

What would Marsalis have done with more adventurous arrangements, such as those created by Eddie Sauter for Stan Getz? That is a question which I hope the future will answer, but it will be asked now by those for whom Marsalis's apparent lack of interest in new forms represents a drawback.

All the great instrumental

led the way into improvisation based on harmony, while Lester



Still superlative: Stan Getz photographed in 1958

DAVIS DEGAS... soloists of jazz, they reason. Coleman abolished the sign-have also been involved in posts of song-form. What, important evolutions of the beside this, does Marsalis have music's structure. Louis Arm- to show to prove his greatness? DIXOR

strong asserted the primacy of the need participate in no the soloist; Coleman Hawkins revolutions to convince many He need participate in no other listeners, including this one, of his remarkable quality. Young educated a generation in Hot House Flowers provides a more flexible attitude to most of the answers.

By virtue of its concentration everything up, and then Miles on melodic values, *Poetry* will Davis slowed it down; Ornette provide a similar degree of GIACOMETTI VANGOGH pleasure - at least, for those to whom a duo of tenor saxophone and piano does not present too forbiddingly ascetic a prospect. Stan Getz is on tremendous form these days, and here he operates at full throttle on such GROSZ pieces as Parker's "Confir-mation", Thad Jones's "A Child is Born", Gillespie's "Night in Tunisia" and the ballad "Lover Man", playing with fluency, passion and that beautiful tone.

The real point of the session, however, is to expose the fine piano playing of Albert Dailey, who appeared with Getz's quartet in the 1970s and died carlier this year. His sympathinto sharp relief in this session, recorded in 1983, and one rarely notices the absence of bass or drums; his solo feature, a reading of "Round Midnight", is a fitting epitaph to a musician WLUCIS HKA
KUPKA
KUPKA who, like many others in jazz, deserved wider celebrity. Perhaps it behoves us, then, not to begrudge it when we see it achieved.

Richard Williams



Audacious conservatism: Wynton Marsalis in rehearsal

gaggaga Witness the gaggaga homecoming of Agamemnon through the Lion Gate at Mycenae.

As you walk under the huge blocks of the Lion Gate, it's easy to picture the king's return from Troy after ten long years of war.

Unfortunately, the welcome awaiting him was less than warm. Along with beautiful Cassandra (whom he'd rescued from the sack of Troy), he was bloodily murdered by the lover of his wife Clytemnestra. The Gods, however, would not let such treachery go

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GALLERIES

THE WEEK

Time trip to England's golden age



though ge Otwell's view of art in 1984 may been, there has been a cavalcade of shows this year all claiming to be more definitive than the last. "The Golden Age of Angle-Saxon Art", which opens at British

Friday, is the second "Golden Age" of the year, after the National Gallery's "Golden Age of Danish Painting". Going one step further back in time from the Romanesque exhibition at the Hayward Gallery this summer, it skilfully attempts to upstage that period as well.

The show is organized by the British Museum

and British Library, working together in a truce which sounds rocky in itself. "We thought of having it some time ago, and suggested it to the museum", says Janet Backhouse, one of the organizers at the library, "but I expect by now they think it's all their idea". There is one point on which the two parties agree, that this is the last period of England's fine, indigenous style before it became tarnished for ever by foreigners with 1066 and the coming of the Romanesque.

The exhibition celebrates the 1,000th anniversary of the death of Aethelwold, Bishop of Winchester, and the centrepiece will be his magnificent Benedictional, from which we take our initial letter (above). It comes from the British Library collection and can be seen with sculpture, ivories and metalwork from 966-1066, a period never covered by an exhibition before.

Many of the names featured come right out of the mists of English mythology: King Alfred (whose famous Jewel can be seen in the prologue section, on loan from the Ashmolean Museum), King Canute, and Aethelred the Unready. It is often the way of history, however, that the lessknown names preside over the most productive periods. King Edgar, for example, who ruled

Photography

Kodak Museum, High Holborn, London WC1 (405 7841). Until Dec 8, Mon-Fri Sam-4.45p

128th annual international

romantic landscapes, moody

mostly rather uninspiring.

The Royal Photographic Society's

exhibition is its usual hotchpotch of

portraits and stylish colour prints.

RPS ANNUAL

WILDLIFE PHOTOGRAPHS

6323). Until Jan 4, Mon-Sat 10am-6pm, Sun 2.30-6pm

demonstrate what can be achieved

On show are the results of the wildlife photographic competition organized by various sponsors,

and with a stunning winner.

Amateurs and professionals

with determination and

wisely and peacefully from 959 to 975, had three remarkable bishops: Aethelwold, Oswald and

Dunstan, all great patrons of the arts. Five years after Edgar's death, under a monarch who is more famous today, Aethelred the Unready, the country was invaded once more

Most of the artifacts on show are religious and show a distinctive taste for lively, decorative pattern-making. In the manuscripts in particular, the modern eye, familiar with newspaper cartoons, can find much that is amusing: a sancer-eyed Christ, for example, peering out from behind a twitching arras, presumably in order to lend inspiration to the saint who sits with thosehful expression and entil poiced. The with thoughtful expression and quill poised. The scribe Eadvi (known by name because he had the habit of signing his work) is seen eagerly prostrate before St Benedict, wearing a belt labelled "zona humilitatis", or "girdle of

The Harley Psalter (1010-1030) is particularly charming, packed with pictures as crowded as the chorus at the opera. Angels and men all have outsized hands which appear to wave. Al Jolson-style, and Leviathan has a corkscrew tail.

izarre though it may seem, all this is executed in a speedy, inspired mode: not the grave soul-searching style you might expect. "I suspect they were told to hurry up and get on with it", says Miss Backhou who believes there was a virtual production line at such places as Christchurch, Canterbury during the period.

Equally amusing is a rare secular manuscript on the life of Queen Emma, wife of Aethelred the Unready. It is clearly an exercise in sycophancy, complimenting her at every turn.

The York Minster gospel book is, according to Miss Backbonse "alive and well and living in the twentieth century". The present Archbishop of Canterbury used it recently, and it will have to leave the exhibition temporarily in December to carry out its job.

Sarah Jane Checkland

"The Golden Age of Anglo-Saxon Art" is at the British Museum (636 1555) from Friday until March 10, 1985, Mon-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun 2.30-6pm.

ROADS...TO WIGAN PIER Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 (589 Impressions Gallery, 17

Colliergate, York (0904 54724).

Until Dec 1, Tues-Sat 10am-6pm Social aspects of life in the north of England from six young photographers who take as their starting point Orwell's The Road to Wigan Pier; mining communities, canal dwellers, one-parent families are featured among the 100 blackOpenings

LEGER KY BRITISH RAIL PENSION FUNDS paintings collected not for leve but for investment, between 1974 and 1980. Includes works by Brueghel, Rubens, Gainsborough, Monet, and Picaseo MEIDNER ACY MONDRIAN MONDRIAN MONET MORISOT MURITER MARC WER and Picasso.

Thomas Agnew and Sons, 43 Old Bond Street, London W1 (629 6176). Opens Thurs. Until Dec 14, Mon-Fri 9.30am-5.30pm, Thurs 9.30am-7pm.

WILLIAM TURNER OF OXFORD: Chance to assess "the other Turner" in a touring exhibition organized by the Oxfordshire County Museum Services. County Museum Services.

Bankside Gallery, 48 Hopton
Street, Blackfriars, London S£1
(928 7521). Opens Tues, Until Dec
2. Tues-Sat 10am-5om, Sun 2-6pm POLIONA PERERGE RAUSCHENERG MICHAEL KIDNER: Retrospective of paintings, drawings and sculpture from 1952-1984. Serpentine Gallery, Kensington Gardens, London W2 (402 6975). Opens tomorrow. Until Dec 2, daily 10am-4pm.

Selected THE BRITISH ART SHOW.

" SUHAD SUHAD SUHADLE SUHLICHTER SUHLICHTER Birmingham City Museum and Art Gailery, Chamberlain Square (021 2352834), Mon-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun-2-5pm; and the ikon Gallery, 58-72 John Bright Street (021 6430708), Tues-Sat 10am-6pm An attempt to summerize of that An attempt to summarize all that has been seminal in British art over the last five years, includes Anthony Caro and Richard Wentworth but not Bridget Riley or David Mach.

an STILL Y TANGUER TOUTOUR ANTWORK MIDLAND VIEW 8 Midland Group Arts Centre, Carlton Street, Hockley, Nothingham (9602 582636). Until Nov 17, Toes-Fri 11am-7.30pm, Sat 10am-5.30pm Large exhibition selected from an open submission, demonstrating

the quality of current work by artists living in the Midlands. MANCHESTER FOOTBALL

Manchester (061 228 6171). Until Nov 23, Mon-Thurs 10am-6pm, Fri 10am-5pm Press and studio photographs plus naterial drawn from the Manchester Studies Archive documents the growth of football in

Manchester from 1880 to 1939.

VIAMINOK VILAMINOK mom 1880 to 1939.

Michael Young

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ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

3 Nov 6.30 pm	FESTIVAL OF CHOIRS Traditional and modern choirs, barbershop chorus and gospo singers. (The programme will end at approximately 10 00 pm) 12:00, 12:50, 13:00, 13:50, 64:00 Westland Associates U
Sunday 4 Nov 7.30 pm	ACADEMY OF ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS lone Brown (dr.) Gebriel Foreigns is sold Vireabil Conc Grosso. Op 3-11 (Lestro amoreta-Handel Ana, Heydin Symphony No 49, Mazard Concert Ana, Symphon No 15, Britten Vars on a frome by F Bridge 250, C3 50, C4 50 55 0, D5 50, D7 30 Anglo-Austrian Music Societ
7 Tondey 5 Nov 7.30 pm	MAURIZIO POLLINI (pano) Schumern Alegro in B minor. Op.1 Schumern Davidsburdiertense. Op.6. Chopin Scherzo No. 1 in B minor Op.30. Chopin Two Noctumes. Op.27, Chopin Balkade No.1 in G mino Op.23 C.3 54 50. 55 50. 55 50.
Tuesday 6 Nov 5,45 pm	GASTON LITAIZE (organ) Couperin Offertoire sur les Grands Jeu (Mèses n l'usage des parceses), Daquin Deus Noels Franck Chor- No 3 in A minor. Vierne Étollé du Soir (Paces de Fartasse), Viern Impromptu Improvisations on literies submitted by Ralph Downes.

Impromptu Improvisations on themes submitted by Raiph Downst.

It Still unreserved.

PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA Kurt Sanderling (conductor) Bernard
of Ascoll (paano). Beethover Putno Concerto No 1
Bruskner Symptony No 4 (Romantic)

STSO IS, 14, 15, 16, 17, 10, 19

In the presence of H.R.H. Princetes Alexandra ROYAL COLLEGE OF
MUSIC CENTENARY APPEAL GALA CONCERT RCM Symptony
Orchestra, N. Mariner, V. Menulin, H. Been, M. Davis, R. Friend, Was
by Mozart, Westid, Beethover.

12-20, 13, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

Victor Horchhauser/Haroid Holt Lid

Ortheaus, In meaning, I. Instantial Dy Mozzar, Vivalid, Beethoven.

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17:50, 53:50, 57:50, 63:50, 53:5 by Mozant, Whaldi, Beethoven. [250, £380, £5, £6, £7, £8, £3 Victor Hochhauser/Harold Holt List

Concerto No 2: Strantasky The Firebird (complete)
2: Sol. 23, 14, 65, 65, 57, 28, 19
Philharmonia Ltd
by WOLFGANG STOCKMEIER (organ) Krebs Prelude & Fugue in D;
Grainger/Stockmeier Handel in the Strand; Parry/Stockmeier An English Suite. Improvisations in alonal style and in the style of Reger on
themes submitted by Justin Consolly. 11 50 unreserved GLC
by In the presence of H.R.H. Princess Alexandra ROYAL PRILHARMONIC
SOCIETY London Philharmonic Orchestra Paeno Berglund (cond)
Yehudi Meruhah, Paul Torteller. Molst Prelude & Schazo. Harmersinth, Brahms Concerto Ior vin & cello, Elgar Symphony No. 1.
The RPS

Smith, Brathers Concern for this o cond, ages sympassing the PS 2, 54, 50, 27,50, 10019.

PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA Michael Tison Thomas (cond/pno) Christopher Warren-Green (vin) Copland Culer City, Barber Violin Concerno, Gerstheim Rhapsody No.2 (British Premiere of Composer's ong. orch); Bartók Concerto for Orchestra (2,50, 13, 14, 55, 58, 57, 18, 19 22:00 (2), 1A, 15, 19, 17, 18, 19
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y ,	LONDON CANTATA CHOIR AND DRCHESTRA Puter Moones (cond) Peter Hell (ten) Phillip Eastop (horn) Vaughen Williams Serensde to Music: Elgar Dream Chofers: British Serensde for len, him & strops, Holst Ode to Desuit, with by Dellus, Elgar. 22. (2), 14, 55, 68 London Cantata Choir
lay	THE LONDON SINFONIETTA Diego Masson (CORK) Linda Hirst, Neil

52. C3. C4. C5. 68

London Carrista ChoirTHE LONDON SINFONEETTA Diego Masson (cont) Linda Hirst, NeilJenkins Music of Young German Composers Millier-Stemens Vars on a
Schubert Weltz-Fabel Nocturne 1; Reinsense Epitaph: Von Boes Sepho
Gesänge: Rihm Silence to be Besten (Pre-concert balk OEPt-5. 15 pm.).

17. 13. 25. 25

Sinfonista Productions: THE READURG PHOENIX CHOIR Norman Morris (cond). The William
Trice, Romald Thomas (win) Linster Robertson-Thomas (pn.) Joseph
Huber (ren) Margurine Crist (pn.) The Gordon Frankfish Concert Prog inc
wis by Poutenc, Debussy, Brahms, Saint-Salina, etc.,
15. 30. 22.50. C3. 54. 25

In add of the Shaftesbury Society
pt LONDON MCZART PLAYERS Nicholas Krasener (cond) Deborah
Ress Paul Elliott David Thomas Sinon Calliev Mozant Schonis in B Rat
for strops: Bach Sintonia, Op.6/E. Niczart Sintonia No 4, K. 18: Sintonia
No. 5, K. 45: Besten und Basterne, K.50.
64.30, 27, 68, 69 (orb.)

PHILIP FOWICE (pisno) Bach/Busent Chaconne In Drenor;
Schumsten Carrisval, Op.9; Liszt Lible (Années de Pelernage),
33.50

Koya Artista Management Lid
LONDON BACH ORCHESTRA Hoss Kings (Grector/Horis) Cella
Nicklin (otoc) Wreld Concerto lor oboe & vin n B fige Mozart Symphony No.29.
23.50 (24.50, E5.50, E5.50, E5.50, E5.50) London Bach Orchestra Lid
London Bach Orchestra Lid

CITY OF LONDON CHORR Landon Bech Orchestra Donald Cashmore (cond) Penalope Walnusley-Clark, Sestan Mason, Paler Broader, William Shilmedt, John Sirch. Devirita Mess in D. Koddity Te Deum; Faure Requiem, 1200, 64 00, 64 50, 65 00, 05 50. City of London-Chorr Roughest, 1200, 64 00, 64 50, 65 00, 05 50. City of London-Chorr A CONCERT FOR PEACE TO COMMENIORATE ARMSTICE DAY Engillet Philitermonic Orchestra, Nell Moore (cond.) Norma Procter (cond.) Parentinic Procession for Peace, Hotel Mars. Verus (The Planets); Beethowen Symph No.ß (Fastoral); wk by Elgar, etc. PPO 1 tt/Cd C.

(cont) Penuinik Procession for Peece, Hold Mers. Venus (The Planets);
Besthaven Symph No.6 (Pastoral); wk by Elgar, etc.
11.50, 12.50, 13, 14, 15

LONDON SOLDISTS CHARRIER ORCHESTRA & CHOIR David Jesetowitz (cond) Martin Inga, Michael Meela, Nicholas David, Victoria Wood, Bromwen Mills., Christine Boles, Christopher Warren-Green.
Vivaid Festhal Inc. The 4 Seesons, Magnificat. POSSIBLE PROPRIES INC. 110 9 DESCRIPT, STORY DESCRIPT, SELVERHAM (plane) Brahstes Sox Plane Pieces, Op.118;
Benfot Soneta (1926); Rachmentrov Soneta No.1 in D minor, Op.28,
51.50, E2.50, 52.50

CARDIEN CHOIR London Bach Orchestra Julian Williamson (cond.)

ay CAMDIEN CHOIR London Bach Orchestra Julian Williamson (cond.)
Gillian Fisher (200) Shiriny Minty (com) Mark Trusteer (tex) Michael
George (basa) Wheld Gloria in D.; Hendel Concerto Grosso in G. man,
Haydin Nelson Mass (Mass in Augustile).

3. 23.75, 43.75, 55.50, 05

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Fox. Carrol Globons, Henry Hall, etc.
12.50, 52.35, 54, 54.75, 55.50

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PURCELL ROOM

WENDY HILLER, MICHAEL DENISON, ERIC HOPE A Tribute to Beath's Lehrmann Poetry, Stories, Parno Music, Betjemen, T.S. Elot ("Cats.), Poe, Bronke, Wilde, Chopin, Liszi, Dobussy, etc. 52.50, 53.59 (ent)/)

PHILIPPE CUPER (cl) LAURIENCE CABEL (narp) CECILE HUGONNARD-ROCHE (plano) Backtofen Duo for cl à harp: Perleh-Alvers Serenade for solo harp; Britlen Sulte for Jean; Faurè Impromptu for solo harp; wis by Beaus, Strawinsty, Aenold, Bochsa. 51.30, 52.50, 53.50

John Highern International Artists THE LONDON SOLOSTIS CHAMBER ORCHESTRA David Josefowtz (cond) Kate Hill (Riplect) Micholas Daniel (cb) Christopher Warner-Green (viri) Peter Williams (cosn) Jonethen Williams (callo) Vheidi Festival inc Ruse, obos, vin and callo concertos 22.15, 24. LSCO

NY CURIG CONCENT ARTISTS TRUST PRESENTATION CONCERT Jane Salmon (cello) Catherine Edwards (pno) Jose Feghal (pno) Jonethen Rees (vin) John Lenehan (pno) Chopin Cello Shita, Op.65; Liszd Pagarani Shudy No.6 for pno: Brahms Vin Solat, Op.108/3; etc. 25.50

JOACHIM TICEC (palno) Scarletti Three Sonatas: Beethoven Sonata in Calcillation (cello) Calcill

Shostakovich

Until 6 December, Admission Free Malo Foyer, Royal Festival Hall, From 10em — 10pm

GLC Working for the Arts in London

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

TOMORROW at 7.30

Angle-Austrian Massic Security

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Concert Arm "A questo veno"
Versitions on a theme by Frank Bridge (2.50, (3.90, (4.90, (5.90, (6.90, (7.90 from Hall 01-928 319), credit circle 01-928 8800

MONDAY NEXT 5 NOVEMBER at 7.30 pm MAURIZIO POLLINI

SCHUMANN/CHOPIN RECITAL

PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA

Principal Conductor: Giuseppe Sinopoli

Tuesday Next 6 November at 7.30 **KURT SANDERLING** BERNARD d'ASCOLI Beethoven: Piano Concerto No.! Bruckner: Symphony No.4 (Romantic) MICHAEL TILSON THOMAS

Tuesday 13 November at 7.30 YEFIM BRONFMAN

Stravinsky: Fineworks Rachmaninov: Piano Concerto No.2 Stravinsky: The Firebird (complete)

Thursday 15 November at 7.30 CHRISTOPHER WARREN-GREEN MICHAEL TILSON THOMAS — soloist Copland: Quiet City

Barber: Violin Concerto (British Premiere of the composer's original orchestration) Gershwim Rhapsody No.2 Bartok: Concerto for Orchestra

(2.50, £3, ¿4, £5, £0, £7, £5, £9 trom Hall (01-928 3191) (32 (01-928 8800) & usual agent WEDNESDAY NEXT ? NOVEMBER # 7.36 ROYAL COLLEGE OF MUSIC CENTENARY APPEAL

ROYAL GALA CONCERT

YEHUDI MENUHIN Royal College of Music Symphony Orchestra Conductor: NEVILLE MARRINER

MOZART: Sytophosty No.16 (Linz)
VIVALDE Concerto for 4 Violen
Memilia, Fingh Sean, Michael Dwis
BETHOVEN Violen Concerto
1 Select: Yelvoli Memulin)

[240, £180, £5, £6, £7, £8, £9 from Hall (01-428 3)(01) CC (01-428 8800) National Westminster Bank
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An Arts Council Contemporary Music Network tour DAVE HOLLAND QUINTET Dave Holland Cello/Bass

Ken Wheeler Trumpet
Julian Priester Trombone
Steve Coleman Alto smophone/flute
Marvin 'Smitty' Smith Drums

Wed 7 Nov 7.30 pm LONDON Bloomsbury Theatre 01-387 9629 * Thu 8 Nov 8.00 pm BRISTOL Arnalfini 0272-299191 Sun 11 Nov 8.00 pm BIRMINGHAM Strathalian Hotel 021-559 6205 Mon 12 Nov 9.30 pm SHKINGSHAM Stranslam Hotel 648-22133 cz. 685 Tme 13 Nov 8.00 pm SHEFFIELD Leadmill 0742-754500 Wed 14 Nov 8.00 pm NOTTINGHAM Vino's, Victoria St. 0602-419741 Thu 15 Nov 8.00 pm NEWCASTLE People's Theatre 0632-321366 Fri 16 Nov 7.30 pm MANCHESTER R.N.C.M. 961-273 4504

Forther denils from the Contemporary Messe Nerwork, Arts Council of Great Brates. 105 Percentilly, Leptics WIV GAU, Teb 01-629 9495



THE BACH C
TE DEUM
PIANO CONCERTO NO.4 FRIDAY NEXT 9 NOVEMBER at 7.30 pm THE BACH CHOIR

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

Mozart

JOHN LILL print CATHERINE WYN-ROGERS cont CHANGE HERPORD PATRIZIA KWELLA sopreno MALDWYN DAVIES emer

SIR DAVID WILLCOCKS conductor 12.50, 13.70, 13, 16.50, 17.50, (8.50 trent Hall (01-926 31911 Credit Capit (01-926 8880) Spansered by Unilever



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Two different programmes SATURDAY NEXT at 7.30 SUNDAY 25 NOVEMBER at 1.15

Secred and Secular music, Viennese Lieder, Austrian Folknongs, JOHANN STRAUSS walture, pollon, etc. and one-act comic opera ABU HASSAN by Weber in full consume. A Ceremony of Carols with OSIAN ELLIS (Nov. 25).

VICTOR HOCHHAUSER pre SUNDAY II NOVEMBER at 7.30

MOZART CONCERT City of London Sinfonia Conductor: RICHARD HICKOX Clariner: ELL ERAN Paner JOHN BINGHAM

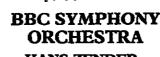
Ov. Marriage of Figure, Clarinet Concerto non Concerto No.23, Symphony No.41 (Jupiter (2.90, (7.60, (4.70, (5.80, (6.90, (5.142)01)-928-3191) CC (01-928-9800)



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A programme for all the facally including CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS old Messet TOY SYMPHONY
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SATURDAY I7 NOVEMBER at 7.30 **ROYAL CHORAL SOCIETY** Conductor MEREDITH DAVIES

BACH orch. HOLST......Fugue a la Gigue ELGAR Sea Pictures
HOLST Hymn of Jesus DELIUS...... Requiem Jill Gomez Margaret Cable Michael Rippon PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA (2.50, [3.70, [5, [6.70, [7.80, [8.50 from Hat 101-928 519]] Gredit Gards (01-928 8800)

> SUNDAY IS NOVEMBER at 3.15 pm AMADEUS QUARTET
> HOVEN: Quartet in C minor, Op. 19 No.4; Quartet in F, Op. 195;
> Quartet in E minor, Op. 39 No.2;
> Q.50, 1.70, 15, 16.50, 17.50, 19.50
> from Hall (1) 1-720, 1910 (1) Credit Lends (10) 1920 89500)
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6.30 Borts Godgeow

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Thurs 7.50 Swan Lake.

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MADAM BUTTERFLY, Thur 7.60
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BARBICAN HALL

Seturday 1 st 7,45pm LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Parsegora Newak conductor. Jon Kimura Parser plano. Berliez: Overture "Le Cossalre". Brahmu: Plano Concento No 1. Debusey: L'apries wild d'un buse. Navel: Daphnis and Chloe Sultes Nos 1 and 2. Seals: 23.5, 27.50, 25.5, 25.5, 25.2, 25. Sponsored by Patek Philippe

JAMES GALWAY
Chamber Orchestra of Europe
Haydes Symphony No 101 'Clock'. Mozart:
Flate Concerto in G. Debussy: Dances for
Hate and Strings: Popular pieces for Flute
and Harp Elegant: Flute and Harp Concerto.
ELSO, 27 50, ELSO, ELSO, ELSO.
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Stinday 2 at 7.30pm
JAMES GALWAY
Classiber Orchestra of Europe
James Catway conductorfluts, Marian
Robies hap, Hayda: Symphony No 34
Supplies', Blozart: Finte Concerto is D.
Debussyr Popular pieces for Flute and Harp.
Mezart: Flute and Harp Concerto.
23.50, 27.50, 28.50, 25.50, 24.50.
Raymond Gubbay 1.16 and

Menday 3 at 7.45pm OSLO PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Bariss Vanaons conductor. Jens Haraid Braille plano. Berliez Rottan Camirel Overture. Grieg: Plano Concerto. Shostakevich: Symphony No 5. 28.90, 27.50, 28.50, 25.50, 24, 23. Tuesday 4 at 8.45pm TONY BENNETT £12.50, £10.50, £8.50.

Wednesday 5 No perf in the Barbican Half Thursday 6 at 7.45pm ROYAL PHILHARBONIC ORCHESTRA Tamás Yasáry conductor. Emanuel Az plano. Beethoven: Overture 'Corlolen'; Pleno Concerto No 5 'Emperor'; Symphony FR. E7. E5.50. E4.50. E3.50. E2.50.

Friday 7 at 9.30-11.00 & 11.45-1.15pm
THE CAROLTHONS
Charity Gala Christmas Concert with a host of special Star Guests from TV. Radio, Theatre & Scort.
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All seats 22.50 on the day only.

For details of advance booking, please contact Hillary Firch, Motability, 4 Carton Gardens, London SWI 01-839 5611 Ex 71 Friday 7 at 8.00pm THE ROYAL PAMILY: HISTORY IN FILM London Concert Orobestra

THE NOVAL PARILY-HISTORY IN FILM London Concert Orchestra Praser Geuteling conductor. Film material researched and compiled by John Hontley, Historic archive film of Ousen Victoria, King Edward VII, King George V. and Gueen Elizabeth I, together with other members of the Royal Panhy, past and prasent. Panhy, past and prasent. Prog lock Wandel: Blusic for The Royal Fireworks. J Strauss: Radetzky March. Mondelseohn: Fingal's Cave. Elgar: Pomp and Circumstance Marches 1 and 4. 25.50, 23.50. Raymond Gubbey Ltd.

Seturday 8 at 7.45pm CITY OF LONDON SINFONIA

Sunday 9 at 7.30pm ROYAL PHILMARMONIC ORCHESTRA Yam Pascarl Terteller conductor. Yang Yun violin. Beethevet: Overture Lecoure No 3. Handel: Royal Fireworks Music. Tchar-kevsky: Violin Concerto. Beetheven: Symphony No 3. E.S. E7. 25. E5. E4. Supercord by Seter Midwigh

Monday 10 at 1.00pm
ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHN'S
SHITH SQUARE
John Lubbeck conductor. Anna Steiger
soprano: Linde Strachen controllo:
Neward Milase lenor. Stephen Roberts
beritone. Handeli Mesciah — Part 1
All seats 12.50
Complete Mesciah' series 28
Part 2 Tuesday, December 11
Part 3 Thursday, December 13

Edusardo Mata conductor. Anthony Canadan obos: Roy Jowitz clarinst; Robert Bearton bessport; Hugh Seense hom. R Strauss: Don Juan. Mezart: Shionia Concertants for Wind in G, K320. Dwerak: Symphony No 7. E5.50, 87.50, 28.50, 25.50, E4, E3.

Tuesday 11 at 1.00pm ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHN'S SEUTH SQUARE John Labbook conductor. Soloists as 10 Nov. Hernder: Metslah — Pert 2 All seats 22.50 Part 3 Thursday, December 13

Toedday 11 at 7.00pm
MATIONAL WESTMENSTER CHOIR
English Bach Festival Orchestra
Ise Mumphries conductor. Elizabeth Cale
soprano: Penelope Walker Contrato;
Wymford Evens Isnor: Stephen Varcee
bass, Bacht Christmas Oratorio.
27, 28, 25, 24, 23.
Sponsored by National Westminster Bank pic

Sponsored by National Westmanaus bank particles were designed by Astronomy Confector Condent C Thereday 13 st 1.00pm ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHN'S SMITH SQUARE John Lubbook conductor,

Soloists as 10 Nov. Handel: Mesclah — Part 3 All sests 22.50.

Thursday 13 at 7.45pm
PHILHARDIONIA ORCHESTRA
Arpad Joo conductor. Hall-Fyung Suh
plano. Mezart: Overture The Magic Flute'.
Rachmaninov: Plano Concerto No 3.
Tohalitovsky: Symphony No 5.
18, 27, 25.50, 24.50, 24.50.

Friday 14 at 1.00pm EMMIQUE PEREZ DE GUZHÂN Plano Recital Beetheven: Moonlight Sonata, Op 27 No 2. Chopin: Noctume in 8 flat minor, Op 9 No 1; Waltz in A flat, Op 42, Waltz in Eminor, Op positi; Scherzo No 1 in B minor, Op 20. Raob-maninov: Prelude in C sharp minor, Op 3 No2. Prelude in B flat, Op 23 No 2. Falls: Bitual Fire Dance. All seats \$2.00.

Friday 14 at 7.45pm
PHILPLARMONIA ORCHESTRA
Carl Davis conductor. Ludovic Kennedy
narrator. Humperdinek: Overture "Hansel
and Gretel". Britten: The Young Person's
Guide 20. the Orchestra. Tchastlevsky:
Excepts from the 'Nutcrocker' Ballet.
Rimgky, Koraskovs Smirezzade. Rkneky-Korsekov: Sheherazade. 28, 27, 25.50, 24.50, 23.50. Seturday 15 at 7.45pm GALA MIGHT OF GILBERT & SULLIVAN

A complete and costemed performance of Trial by Jury Looden Savoyards in Concert. Hew Concert Orchestra. Leading Savoyards Cherus. Richard Balcomba conductor. Patriola Richard Balcourbs conductor. Patriota Cope acograncy, Jill Pert mezzo-soprancy. Geoffrey Shovelton tenor, Eric Shilling bartione; Bilchael Welksham bartione; Paul Hudson bass. With popular selections, in costume, from the Mikado, The Gondoffers, The Pirates of Penzance, Patience, HMS Pinglore and the Soccerer. £7.50, £6.60, £5.60, £5.6.

17.50, 10.00, 12.00, 12.1.

Sanday 16 at 7.30pm
CFTY OF LORIDOM SINFOMIA
Richard Mickox Singers
Richard Mickox Conductor. Patrizla
Kweila soprate; Margaret Cable mezzosoprano; Charles Brett counter-isnor;
Maidwyn Davisa tenor; Stephen Robertsbasa. Hendel: Messiah
17.50, 15.50, 13.

Monday 17 st 1.00pm ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHN'S SHITH SQUARE Choir of St John's Smith Square John Lebsook conductor. Alson Hargan soprano: Linds Strackan contraito; Wynlard Evans tenor. Richard Jackson beritore. Rache: Christmas Oratorio Part 1 All seats \$2.50 Complete 'Christmas Oratorio' Serias — 26. Part 2 Tues, Dec 18 Part 3 Thurs, Dec 20

Tuesday 18 at 1,00pm ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHN'S SMITH SQUARE Choir of St John's Smith Square John Lubbook conductor. Soloists as 17 Nov. Beets Christmas Orstorio Part 2 All seats \$2.50 Part 3 Thurs, Dec 20

C Harrods Christmas Music Festival
Sponsored by Harrods Monday 17 / Thursday 20 at 7.00pm

tender 17 / Thursday 20 at 7.00pm London Symphony Chorus Richard Hickox conductor. Hichard Jackson battione, Ressink Overture William Tell'. Tchalitovsky: Waltz of the Snowlistes from 'The Hutcracky' Yaogstan Williams Fantacis on Christmas Carols. Larcy Anderson: Sielon Rida. Carols for Chorus, Orchestra and Audience. E7, E5, £3.50.

Treewisy 18 at 7.00pm
LORIDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
London Symphony Chorus
Richard Histox conductor. Eigent Overture
Cockeigna". Corvellis Christmas Concerto.
Yanghan Williams: Fantasis on Greensiceves'. Handail. Pastoral Symphony and
choruses from "Messiah". Carols for Chorus.
C7, 25, 23.50.

Thursday 20 at 1.00pm ORCHESTRA OF ST JOHM'S SMITH SQUARE John Lishbook conductor.

Soloists as 17 Nov. Back: Christmas Cratorio Part 3 All seats £2.50

Friday 21 at 7.45pm ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

GRCHESTRA
Arthur Davison conductor. Johnny Merris
rarrator, Jeffrey Bryant garden hose;
Julian Dyson plant; Brace Francis plano.
Ortechaotic Overture Orpheus in the Underworld. J Strauna II Blue Danube Waltz. L
Bezartz Concerto for Garden Hose. SaintSains; Camiral of the Animais. Arnold:
Grand, Grand Overture for Four Rillss, Floor
Pollaher and Three Vacuum Cleaners.
Borodis: Polovisian Dances. Mozartz
Sleigh Ride. Tobulikovsky: Waltz from The
Sleeping Beauty and Carols for all.
20, 07, 6550, 2450, 2250.

Seturday 22 at 7.30pm
THE GLORY OF CHRISTHAS
Alberto Remedies tenor. With the London
Concert Orchestra; London Chorate and
Children's Choir. David Celeman conductor. Schuhert: Are Maria. Bizet: Agnus
Del. Handel: Largo. Beohr@cuned: Ave
Maria. Francis: Panis Angelicus. Clark:
Thumpet Voluntary, Purceell: Trumpet Tune
and Ar. Eache Pastoria Symphony from the
Christmas Oratorio. Bach: Jesu Joy of
Man's Desiring. Carols for Chorus, Audience
and Orchestra.

and Orchestra. 27, 28, 25, 24, 23. Raymond Gubbay Ltd. Sunday 23/Thursday 27 at 3.00pm CHILDREN'S CONCERT Statents of London
Howard Blake conductor. Special quest
narrator. Blake: The Snowman. Prokeflow:
Peter and the Wolf.
All sests \$2.80' Raymond Gubbay Ltd.

Wednesday 26 st 7.30pm ROYAL PHILMARNONIC ORCHESTRA Llonel Friend conductor. Peter Bonehoe plane. Beethover: Overture "Corfolar"; Plane Concerto No 5. "Emperor"; Symphony No 3. "Eroica". E8.50, E7.50, 26.50, E5.50, E4.50. Raymond Gubbay Ltd.

Thersday 27 at 8.00pm ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA James Judd conductor. Howard Shelle plane. Ressint: Overfulle The Barber Seville'. Grieg: Peer Gynt Suite No Rechmentney: Plane Concerto No

Friday 28 at 3.00pm
THAT'S CRICKET
Brian Johnston leads his panel of guest
cricketing celebrities Tom Graveney and
Fred Truessan in a fascinating discussion
on, cricket through the years, interesting
archive film material researched and

Friday 25 at 8.00pm
JOSHUA RIPKAN
plays Soott Joplin
New programme includes Fig Leaf Rag,
Sugar-Care, The Endarlainer, Search Light
Rag, Rose Leaf Rag, Wall Street Rag,
Paragon Rag, Soott Joplin's New Rag,
F.750, EA, 54.50, E3
Raymond Gubbay Ltd.

eturday 29 at 3.00pm APOLEON he Wren Orchestra of London

the two parts. £16.50, £14.50, £12.50, £10.

<u>د.</u> در

Sunday 30 at 3.00pm BEEGIAM MARATHON Timothy West as Beecham By Caryl Brahms and Red Sherrin with Terry Wale. Directed by Patrick Gariesh Beechers. 56.50, 55, 53.50, 52.50. Raymond Gubbay Ltd.

Sanday 30 at 7.30pm POYAL PHILLARMONIC ORCHESTRA Hicholes Cleobury conductor. Releast Cebes Callo. Mendelseober Overture The Hebrides' (Finga's Cave). Mostar's Ene kishe Nachtmusk. Eiger Cello Concerts. Bestioven: Symphony No 8. And a gest appearance by Tisnothy Weet as 35. Thomas Essections, conducting a fevourite studies. Thomas Beecham, conducting Beecham 'Lollpop'. 18.50, \$7.50, \$6.50, \$5.50, \$4.50. Combined 'Beacham Marathon'

£12, £10, £3, £7. Raymond Gubbay Ltd. Monday 31/Tuesday 1 at 7.45pm New Year Vienness Co LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

John Georgiadis conductorividin. Johana Strauss I: Almacs Quadrille; Radetziy March; Willam Tell Galop. Joheana Strauss It: Overfure 'Die Fladermaus'; Tritach Tratsch Polita; Roses from the South Waltz, Thunder and Lightning Polita; Stue Danube Waltz. Johann Strauss II & Josef Strauss Pizzicato Polita. Carl Ziehrer: Bussen Pizzicato Polita. Carl Ziehrer: Bussen Feuerfest Polita. Edurad Strause: Feste Galster Waltz. 27.50, 56.50, 55.50, 54.

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January 2 at 5.00pm Teddy Bears' Concert See separate leaflet for details. January 3/5 at 7.45pm Cleo Leine and John D

£10, £8, £6, £4. £8, £7, £6, £5, £3,50, £2.50.

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26 Dec Glant Carbon Merathon, 12.30¢

28 Dec Railway Marathon

29 Dec Best of Esling Comedies Marathon

30 Dec Best of Musicala Marathon

31 Dec London's Steem Railways

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ENID KATAHN pano Beethevant Sonata in A flat Op.110: Chanciande: Sonata at Cprimer Op.21, Raweh Mirous; ProbaSev: Sonata Na.3 in A ninor. 44, 5.20, 5.250, £180 Monday 5 Nov 7.30 pm Toes 6 Nov Thurs 8 No Set 10 Nov VII. LIERS PIANO QUARTET ian Brown piane, Maureen Smith volm, Sude Messurer cols, Alexander Ballije cells Masarta Famo Quartet no miner K.478; Schumanor Pamo Quartet at E flat Op. 47; Brahamer Pamo Quartet in G minor Op. 25. [4, [3.20, [2.50, [1.80] Quirt in G minor Oys. 1., 12.30, 12.30, 11.30

AUSTRALIA ENSEMBLE Bute, chriset, vobia, riola, cello, puro.

Meazart Flute Quartet in D K.285, Zemlinskyr Trio; George Tibbitas
Quintet for thric, clarinet, viola, cello & pisno; Schoenberg/Weberra:
Chamber Symphony Oys. 1., 12.30, 12.30, 11.30

Magenta Mune:
First London appearance BUDAPEST WIND ENSEMBLE JC Sachs
Quantet in B. Mazart/Triebusteet: Don Goyanga' Harmonia Muna;
Maryin Scibert Streamde; Meazart Serenade in C minor K.308; Dworkts
Slavenic Dances Nos 9 & 15, 14, 12.30, 12.30, 11.30

Dule Scaper

HANNI SCHMID-WYSS puno Beethoven: Smata in A Op.2/2; Smeanass Concert Fennsy in B; Otherser Schoeck: Comolision and Toccase; Schumetter: Kinderschmin Op.15; Marciae 8 Prehales. 44, 42-20, 42-80. A. (1.25), (2.50, (1.80) Quadrivann MELVYN TAN fortramo Schubert: 3 Kleycratiche D.94te, Beethwarn Sonts in Francis Op.37 Appasionsts'; Schubert: Sonas No.20 in A D.959, [4, [2.20, (2.50, [1.80] Tuesday 13 Nov 7.39 pm [4, [2.30, [2.50, [1.80]]

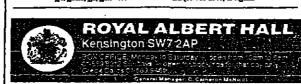
MEDECI STRING QUARTET MECHAEL COLLINS deruet Hayden Quartet in C Op.76 No.3 Emperor'; Monarts Quartet in C K.465 Dronnender'; Brahman Quartet in B manor Op.115.

[3.40, [2.50, [2.50, p. Hayden Monart Quartet series 5-/Seven Monas Charles Series 5-/Seven Monas CERCA 1980 Yudor Munic from the Times of the Many Rose Munic from the MS of Henry VIII, Ann Boleyn, methylaids by Care, Verdelex, Frinch Chason by Servining, & Van Wilder and other mane by Cornych, Sir Thomas Wysets, etc. [4, [2.30, [2.50, [1.80]]]

Enry Munic Newsork

WEDNESDAY NEXT 7 NOVEMBER at 7.30 per **VILLIERS PIANO QUARTET**

IAM BROWN MAUREEN SMITH SUSIE MESZAROS ALEXANDER BABLIE MOZART: Piano Quartet in G minor K.478 SCHUMANN: Piano Quartet in E flat Op.47 BRAHMS: Piano Quartet in G minor Op.25 £4, £3.20, £2, £1.80 from Box Office/CC (01-935 2141) & Agents



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D. C. C. C. Celebrity Piano Reckal SHURA CHERKASSKY MENDRELSSOHN Prehade and Fague in E as SCHUBERT Two Imprompus, Op.90 BRETHOVEN Sonate in A, Op.101 CHOPIN Sonata No.3 to B minor 1352T Hungarian Rhapsody No.2

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(2) (cond.) Journal Greenberg (pisno). Band of the Whith Guerria. Emailiantisty:
Marche Givet: Synah Laim Sudi; Pusno Concerts
No 1; Naterocies' Sudi; Ov 1812' with carrion and morse effects.
CS. U. 16, CS. Dr. Rayword Guober Lat
GRENA Distriction.
4 is to reprected that queling to distoral today's concert has been carcolled Presse send todaed to the Barbugu Box Office and a retund will be sent.
LONDON SYMPHONY CRICKESTRA.
8 Passo Berghund (cond). Boria Bellain (volin). Vendi: Overture 'La Farza del Destino'. Erahmer, Viglin Concerto in D. Cp. 77. Whelsige: Symphony No 1 in Eminar, Cp. 32.

miner, Op 39

Libroom Syalphion's Chorus, Chry of London Statents. Richard Hickory
y Libroom Syalphion's Chorus. Chry of London Statents. Richard Hickory
f Connst. Reticity Lost (septemb. Anne Hickory Retire
Johnson Renort. Stephen Repetts (bessel Antestair Roses (organ), statests).

Contribute Antherit, 2adok find Press, Ity Heart is Indiang. Organ Concerns of F.
The Curbon and the Nightingsis' Haydis: Nelloyn Mess. 275 (1950, 145)

LONDON SYAIPHONY ORCHESTRA, Pesero Berghand (cond). Andres Schilf
il ponol Mendelssohn: Overhare. Scherzo. Rockurs and Medding March Inon A.

Middammer Hight's Dream'. Beethoven: Plano Concerts Its 4 in G. Op 58.

trant 1884, 1884 (1884) On SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, Bernard (cond), Orrett Rhoden (cranc), Rossink Overture "William Test", Britany, Pierro Concento No. 1 et B. Sat motor, Op. 23 Whited Beautifut rectingons, Jean Fribilish (spain), Paul Color (pano).
Nexter: Concentrar in C. K 190; Pano Concerto No 20 in D minor K 468
Symphony No 35 in D K 385 "Harmer".
1750 1650 1530 1450 1350
LDROOM Symphony Res

eness arrende countrier. Frenkligetno), Jieck Brymer (dannet), Adrian Beens (double bass), Iar: Piand Quartel in A. It 561. Sch o Dukrett The Rour! Plano Cultret The Roof
5.50, C300.

THE GREAT WAR. A programme in muck and thin to commemorate the 70th
Armhyersary of the outbrask of World War 1. London Concert Orchestre. Band of
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14 Aulita-Pokita Sareate (cond.) Dwith's Spoorce (pano) Paydot: Symphony No. 92

16 Oxford: Choping. Planne Concern No. 1 Dworlak: Serenade for Strings.

CTS0, 19.50, 19.50, 19.50, 19.50

LIMBOD SYMPHONY ORCHESTRIA. Ander Bernard (cond.). Planne Anapysi

15 (volys), Roselist: Christian Full Mendebasehin: Volim Concern, Cp. 84

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16 John Williams (guiter), Respipils: Time Bothorelli Actums. Bach: Gotter
Concerto in E (on Williams), Rooring: Fundase para un genti hombre Revel; Le

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Vor Thurchies, Over There, No.

Authories: Newwyest are Bacile of the Sename, Attack so Zeebrugge,

Zeppelien Over-Leadon, The Bandler at War, Bartle of the Fellishand

Alamila, The Baltin of Verdan, Battle of Moon, Guillipoli with the

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at the BARBICAN **TOMORROW** at 7.45 **GHENA DIMITROVA**

Regretably the above concert has been cancelled due to illuess.



LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conductor: ANDRE BERNARD Soloist: ANTHONY GOLDSTONE MENDELSSOHN: Ov. Fingal's Cave ALBINONI: Adagio

GRIEG: Plane Concerto SCHUBERT: Symphony No.9 (Great) SATURDAY IT NOVEMBER at 7.45 VIENNESE EVENING LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

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Also on pages 13, 14, 18 & 32

A Comedy by Frederick Lonsdale rected by Chifford Williams. Ev FINAL DAY

ANNIE WOBBLER

RUN FOR YOUR WIFE

Partners in the battle of the sexes

Films on TV

In the week of her seventy-fifth birthday (or seventy-seventh, depending on which reference books you believe) there are two chances to savour the talent of the formidable Katharine Hep-burn, in each case with her favourite screen partner, Spencer Tracy.

They made nine pictures together, starting with Woman of the Year in 1942 and ending with Tracy's last, Guess Who's Coming to Dinner, a quarter of century later. Their fans will forever argue over which was the best but a strong candidate is the comedy Adam's Rib. made in 1949 and showing on BBC2 on Monday (6-7.35pm). They play husband and wife,

both lawyers, whose blissful marriage comes under strain when they find themselves on oposite sides in court. Adam (Tracy) takes on the prosecution of Judy Holliday for the attempted murder of her huspand: Amanda (Hepburn) is ounsel for the defence.

Written by the real husband-and-wife team of Ruth Gordon (who is enjoying an Indian summer as an actress) and

sexes in which the female side 6.50pm). With Cukor again more than holds its own. directing, it was made in 1942 It is almost entirely an actor's and has Tracy as a reporter film, with Holliday and Tom Ewell in more than adequate. support and the director, George Cukor, content to stand back and let the cameras roll. Long dialogue scenes may be a negation of cinema but few sustained them better than

Hepburn and Tracy. Their other film this week is Garson Kanin. Adam's Rib is the lesser known Keeper of the United States's entry into the ap astutely crafted battle of the Flame (Channel 4, Thursday, 5-Second World War.

investigating the death of an American hero with a guilty secret and falling in love with his widow (Hepburn). After the comic fireworks of Adam's Rib. it is a more solemn piece executed with polish and perfect reply: "Everyone loves

Special pleading: Spencer Tracy and Katharine Hepburn in Adam's Rib

of interest as a reflection of the anti-fascist strain which emerged in Hollywood after the

The Hepburn-Tracey chemistry on screen was largely a reflection of their close relationship off it. The affair was one Hollywood's worst kept secrets, though, surprisingly, the gossip columnists left them alone. When one reporter was bold enough to tackle Hepburn on the crucial question, she had the

Also recommended Persons Unknown (1956): Italian send-up of Riffil with Vittorio Mastrolanni as bungling banki robbers; Louis Malle's Crackers is a recent re-make (BBC2, today, 2.45-4.30pm).

Blow to the Heart (1982)*: Acute study of a father-son relationship under threat, set against the background of contemporary terrorism; with a French star, Jean-Louis Trintignant, and Italian director, Gianni Amelio (BBC2, today, 9.45-11.35pm).

Demon Seed (1977): Poor Julié Christie menaced and impregnated by a computer in en intriguing, sometimes far-fetched, excursion into sci-fi by Donald Cammell (BBC2, tomorrow, 11.05pm-12.40am).

The French Connection (1971): Multiple Oscar winner about the busting of a narcotics racket. (BBC1, Mon, 9.25-11.05 pm). The sequel, French Connection II, is on

Fri (BBC1, 9.25-11.18pm). The Late Show (1977): Robert Benton (of Kramer versus Kramer) directed this humorous tribute to the 1940s private eye thriller,

drawing rich performances from Art Carney and Lily Tomlin (BBC2, Tues, 9-10.30pm). The Big Blockade (1941): Wartime propaganda film, mixing fact and fiction, about the British sea blockade of Germany; Leslie Banks, Michael Redgrave and John Mills are among those keeping their upper lips stiff (Channel 4. Thurs, 2.30-3.40pm).

* First British television showing.

Peter Waymark

it is followed by The Phil Silvers Show,

EH BRIAN, IT'S A WHOPPER: Comedy drama by Stephen Bill following a year in the life of a small-time Birmingham fishing club who spend as much time haggling about the club rules as they do using their fishing rods. Meanwhile their wives are left looking after the kids. The mainly unfamiliar cast is headed by Edward Clayton, Brian Miller and Roy Holder. Ali ITV regions, Fri, 9-10pm.

THE LONG NIGHT OF LADY DAY: Portrait THE LONG NIGHT OF LADY DAY: Portrait of Billie Holliday, one of the greatest singers in the history of jazz, whose short tragic life ended in a New York hospital in 1959. There is footage of her only television appearance in this country, plus reminiscences from Alice Vrbsky, her dresser and companion for the last two years of her life. BBC2, Fri, 9.25-11pm.

Programme choice

HI-DE-Hill: The holiday sit-com returns with the staff of Maplin's on tenterhooks about their new entertainments manager. Ted (Paul Shane) thinks it should be him, while Gladys (Ruth Madoc) still pines for the departed Jeffrey. All is soon to be revealed. BBC1, today, 8-8.30pm.

BIRDWATCH: Tony Soper and Roger Lovegrove are the hosts for the fifth annual Lovegrove are the nosts for the first annual birdwatch presented by the BBC Natural History Unit. This year the cameras are on the estuary of the River Exe in south Devon. There are three live programmes, BBC1, tomorrow, at 11.50am-12.05pm; 1.45-2.05pm; and 3.40-4.05pm; with recorded highlights on BBC1, 11.05-11.40pm.

THE TRIAL OF RICHARD III: Did the future King Richard really murder his two young nephews in the Tower of London in 1483? With Lord Elwyn-Jones, the former Lord Chancellor, as judge, the case is argued

before a jury in a studio reconstruction of the Old Balley's court number four. Historians and forensic experts provide the evidence and the programme is introduced by the Duke of Gloucester, a descendant and patron of the Richard III Society. Channel 4, tomorrow, 8.15pm-midnight.

AUTOMANIA: The first 100 years of the motor car, and man's obsession with it, are examined in a 13-part series by Julian Petitier. As he points out, the relationship has always been two-edged, for those cherished machines are also the potent agents of injury, death and pollution. All ITV regions, Mon, 7-7.30pm THE ALGERIAN WAR: Five programmes by

a distinguished television documentarist, Peter Batty, to mark the thirtieth
anniversary of the Algerian struggle for
independence from France. It started in
November 1954 and lasted eight years,
causing the fall of six French ministers and
the collapse of the Fourth Republic. DALLAS: While Bobby Ewing struggles to survive a murder attempt, the hunt is on for his would-be killer. Could it be Sue Ellen, who owns a pistol of the relevant type? The glossy soap opera is back for a new series, BBC1, Wed, 8-8.45pm; and to whet the appetite two previous episodes are being shown on BBC2, Mon, 3.55-4.45pm; and Tues. 3-3.45pm. TRAVELLING MAN: The canals of northern

Mr Tracy".

England are the setting for a six-part thriller serial by Roger Marshall. Leigh Lawson plays Lomax, a former drug squad detective, emerging from a two-year prison sentence determined to prove his innocence and to find his runaway son. All ITV regions, Wed, 9-10pm.

GOLDEN OLDIES: Complete re-runs of two classic American television imports start on BBC2 on Wed. The first of the 98 episodes of High Chaparral, the Western series starring Leif Erickson, Cameron Mitchell and Linda Crystal is on from 6-6.50pm; and

featuring Sergeant Bilko, from 6.50 to 7.15pm.

ROCK & JAZZ

Passion and provocation TOUGH TENORS Tonight and Mon to Sat, Ronnier Scott's Club, 47 Frith Street, London W1 (439 0747)



Why on earth could Ornette Coleman (above) not have contented himself with going gently into his later years, resting on his his incontestable reputation as one of the handful of great jazz improvisers? With the introduction of Prime Time, his seven-piece "electric" band, in the late 1970s, he scandalized many of his admirers unite as profoundly as he had shocked the whole jazz world on his first appearance 20 years earlier, when he proposed a way of playing jazz which snapped conventional harmonic

Just as some people still find the early quartet records outrageous, so Prime Time will probably go on polarizing opinion as long as people still listen to jazz. What is not in doubt is the passionate beauty of Coleman's alto saxophone solos, blending a fierce rhythmic charge with a lyricism that now sounds positively benign. He is at Logan Hall, University of London, 20 Bedford Way, London WC1 (387 9629) on Monday at 6.30pm and 9pm.

Johnny Griffin and Eddie "I nekiaw" Davis share not merely a mastery of the tenor saxophone but an ability to make every note sound freshly mined from the mother lode of lazz.

Tonight, The Academy, 211 Stockwell Road, London SW9 (274 1525); Mon, Edinburgh Playhouse (032 557 2590); Tues/Wed, Barrowlands, Glasgow (041 552 4601); Fri/Sat, Manchester Apollo (061 273 1112) Bono is a specialist in rock 'n' roll-

blamey, but the recent association tempered his egotism and broadened his horizons, to the benefit of the group's music. ALISON MOYET

Tonight, Lancaster University (0524 63352); tomorrow, (0524 63352); tomorrow, Edinburgh Playhouse (131 557 2590); Tues, Glasgow Apollo (041 332 9221); Wed, Newcastle City Hall (0532 20007); Thurs, Manchester Apollo (051 273 1112) The voice of Yazoo's "Only You" and "Don't Go" may yet become the Elkle Brooks of the homecomputer generation.

EVERLY BROTHERS EVERLY BROTHERS
Tonight, Manchester Apollo (061
272 1112); tomorrow, Liverpool
Empire (051 709 1555); Tues, NEC,
Birmingham (021 780 2516); Fri, St
Austell Coffeeum (072 681 4004)
Black-top Gibson guitars, matching
black toxedos, those driving Richard Williams harmonies on "Bird Dog" - narrow

Zoo. And there is something called Uncle Jumbo's Pendular

Vibrations. Other paths fol-

lowed include "New Vocal Repertoire", a demonstration by Michiko Hiragama, "New

Organ Music", which brings forward items by Casken, Tavener and Davies; and Philip Mead plays Lucifer's Dream by

"Bali and Beyond" is the

preoccupation of the Dreamtiger ensemble, with the British premieres of Goak Macok by McPhee, Frichte by Dieter

Mack and Yi by Tona Scher-

chen-Hsiao. Ingham's Gosforth Rhapsody is interpreted by

Albany Brass. Druce's Floor of

Max Harrison

Heaven by Kevin Corner.

Stockhausen on the piano.

your eyes and it might be 1960 and the Perry Como Show. Do not miss

ELVIS COSTELLO Tonight, Dominion Theatre,
Tottenham Court Road, London
W1 (580 9562); Fri, Royal Hall,
Harrogate (0423 64433)
Tonight he ends a long and successful tour with his group, the Attractions; on Fri he begins a shorter one, this time as a solo artist, supported by another singer songwriter of idlosyncratic vision, T-Bone Burnett. Highly recommended, in either context.

Tomorrow, Manchester Apolio (061 273 1112); Mon, Royal (061 273 1112); Mon, Royal Concert Hall, Nottingham (0602 419419); Tues, Sheffield City Hall (0742 22885); Thurs/Fri, Hammersmith Odeon, Queen

Caroline Street, London W6 (748 4081) Her album, *Diamond Life*, is the most accomplished work yet to emerge from the current bunch of jazz-fixated popsters, and she has a voice, a sense of style and a selfassurance which should carry her in comfort through the rest of the

SOUTHSIDE JOHNNY Tues, Lyceum, Wellington Street, London WC2 (836 3715) Springsteen's old buddy rocked the socks off a Venue crowd earlier this year with his dynamic blueeyed soul music.

JOHNNY CASH Mon, Feirfield Halls, Croydon (688 9291); Tues, Royal Concert Hall, Nottingham (0602 419419); Wed, Sheffield City Hail (0742 22885); Thurs, Preston Guildhall (0772 21921); Fri, Capitol, Aberdeen

(0224 583141)
Still one of the great voices of country music, most recently heard covering Bruce Springsteen songs – a tendency that should be encouraged.

Bronski Beat

Tues, Powerhouse, Birmingham (021 643 4715); Thurs, Top Rank, Brighton (0273 732627) To these ears, Jimi Somerville is doing little that was not achieved with more panache and polish by Sylvester in "You Make Me Feel Mighty Real" and "I (Who Have Nothing)" five or six years ago. Nor did Sylvester sound like a man who wash't happy unless he had something to whine about.

ŋ

DAVE HOLLAND

DAVE HOLLAND
Wed, Bloomsbury Threatre, 25
Gordon Street, London WC1 (387
9629); Thurs, Amolfini, Bristol
(0272 299191)
Holland was a 22-year-old when, in
1969, Miles Davis swept him out of
Ronnie Scott's Club and off to New
York to play bass on such historic
sessions as Bitches Brew and Jack
Johnson, His subsequent career
has included collaborations with
Anthony Braxton. Stan Getz. Chick Anthony Braxton, Stan Getz, Chick Corea and Sam Rivers, but with his current quintet Holland is playing his most appealing music since the learly days with Davis, Kenny Wheeler (trumpet) and Julian Priester (trombone) are the band's old hands; a sparkling alto saxophonist, Steve Coleman, and a talented young drummer, Marvin Smith, are the new faces.

ROYAL BALLET Covent Garden (240 1066). Mon and Fri at 7.30pm Only two performances this week. Both are Swan Lake, with Howard Williams as guest conductor. Bryony Brind and Derek Deane dance the leads Mon; Fiona Chadwick and Stephen Jefferies take their place on Fri.

DANCE UMBRELLA The Place, Dukes Road, Euston (387 0031). Today at 8pm. Riverside Studos, Crisp Road, Hammersmith (748 3345). Today and Fri at 7.30 and 9.15pm. Thurs at 7.30 and 9.15pm. Bristol, Arnolfini, Narrow Quay (0272 299191). Today, Tues and Wed at 8pm. Glasgow, Third Eye Gallery, 350 Sauchiehall Street (041 332 7251). Fri and Sat at 8pm. Manchester area, many venues (information 061 228 3062).

Extemporary Dance perform at The

Place tonight and Riverside Studios offers a weekend of new work, today and Sun, by various hands. Second Stride bring their new programme to Riverside, Tues -Thurs, with a late show by the American Katie Duck Tues. Wed.

and a concert by Orlando Gough, Thurs. The Dutch soloist Pauline Daniels is in Bristol (Tues, Wed) and at Riverside, Fri, Sat. Katle Duck also goes to Glasgow (Fri, Sat); Sue Maclennan is at Bristol tonight. North West Art's "Danceabout North West" series includes Pauline Daniels, Phoenix Dance Company, and the Ekomé Dance Company.

おもけいり にんお

ON TOUR Sadier's Wells Royal Ballet goes to the Apollo, Oxford (0865 244544) with the new Sleeping Beauty, Mon-Thurs at 7.30pm and Wed at 2pm, and a mixed bill of The Dream, Petrushka and Façade (Fri at 7.30pm, Sat at 2.30 and 7.30pm). Following their London season. Extemporary Dance Theatre are at the Gardner Centre, Sussex University, Brighton, Tues-Sat at 7.45pm (0273 585861). Festival Ballet glees The Nutcracker today at the Grand Theatre, Leeds (0532 459351) and Mon-Thurs at the Theatre Royal, Plymouth (0752 669595), where the programme next Fri and Sat is The Sanguine Fan, Don Quixote pes de deux, Pulcinella and Etudes.

John Percival

Saturday 15th December at 3.00pm & 7.30pm

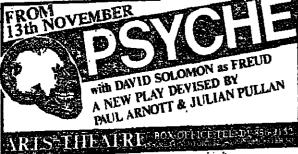
MAYFAIR S CC 629 3036 Mon Thur 8. Fri & Set 5.40 & 8.10. Grp 930 6123 8. Fri & Sat 5.40 & 8.10. Cap \$30.5125

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PERIC LANDER, VIRGINIA STRUE IN
THE BUSINESS OF MURDER
"The best briller for years" 8. Mr.
"An unabashed winner" 8. San, "A
triffer that achieves it all Sensational" Thrus. "The most ingentous
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Releahone bring now open. In person from 5 Novi, Previews from 12 Nov Ever 7.30, Sain 3.0 4 7.30.

LOU HIRSCH CLIVE MARTLE and SUSAN PENNAL ROOM



Intriguing exploration of modernity

ary Music Festival, which begins on Monday, will explore relationships between music and theatre, film, video, sculpture, dance. The programmes are particularly strong in music theatre events, with several companies participating, includ-ing the MW-2 Ensemble from Poland. Although Peter Maxwell Davies (pictured right) and Mauricio Kagei are the domi-nant figurea, the festival is presenting 60 works by 45 living British composers; it runs until November 14.

CONCERTS

A programme of compositions by Boguslaw Schaffer is presented by the MW-2 Ensemble, while some of Kagel's pieces are done by Le Cercle, the French music theatre and percussion group, others by Northern Music Theatre, who throw in Hoyland's Dunib Show for good measure. The Fires of London

WALLACE IN WORTHING

NEW SONDHEIM

(935 2141)

Tomorrow, 3pm, Assembly Hall, Worthing, Suseex (0903 202221)

Cervanka, as is Mendelssohn's

Wallace's metoclous Maritana Overture is revived by the Worthing Symphony Orchestra under Jan

little-heard Symphony No 2 "Hymn of Praise". In between, Malcolm Blnns plays John Ireland's Plano

Tomorrow, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall, 36 Wigmore Street, London W1

David Starobin gives an unusual guitar recital, which includes the

Sondheim's Sunday Song Set (with Patrick Mason, bentone) and

Milton Babbitt's Composition 1984,

and the London premieres of Elliott Carter's Changes and Another

Fandango by J. A. Lennon. Other goodles include Norgard's Returns, Kolb's Lulables and

Bayan Northcott's Fantasia.

world premieres of Stephen



are, of course, responsible for some of Davies's contributions, including Le Jongleur de Notre Dame, and Vesalii Icones with Tom Yang as dancer.

The very titles of some of the music theatre pieces are intriguing, as in Barry Guy's Details of Gaudi Architecture or Stephen Oliver's The Key to the

Mon, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall It is more than surprising that a large-scale piece by Chaminade

should be unearthed at this late

CHAMINADE SHOCK

PLIPER, PATTERSON

Dutch composer little heard in

926 3800)

Huddersfield Contemporary Music Festival Box Office, Tourist Information Centre, Albion Street, Huddersfield (0484 22133, ext 685).

date, yet her Sonata Op 21 is played by Enid Katalin... HENZE'S HABANERAS YOUNGER GERMANS Mon, 7.45pm, Queen Elizabeth Hall, Betvedere Road, South Bank, London SE1 (928 3191, credit card Under the title "The Younger Generation of German Composers" the London Sinfonietta performs Reimann's Epitaph, Muller-Siemans's Schubert Variations, Rhm's

Silence to be Beaten and the UK premières of Bose's Sappho-Gesange and Febel's Nocturne I. Tues, 7.30pm, Royal Scottish Academy of Music, St George's Place, Glasgow (041 332 4101) Wilem Piper is an interesting

Britain, so Frank Wibaut's playing of his Piano Sonata No 1 (1930) should be noted. He couples it with Patterson's Portraits, a Liszt group, some Rachmaninov Preludes and Mussorgsky's Pictures at an Exhibition.

Thurs, 1.10pm, City University, Northampton Square, London EC1 (263 4399, ext 3265) Peter Gane conducts the Guildhall Brass Band in a funchtime concert which features Henze's Ragtimes and Habaneras. In addition, Ruth Sanderson solos in Horovitz's

YOUNG EARS ONLY Fri, 8pm, Arnolfini, Narrow Quay, Bristol (0272 299191) Singer's For Young Ears Only is performed by Christodoulos Georgiades, along with Xenakis's Herma, Scriabin's Sonata No 10 and a quantity of plano music by Skalkottas, including Suite No 3, 15 Little Variations, and Passacaglia.



FOLKLORE MUSIC AND DANCE GROUPS

FROM AUSTRIA-	SWITZERLAND— — 80 PERFORME	ITALY— RS
Tue Nov 6 7.30pm Harrogate Wed Nov 7 730pm Blackburn Thu Nov 8 7.30pm Southport Fn Nov 9 730pm Manchester Sat Nov 10 7.30pm Nowcestle Sun Nov 11 730pm Edinburgh Mon Nov 12 730pm Huddersfielt Tue Nov 13 7.30pm Wolverhamy Thu Nov 15 800pm Croydon Fn Nov 16 730pm Eastbourne	Centro King George's Half Theatre Free Trade Half New Tyne Theatre Usher Half town Town Half town Civic Half Farheld Half	0423,64433 0254 51887 0704 40404 061 634 0943 0632 320639 031 228 1155 0484 22133 0902 26482 01 688 9 71 0323 36363

Roger Rees, Brian Blessed. Virginia McKenna, Frances Barber directed by Ron Daniels.

Bookings by post only (enquiries 0789 296655 ext 18). Mon-Nov 17 Thirty-seven sessions including plays, workshops and discussions

on the Shakespeare repertoire.





Sport

KICKING OFF: The Australian Rugby Union team play the first international of their tour against England at Twickenham this afternoon. The Wallables have made an uncertain start, losing to Cardiff, but have the potential to stretch an experimental England side with five new caps including scrum half and skipper, Nigel Melvilla. The match kicks off at 2.30pm and is covered live in Grandstand on BBC1.

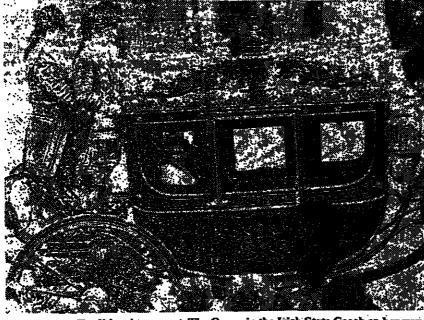
BIG HITTERS: Anxious to erase the memory of his knockout by James "Bonecrusher" Smith, British beavyweight boxing hope Frank Bruno takes on another American, "Jolting" Jeff Jordan, at the Albert Hall. Jordan also packs a punch, having finished 11 of his 18 opponents within the distance. The fight is on Tues; highlights in Sportsnight, BBC1, Wed, 10.20-11.15pm.

FIRST SERVICE: Thirty-two of the world's leading men tennis players, including John McEnroe, Ivan Lendl and Jimmy Connors, are competing for prize money of £176,000 (£35,340 to the winner) in the Benson and Hedges tournament which starts on Tues at noon, with the final on Nov 11 at 2pm. Wembley Arena, Wembley, Middlesex (box office 902 1234). Television coverage starts on BBC1 on Wed in Sportsnight, 10 20-11 15pm

SECOND LEGS: The second round second leas of the three European football competitions are being played on Wed. Liverpool, holders of the European Cup, go to Portugal with a 3-1 lead over Benfice; Tottenham Hotspur are at botten to Pottoge with a 1-2 deficit home to Bruges with a 1-2 deficit; and Manchester United start 0-0 against PSV Eindhoven at Old Trattord, Midweek Sports Special, ITV, 10.35pm-12.05am.

Auctions

IRISH REPRO: When Joseph McGrath, the founder of Waterford glass and a distinguished Irlsh nationalist politician, bought Cabinteely House near Dublin in 1933 he employed the leading Dublin cabinetmaker James Hicks



Traditional transport: The Queen in the Irish State Coach on her way to Parliament and a 1900 Napier on the road to Brighton (see Other events)

to furnish it for him. Christie's are ling the contents of Cabinteely for the McGraths. Christie's at Cabinteely House, Co Dublin (0001 893154). Viewing today 9.30 am-5.30pm. Sale Mon and Tues at 11am.

SCHOOL FOR SALE: The school Fun Sale: The Convent School opened at Summers Place, Billingshurst, in 1945 by the Sisters of the Immaculate Heart of Mary are to be sold on Tues - polgnant offerings that echo the world of Angela Brazil, including quantities of pine flap-top desks, a vaulting horse, four netball posts, five upright pianos (estimates 240-£120) and a quantity of openbacked pine pews with integral kneelers. Scheby's at the Convent School, Summers Place, Billingshurst, West Sussex (040381 2983). Viewing today 9am-noon, Mon 10am-4pm. Sale Tues at 10.30am.

RARE STAMPS: Some of the world's rarest stamps - Sicilian make up a £300,000 sale of a renowned private collection. The kingdom of Sicily enjoyed its own

stamps for just 18 months in the late 1850s, hence their rarity. One stamped envelope is estimated at £10,000. Phillips Rienhelm Street, London

W1 (629 6602). Viewing Tues and Wed 9am-4.30pm; Thurs 9-10.30am. Sale Thurs at 11am

and 2om. COLLECTING TWENTIETH
CENTURY: The furniture, porcel sliver and glass of the last 80 years is now keenly collected but it is often hard to tell the "priceless antiques" from the junk. This sale, entitled "The Modern Movement, to include Art Nouveau and Art Deco" demonstrates what is valuable and its worth, from old valuable and its worm, in the order friends such as Lalique and Clarice Cliff to a startling pair of settless shaped as boxing gloves, and modernist hand-knotted carpets.

Christie's, 8 King Street, London SW1 (839 9060). Viewing Mon, Tues and Wed 9am-4.45pm. Sale Thurs at 11am and 2.30pm. Radio

NO COMPLAINTS: The black

influences. The discussion inc e look back to his early novels, Go Tell it on the Mountain and Giovanni's Room, which made such an impact on their first publication in the 1950s. Radio 4, today, 10.15-11pm. MASTERS'S INDIA: The ambitious

American novelist, James Baldwin.

this year, interviewed from his home in France about his life and

ho celebrated his sixtieth birthday

dramatization of John Masters's sequence of novels about India under the Raj reaches The Nightnuners of Bengal. Michael Cochrane plays Rodney Savage, who ignores the dire warnings of the Silver Guru and comes under the spell of the Rani. The Anglo-Indian cast also includes Carole Boyd, Eva Haddon, Sound Faress and Madnay Sharma. Radio 4, tomorrow, 9.02-10pm.

GOD ON THE WHITE HOUSE ROAD: An Investigation by Rosemary Harthill, the BBC religious affairs correspondent, into the part being played by religion in the American
Presidential election. She talks to

voters in Washington. New York. Chicago, Little Rock and the Mid-

Radio 4, tomorrow, 10.15-11pm. VINTAGE CIDER: Cider with Rosie,

Laurie Lee's vivid picture of his childhood in a Cotswold village, was published 25 years ago. It has become a classic of modern literature and sold more than two million copies. In the first of two programmes tracing the origins of ne book, Marjorie Lofthouse talks to Lee's sister, Marjorie, about their shared childhood and to publishers and critics. Radio 4, Tues, 4.02-4.40pm.

A FROTH ON REALITY: In the first of his six Reith Lectures under the title, Minds, Brains and Science, the American philosopher Professor John Searle explores our commonsense notions of ourselves and offers his thoughts on that old philosophical chestnut the connexion between mind and

Radio 4, Wed, 7.45-8.15pm; repeated on Radio 3 on Nov 11, 10.30-11pm.

Other events

OFF CAMERA: Exhibition of the off CAMERA: Exhibition of the favourite outlits of the famous, including Parnela Stephenson's bidni bottom, Barbara Cartland's shocking pink gown, Toyah Wilcox's Egyptian print tunic and Zandra Rhodes's evening dress which step designed berself Thems which she designed herself. There are garments, too, from Judi nch, Glenda Jackson and David Bellamy. Barbican Centre, Barbican, London EC2 (638 4141). Opens today, until

LONDON TO BRIGHTON RUN: Prince Michael of Kent in a 1902 Wolseley and two former American Formula One drivers, Dan Gurney and Phil Hill, are among the record 330 participants in this year's commemoration run for veteran (pre-1905) cars. Vehicles set off from Serpentine Row, Hyde Park,

London, tomorrow at 8am and must be in Brighton by 4pm to

qualify for a finisher's plaque.

new session. She leaves Buckingham Palace in the Irish State Coach at 11am and proceeds along the Mall and Whitehall to give her traditional speech in the Chamber of the House of Lords. She returns to the palace by the same route, arriving at around 12.30pm. The ceremony is covered live on BBC1. LIGHTING UP: A reminder that the

STATE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT: The Queen travels to the Houses of Parliament on

Tues for the formal opening of the

festive season is hard upon us as Esther Rantzen switches on the Oxford Street Christmas lights from the balcony of D. H. Evans on Thurs at 6.30pm. The display this year comprises white and coloured twinkling buibs and tinsel garlands on the lamp posts; and it will last until Twelfith Night, Jan 6.

SAMUEL JOHNSON: The British Library is commemorating the bicentenary of the death of the redoubtable man of letters with an exhibition of letters, diaries, drafts and corrections in Johnson's own hand as well as the earliest appearances in print of many of his appearances in print or many or his writings, his large caramic tea pot and the touch-piece given to him as a child by Queen Anne.

The British Library, 2 Sheraton Street, London W1 (636 1444).

Opens Thurs, until Feb 24. Free.

CARAVAN CAMPING HOLIDAY SHOW: The latest in equipment and accessories to what the appetite accessories to whet the appears
for holidays outdoors. There is a
special feature on sailboarding and
a three-ring circus.
Earls Court, Warwick Road,
London SWS (Information: 222 London Sws Imformation: 222 9341). Opens Thurs, until Nov 18. Daily 10am-8pm (closes Fri at 10pm and on last day 6pm). Adults £2.80, children and pensioners

LORD MAYOR'S SHOW: Sir Alan Traill, the new Lord Mayor, leaves the Guildhall for the Law Courts in the Strand at 11am on Nov 10. The front of the procession is scheduled to arrive at 11.45am and the tall at 12.30pm; it returns to the Mansion House, along the Embankment at 2.30pm. The theme of the floats this year is "living with harmony". Information: 240 2430.

Fireworks Guy Fawkes Night is on Monday, but some celebrations are being held this evening. The following is a Today

Sidcup: High fire-diver Don Lindbergh jumps at 6.30, 7.30 and 9pm; fireworks at 7.30pm; also funfair. King George's Playing Fields, Longlands Road, Siddup, Kent. Adults £2, children 75p. Beautleu: Fireworks Fair, with Seautieu: Fireworks Fair, with ighting of the bonfire topped by 12ft Guy at 6.30pm; comedy trampuline act, country and western music; best Guy competition. Adults £2, children E1 (including admission to the National Motor Museum). Beaulieu, Hampshire.

Tomorrow Edmonton: Funfair, steel band and marching bands 4pm, fireworks 6.15pm. Picketts Lock Centre, Edmonton, London N9. Adults \$1.50, children \$1.

Monday

Wandsworth: Bonfire 7pm, fireworks 7.30pm; jazz band and clowns from 6.30pm; Battersea Park, London SW11. Free. Alexandra Park: Fireworks at 8pm; Baverian band, traditional food and licensed bars. Alexandra Pavillon, Wood Green, London N22. Adults 50p, children and pensioners free. Lewes: Torchlit processions from 5.30pm: bonfires and fireworks displays, blazing tar barrel hurled displays, bitazing rar ourre normal into the River Ouse. Lewes, East Sussex. Free Ottery St Mary: Carnival procession through the town from 7.30pm, followed by traditional rolling of flaming tarcoated barrels at 8.15pm. Ottery

St Mary, near Honiton, Devon. Free. Edinburgh: Firework display, pipe hand and races. Meadowba Stadium. London Road, Stand £1.75, ground 75p. Cardiff: Gates open 5.45pm: bonfire lit 6.45pm; fireworks display 7pm. Cooper's Field, Bute Park. Adults £1, children 50p (80p and 40p in advance).

(FILMS An eclipse that came too soon

The British premiere of Eric Rohmer's Full Moon in Paris has inevitably been overshadowed by the sudden death last week of its leading actress, Pascale Ogier, from heart failure at the age of 24. She had planned to come to London for

Pascale Ogier was the daughter of Bulle Ogier, also an actress and known here for films like Bunuel's The Discreet Charm of the Bourgeoisie. Pascale met Eric Rohmer in 1979 while she was a university student and he gave her a small part in his film, Perceval de Gallois.

Stage and television work followed, and a film for Jacques Rivette. Last year she spent three months in London shooting - in English - Ghost Dance. a co-production between the German television company, ZDF, and Channel 4; then she went back to Rohmer for Full

Moon in Paris. Unusually she not only took mind". the leading part but also designed the sets. The character she plays, Louise, is an interior

fourth in Rohmer's series of constant attention of the "Comedies and Proverbs" (an opposite sex but at the same



Full of promise: Pascale Ogier, who died last week

Alfred de Musset) and takes as its text a proverb from the with two women loses his soul, a man with two homes loses his

For the purposes of the film, though, it is best to reverse the sexes. It is Louise who has the designer furnishing her own two homes; she also has two pied-a-terre, so Pascale Ogier's men, with others likely to crop work on the sets was a logical up at any time. The film charts extension of her interpretation her shifts from one man, and one home, to the other. Her Full Moon in Paris is the dilemma is that she wants the opposite sex but at the same allusion to the collected plays of time values her independence

THE TIMES LEISURE AND TRACK SUIT OFFER

She enjoys the company, too, of a married man: he is in love more than a friend and escort. The delicate balance is upset when she has an impetuous affair with a third man (played by Christian Vadim, son of Roger Vadim and Catherine

All this is realized in characteristically Rohmer's spare and elegant style, confirming him as the cinema's leading miniaturist. Like his previous films, Full Moon in Paris is, in the director's words. "less about what people do than what is going on in their minds

while they do it". It is also Pascale Ogier's Barbican Centre Cinema 1 (638 film. Slim and dark, with large, 4141). expressive eyes, she was a talent extinguished too soon. Her Louise, which won the best actress award at the Venice Film Festival, seemed only the start of a brilliant career; now, sadly, it must stand as her

Peter Waymark

Full Moon in Paris (15) opens on Thurs at the Chelsea Cinema (351 3742) and the Camden Plaza

Openings

and solitude. That is why she gets herself a pied-a-terre, as well as keeping on the flat in the Paris suburbs which she paris suburbs which she constant com
with a constant com
tagroup of American and take to the fills when the Russi survive and to defend their lan Directed by John Milius and starring Patrick Swayze and Common them. RED DAWN (15): The story of a group of American teenagers who take to the hills when the Russians invade, and their attempt both to survive and to defend their land. From Fri at the Leicester Square

with her, she regards him as no HAMSIN (15): Daniel Wachsmann's film about the pressures and divisions caused by the Israeli government's expropriation of the West Bank. The effects on the personal lives of one small community are illustrated by the strain imposed on a Jewish landowner's relationship with his Arab friend and employee.

> Finchley (883 2233). WOODY ALLEN: The first British retrospective, covering all 13 films he has directed from Take the Money and Run (1969) to Broadway Danny Rose, released this year.

From Fri until Nov 30 at the

Selected

PRIVATE LIVES (PG)
Phoenix, East Finchley (883 2233). Excellent film from veteran Soviet director Yuli Raizman, about a factory manager (Mikhali Ulyanov) whose enforced retirement leaves him exposed to relationships and problems he has never experienced. A sardonic look at the workings of Soviet society, and a brilliantly economical piece of film-

NINETEEN EIGHTY-FOUR (15) Odeon Haymarket (930 2738)
Michael Radford's version of
Orwell's totalitarian satire ducks
the politics and never overcomes the novel's tack of dramatic action. It scores good marks, however, for the two lead performances (John Hurt, Richard Burton), and for conjuring up a vision of the future with an earle 1940s ambience.

KAOS (15) Academy One (437 2981) Paolo and Vittorio Taviani's epic, stic film based on Pirandello's collection of tall stories about oandits, werewolves, pickle jars, and other strange aspects of Sicilian life. The action occasionally dawdles, but the imagery is magical.

LONDON FILM FESTIVAL: Runs from Nov 15 to Dec 2. Postal booking is now open for members of the British Film Institute only; public booking starts on Fri. National Film Theatre, South Bank Waterloo, London SE1 (928 3232).

The Information in this column was correct at the time of going to press. Late changes are little made and k is advisable to check, using he biscolous assistant about.

ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA

John Cox's production of Gifbe and Sullivan's heavily satirical

success in the United States, tonight and Fri at 7,30pm. Graham Vick's controversial production of Madam Butterfly can be seen on

Patience revived after its recent

Wed and Nov 10 at 7.30cm while Jonathan Miller's glittering Arabella, revived by David Pountney, is on Thurs at 7pm.

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE

ion of Gilbert

Colliseum, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (836 3151)

OPERA

A good tale of who, what and where

Oliver claimed that the plot for She Stoops To Conquer, involving mistaken identities of both people and place, was based on an incident in his youth in Ireland when he was directed to a private house believing it to be an inn.

He ordered food and wine at this "inn", and it was provided by the family of ther local squire, owner of the house. Goldsmith discovered his embarrassing situation when he asked for his bill the following morning.

Giles Block, who directs a new production of the play which opens at the Lyttelton Theatre on Thursday, takes the view that the story was more likely the product of Goldsmith's fertile imagination, told good tale likely to amuse Dr Johnson and others whose company he kept in London. True or not it inspired the plot of one of the "most wonderful" of English comedies.

She Stoops To Conquer, enormously successful since its first performance in 1773, is a favourite in provincial theatres but has been rarely performed in London in recent years, and this production too began out of

for a 1983 production seen in

Birmingham and at New End.

Hampstead. Nichola McAuliffe in

three short one-women plays, written for her by Arnold Wesker,

who also directs. Annie Wobble shows an old East End lady,

a student preparing for a date:

cleaner for a Jewish family, Anna is

Annabella Wharton is a successful

novelist preparing for a newspaper

London WC2 (836 2238), Previews

from Wed at 8pm, Nov 10 and 11 at

5.30pm, Nov 12 at 8pm. Opens Nov 13 at 7.30pm. No perf Nov 18.

Openings

BLOODY POETRY: Co-production

by Foco Novo and Laicester Haymarket (where the play was first seen in Sept) is a new Howard

Brenn piece which examines the

relationships between Byron, Shelley, the second Mrs Shelley

and Byron's mistress. Claire

Fortune Theatre, Russell Street,

It is the National Theatre's touring production, which normally opens in the London repertoire and then goes out on tour. As an experiment this year, it was decided to present a play specially for touring. It has already visited Bath, Norwich, Wolverhampton, Canterbury, Plymouth and Leeds, and after a week in London it goes out again to Cardiff, Manchester and Nottingham before returning to the National.

Block, who became an NT staff director in 1977, and has been director of platforms since 1981, tried to find a play with the widest possible appeal, and Goldsmith's masterpiece fitted his bill perfectly.

He found it difficult to tackle at first, since he had played in it himself, had seen it several times and consequently found a new approach elusive. "Then I settled down to read all his works and about his life, and the more I read the more I realized that the play was about his early life. There is a lot of Goldsmith in Tony Lumpkin and Marlow, and the relationships of the characters recall those of his own family. It is a wonderful story and the play gains strength from the well

observed characters."

Sat at 4.30pm.

Hampstead Theatre, Swiss

Cottage Centre, London NW3 (722

9301). Previews today at 4.30pm and 8pm. Opens Mon at 7pm, Mon-Sat at 8pm; matinées

KEY TO THE WORLD: Paines

Plough company bring the latest piece from Doug Lucie, author of Progress, Hard Feelings and A Class of His Own. Two British pop

musicians and a journalist meet

two East German communists in East Berlin, Julie Legrand, Dulice

Leicler, Tim McInnerny, Glyn Owen, directed by John Chapman.

Lyric Theatre Studio, King Street,

2311). Previews Wed and Thurs at 8pm. Opens Fri at 7pm, until Dec 8, Mon-Sat at 8pm.

MOTHER COURAGE: Judi Dench

as the canteen woman of the title, in Brecht's prophetic 1938 study of humanity's inability to learn the

Barbican, London EC2 (628 8795/638 8891). Previews today. Mon and Tues at 7.30pm, Press

night Wed at 7pm, Thurs at 2pm and 7.30pm. in repertory.

futility of war. Howard Davies

Hammersmith, London W6 (741



Rattled reader: Dora Bryan is taken by surprise

drawn characters, and the cast and the bonus is that they are includes Dora Bryan (Mrs also well known throughout the Hardcastle) and Hywel Bennett country", Block says. (Marlow), making their first appearances with the National. Tom Baker (Mr Hardcastle), who was a National player in the Old Vic days, and Tony Haygarth (Tony Lumkin). I wanted to cast people who

The play is full of richly would be smashing in the parts.

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Christopher Warman

She Stoops to Conquer. Lyttelton (928 2252). Previews tonight, Mon. Tues, Wed at 7.45pm. Opens Thurs at 7pm, Fri and Sat at 7.45pm. matinees Wed and Sat at 3pm

In preview ANNIE WOBBLER: West End debut

THE growing legions of Keep Fit asts have brought about an increasing demand for new, comfortable sports and leisure wear.

WE have selected two high quality garments that have been designed for The Times readers by Mr President, the originators of the classic American leisure suits. Both styles have traditional 'sweatshirt' grey body and trousers with deep ragian sieeves and trouser stripe in navy blue. The track suit has a navy blue hood with draw-strings, stretchknit cuffs and waist-band and a front patch pocket that will double as a hand warmer. The leisure suit has deep stretch-knit crew neck, cuffs and waistband - both tops have the title of THE TIMES newspaper printed in soft navy blue flock on the left-hand

THE trousers are the same for both A outfits, grey body with navy blue stripe, drawstring waist and elasticated ankles. All garments are made of 50% cotton, 50% cresian acrylic and are fully machine washable. The inside surfaces have a soft fleecy lining that is warm in the winter and



THE TIMES

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he wide range of sizes should suit most people and are as follows:-Tops:- Small (34in-36in), Medium (38in-40in), Large (42in-44in), (Crew neck only) Ex. Large (46in-48in). Trousers:- Small, Medium, Large and Extra Large t: S 28in/30in, M 31in/33in, L 34in/36in, XL 36in/

Prices: Leisure Suit with Crew Neck (including trousers) - £18.95 Track Soit With Hood including Transers - £22.95 Please send me The Times Leisure Saint/(Inck Sulfis) se indicated below (Indicate no. required of such size)

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Send to: Times Leisure/Track Suit Offer, rne Road, Bealey, Kent, DAS 1BL.

Confined (0322) 53316 for considers only.

Covent Garden, London WC1 (240 1065) Nicola Ghiuselev sings Godunov in

two more performances, on Wed at 6.30pm and Nov 10 at 7pm of Andrei Tarkovsky's production of Bons Godunov, conducted by James Lockhart. Both replace artists whose permission to we here has been revoked by the Soviet authorities. And tonight and on Tues and Fri at 7pm there are chances - the last of the season - to see Michael Geliot's production of Carmen, with its starry cast led

Clairemont, Roland Rees directs James Aubrey, William Gaminara.

GLYNDEBOURNE TOURING OPERA lestre Royal, Royal Parade, ymouth (0752 669595); Pala lestre, Oxford Street, Manchester (061 236 9922) Glyndebourne's national tour ends its week in Plymouth tonight at 7.30pm with the still unfinished Higglety Pigglety Popl and When the Wild Things Ara, Manchester next week with Sir Peter Hall's vintage Cosi fan Tutte and Figaro productions, revived by Lucy Bai and Roger Williams, from Tues-f at 7pm, on alternate nights. The Knussen/Sendak double bill

KENT OPERA Arts Theatre, Peas Hill, Cambridge (0223 352000); The Orchard, Home Gardens, Dartford (0322 77331) Nicholas Hytner's memorable production of King Priam takes place in Cambridge tonight at 7.30pm. Then the company arrives back on home territory with Hytner's Figaro on Thurs, King Priem on Fri and finally Norman Platt's The Seraglio on Nov 10, all

returns on Nov 10 at 5pm and

HANDEL OPERA Sadier's Wells Theatre, Roseber Avenue, London EC1 (278 8916) Handel Opera perform the neglected imeneo on Wed and Fri at 7.30pm and with the relatively popular Radamisto tonight and Tues, Thurs, and Nov 10 at 7.30pm.

Charles Farncombe conducts.

OPERA NORTH
New Theatre, Kingston Square,
Hull (0482 20463); Theatre Royal,
Grey Street, Newcastle upon Tyne
(0632 322061)
Nabucco in Hull tonight at 7.15pm
and in Newcastle on Tues and Nov
10 at 7.15pm. Eigar Howarth
conducts. Cavalleria Rusticana and
I Pagliacci take to the stage in
Tyneside on Wed and Fri at
7.15pm. The New Opera
Company's realization of Krenek's
notorious lazz-opera Johnny **OPERA NORTH** notorious jazz-opera Johnny *Strikes Up* can be seen in

The week compiled by Peter Waymark; Theatre: Anthony Masters; Opera: Stephen Pettitt

Newcastle on Thurs at 7.15pm.

Selected

GLENGARRY GLEN ROSS Cottasioe, National Theatre (928 2252). Thurs and Fri at 7.30pm. In repertory David Mamet's menacing account

of the shark-eat-sprat world of American real-estate men has a resonance that spreads wide; a cast including Jack Shepherd in top form do it justice. A LITTLE HOTEL ON THE SIDE

Olivier, National Theatre (928) 2252). Wed-Fri at 7.15pm; matin Thurs at 2pm. In repertory Uproanous and (thanks to John Mortimer's translation) surprisingly witty version of the Feydeau farce better known as Hotel Paradiso, bourgeois adulterer. Deborah Norton as a marital dragon.

PASSION PLAY PASSION PLAY
Wyndham's (836 3028). Until Nov
24, Mon-Fri at 8pm, Sat at 5 and
8.30pm; matiness Wed at 3pm
Witty, sad and dazzlingly intricate,
Peter Nichols's award-winning
1981 play about unwilling adultery.
Stars I asile Phillins Stars Lesile Phillips.

Out of Town

STRATFORD: Royal Shakespeare Theatre (0789 295623). Richard Ill. Tues at 7.30pm. In repertory Antony Sher, Patricia Routledge, directed by Bill Alexander The Merchant of Venice, Today and Thurs at 7.30pm. In repertor lan McDiamid, Frances Tomelty, Christopher Ravenscroft. Directed by John Caird.

ove's Labour's Lost. Mon at 7.30pm. In repertory Final new production of the season: Barry Kyle directs. Hamlet. Today at 1.30pm, Wed at 7.30pm, Thurs at 1.30pm. In rapertory

Henry V. Fri at 7.30pm. In repertory Kenneth Branagh, with Cecile Paoli, Bernard Horstall, Sebastian Shaw, directed by Adrian Noble. Youth Festival at The Other Place.

A Story of un	expected passion
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FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Sphinx-like Rowland walks away from Harrods

It is hard to overestimate the significance of vesterday afternoon's announcement that Lonrho has sold its 29.9 per cent stake in House of Fraser, the nationwide department stores group which boasts Harrods of Knightsbridge as the jewel in its crown. A six-year battle of unprecedented bitterness has been brought to a satisfactory conclusion for all sides, as was duly reflected in the rise in both companies' share prices in the wake of the

Lonrho's explanation of its decision is all too easy to understand. On Wednesday it learned that the Mo oplies and Mergers Commission had been given leave to extend its investigation into House of Fraser for another three months. Mr Paul Spicer, a Lonrho director, has described this as the last straw: it must have been like running 25 miles of a marathon, only to be bold the course had been extended by an extra five miles.

Unbeknown to the world at large, an offer was lying on the table from the immensely rich Egyptian Al-Fayed family which would take Lonrho out at a respectable profit. The temptation to pick up that offer has in the event proved

There have been signs for several months that Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland. Lonrho's chief executive and dominating influence, was willing to consider a facesaving deal. Thanks to the at times unbelievably determined resistance put up by Professor Roland Smith, House of Fraser's chairman, the situation had reached a stalemate with no prospect of

The conflict was taking up a disproportionate amount of management time on both sides, and both companies were being prevented from reaching their natural objectives. In the end, a prize which had originally seemed to be worth almost any sacrifice had come to be hardly worth the candle.

The outcome for Lonrho is straightforward. Mr Rowland has exchanged his thwarted ambitions for £138.5m of cash which is already earning interest. It will help to offset the company's net debt of £567m. But in the longer run it is likely that Mr Rowland, whose energy has never been in doubt, has identified some more interesting potential havens for such a sum. The early indications were that his eyes were turned towards th US.

In contrast, Lonrho's departure leaves a number of questions over the future of House of Fraser. For he first time since the days of Lord Fraser of Allander, the company is in the hands of strong and unshackled management. It can now have no excusse for not improving the performance of Fraser's sleepier provincial outlets, and there is no reason to suppose otherwise. Above all, they can. soread their wings at the strategic level. One possibility must be that the present teentative trading link with Hambro Life will be consolidated into something considerably closer, perhaps even a full

Hambro Life's Mr Mark Weinberg would be a considerable asset as the retail sector stands on the verge of a revolution in the marketing of financial services.

The questions must surround the eventual intentions of the Al-Fayed family towards their investment in House of Fraser. They have described it as a longterm investment, but that is an over-used and oft-betrayed phrase in the world of bids and deals. Although they have held some investments for long periods and they have a business background stretching back for a century, they have also been known to play pass the parcel. Most notably, this happened nearly 10 years ago

NEWS IN BRIEF

Brazil will

not seek

new loan

Brazilian officials travelling to

New York at the weekend for the third round of talks with the

country's creditors, say they will not be asking for any new loans.

per cent this year, and a visible trade surplus of more than \$12

billion is expected, so the year

will end with less than \$1

billion in current account

deficit. Reserves standing between \$6 billion and \$8

billion will comfortably cover a

small deficit if Brazil manages

to increase exports by another six per cent next year, and the rise in imports is held to less

• FLIGHT REFUELLING is paying an interim dividend of

1.1p (0.9p) for the six months

trading period to June 30 after

pretax profits rose from £2.5m

to £4.8m on sales ahead from

• ZANUSSI, the Italian

domestic appliances maker and

object of a takeover bid by

Electrolux of Sweden, has been

fined L200m (about £88,000) by

the Italian Treasury for foreign

currency offences incurred in

the 1970s, relating to a lease-

back operation with a company

TRAFALGAR HOUSE
Properties plans a 215,000 sq ft.

£20m development in the

Glasgow Eastern area renewal

section - part of the city which

the Scottish Development Agency and Gllasgow Council

have been trying to regenerate

Tempus, page 23

than 10 per cent.

£14.6m to £29.2m.

in West Germany.

Export earnings are up by 25

. .



End of a pipe-dream: Tiny Rowland loses the Fraser battle

when they exchanged a large stake in Costain, the British construction group, for a holding in Lonrho and a place on the Lonrho board. That Lonrho stake was later passed on to Gulf Fisheries.

Meanwgile, two of the Al-Fayeds are becoming Fraser directors and they look forward to working with the board to develop the company. That, for the time being, is reassurance enough for Professor Smith in his hour of liberation.

Sailing into unchartered waters

An accountant is an accountant is an accountant, to misquote Gertrude Stein, except of course when he is chartered. Then he acquires a status approaching that of a protected species. At least this is the impression with the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales gave vesterday, in reaction to the news that its arch-rivals, the Association of Certified Accountants, had been granted the right by the Privy Council to prefix its name with the word "chartered".

It would seem that although the association as a body can call itself chartered, the individual members cannot. Any certified accountant caught taking the word chartered in vain has been threatened with an injunction. The association (or Chartered Association, as it is now known) has gone to great lengths to reassure its chartered brethren that this abuse will be actively discouraged among its members. A spokesman said soothingly yesterday: "Some of our members are quite happy to be called certified".

This appreciation of the sanctity of the chartered accountant doubtlessly helped the Chartered Association's case for the name change when it was heard by the Privy Council. When the Institute of Cost and Mangements made a similar attempt last year to change its name to the Institute of Chartered Management Accountants, the request was turned down.

Although the institute has a Roval Charter the suspicion that a chartered management accountant might be mistaken for a bona fide chartered accountant was enough to ensure rejection.

As if to emphasize the distinction, the English, Scottish and Irish institutes of chartered accountants have just formed a committee of cooperation where they will discuss matters of mutual interest. Several old jokes come to mind.

Pound closes above \$1.25 against weakening dollar

By David Smith Economics Correspondent

Hopes of a base rate cut next week were raised yesterday as sterti ag made further ground against a weak dollar, and the

antiporities announced a £1 billion tap of gilt-edged stock.
The pound gained 2 1/4 cents against the dollar to close at \$1,2535 in London, its highest closing level since September 24. The sterling index rose 0.7

-The dollar was generally weak in thin markets, It lost 4.8 ofennigs against the Deutsche mark to close at DM2.9440, while the yen advanced from Y244.1 to Y241.7 against the The dollar's fall occurred as

the foreign exchange markets absorbed the news of a \$2.5 billion fall in the US money supply in the latest reporting week, announced after trading had closed in Thursday. Yesterday's decline meant

rescue

By Jonathan Davis

Dr David Owen, leader of the

SDP, returned to the dispute over the Johnson Matthey Bankers rescue yesterday with

another sharp attack on the

Bank of England's role in

In a second lter to the Chancellor, Mr Nigel Lawson, accusing him of supplying

"evasive and disingenuous" answers about the affair, Dr

Owen says the Bank has failed

to dispel suspicouns about the viability of the rescued bank

"The Bank claims that it

knew for more than a year that

JMB Ltd was getting into

difficulties, but if so, why did it not examine the JMB balance sheet long before the actual

"Instead, the Bank is cur-

rently attempting to conceal its

mistakes aand convince an

increasingly sceptical City audi-ence that public money will not

be used and lost in a futile effort

to turn round a failed company

Dr Owen says he understands that the Bank asked JMB's parent company Johnson Mat-

they plc to give an unlimited

guarantee of its subsidiary as a

conditiion of the rescue, con-

trary to Mr Lawson's assertion

that no form of guarantee was

given. The £50m cash injection by Johnson Matthey was the

price the Bank demanded for buying off the liability of thiis

Dr Owen also claims that "all

the available evedence" suggests

that the Bank is wrong to say that prospects for the future viability of JMB's bullion activities are better than is

thought. The Bank's refusal to

answer key questions about JMB's loan book and trading

prospects only serves to heig-

hten suspicion about the vi-

ability of the company, he says.

In his reply to Dr Owen's original letter this week, Mr

Lawson reiterated that the

rescue was entirely the Bank's

own affair, and said he had little doubt that "important lessons"

would be drawn from the failure

Dr Owen said, however, that Mr Lawson and, by implication,

the Government was attempt-

ing to distance themselves from the Bank's actions.

The business consists of 22

freehold and leasehold depots in Britain and Ireland. HAT will

be acquiring the use of the Acrow name and all the patents and drawings of products developed by Acrow in this

Acrow called in the receivers,

Mr Michael Jordan and Mr

John Naylor, from the account-ancy firm Cork Gully, in

September after failing to stem

The receivers have sold

Thomas Storey, the Stockport

persistent heavy losses.

of JMB.

HAT buys Acrow depots

and its subsidiaries".

arranging the rescue.

and its subsidiaries.

sche mark in two days. psychologically important 10 in London, money markets per cent level.

were encouraged by sterling's strength against the dollar and the fact that the pound held upwell against the European a rise of between 1/4 and 1/2 pc cent in the sterling M3 measure of money, in banking October which would take annualized DM3.69. Money market rates were.

10 pfennigs against the Deut-

softer, the key three-month interbank rate slipping to 10%6 - 10% from 10% - 10% the previous night Dealers said that if next

Tuesday's money supply figures from the Bank of England are good, there will be room for a base rate cut. Some dealers talked of the possibility of a 1 per cent

reduction in base rates from the present 10.5 per cent, although the consensus was that the cut

that the dollar has fallen nearly would be half a point or threequarters at the outside, which would take the rate below the

> The expectation is that the money supply figures will show which would take annualized growth back within the official 6 to 10 per cent target range.

Heavy activity in sterling certificates of deposit, a normal prelude to a base rate reduction. was in evidence in the money markets yesterday.

The weaker dollar has come about as the foreign exchange markets, have discounted a victory in next Tuesday's presidential election by Mr Reagan, and started to look beyond that victory.

Lower US interest rate

expectations for the immediate future have also brought down the dollar. However, dealers said that it was too early to see whether the dollar had started a sustained depreciation.

Economic statistics published yesterday had little impact in financial markets. The official reserves of the United Kingdom fell by an underlying \$32m in October to \$15,353m, suggest-ing that the Bank of England did not intervene in the markets in support of the pound.

The US umnemployment figures showed the October rate at 7.4 per cent, the same as in September. The total number unemployed was 8.43m, compared with 9.9m a year earlier. Civilian employment grew by 347,000 in October to reach 105.59 million.

Tempus, page 23

Star chamber seeks New Owen attack further £1bn saving on JMB

Lord Whitelaw's ministerial star chamber' appointed to rein back public spending for next year to the Treasury's targets. has made some progress this week. However, a gap of £1 billion -£1.5 billion remains.

The star chamber will have one more session with the main spending ministers early next week, befor public spending goes before the full Cabinet on Thursday.

The star chamber has had further sessions with Mr Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for Defence, and the excess bid from the Ministry of Defence is now below £200m. This gap is largely as a result of differences of opinion on inflation factors next year.

Electricity and gas prices, and the question of whether a "Scargill surcharge" should be applied to fuel bills from next April, remain to be resovled. Mr Peter Walker, the Energy Secretary, has argued that any such surcharge should be decided only when the strike is

The Treasury has pressed for a decision now, arguing that the miners' strike has 'already resulted in considerable costs, 1985/86.
and that, as Mr Nigel Lawson, the £131.6
the Chancellor, pointed out this for sper week, public sector borrowing achieved.



Michael Heseltine: Excess bid for defence reduced

in 1984/85 could be boosted by £1.5 billion.

The star chamber is unlikely to reduce departmental overbids significantly below £1 billion in the final few days at its disposal. The full Cabinet will then

have the choice of imposing spending reductions on depart-ments, or reducing the Treasury's £3.75 billion contingency reserve and boosting the £2 billion asset sales target for 1985/86. Through this means, the £131.6 billion planning total for spending should

Telecom trading may be delayed

By Our Business Correspondent

Protests from jobbers are likely if the Stock Exchange presses ahead with proposals to delay the start of dealings in British Telecom shares until 3pm on the first day.

City sources said yesterday the Stock Exchange had agreed to delay the start of dealings in London in order to ensure they would begin simultaneously in New York. In return, the Stock Exchange is said to have agreed to extend the official Stock Exchange hours by three hours to allow for the heavy buying and selling expected when BT shares are traded for the first

The jobbers say this will allow brokers to cream off some of their profits by matching buyers and sellers in BT shares in unofficial "grey dealing".

. A Stock Exchange spokesman said last night it was too early for a final decision, but acknowledged the possibility of a delayed start. In a separate announcement yesterday, the Stock Exchange said BT shares would not be included in the FT All-Share index until the second day. Applications to buy BT shares have to be in by November 28. First dealings are expected to begin on December

firm showing yesterday, with gilts, equities and sterling registering advances. New York

was subdued at the opening after Thursday's good perform-The FT 30-share index ended up 10.7 points at 907.6, about

Markets

stay firm

Markets maintained their

two points down on opening level, but still reflecting increased optimism over interest rate cuts Market report, page 22

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT-SE 100 Index: 1168.6 up 10.2 (high: 1171.5; low: 1165.2) FT Index: 907.6 up 10.7 FT Gilts: 82.28 up 0.92 FT All Share: N/A Bargains: 19,446 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 105.30 up 1.19 New York: Dow Jones Industrial Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones Index 11,249.95 up 80.39 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,035.23 up 59.97

Amsterdam: 179.2 up 0.5 Sydney: AO Index 766.1 up 11.6 Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 1086.7 up 86.7

Brussels: General Index closed Paris: CAC Index closed Zurich: SKA General 317.20 up 2.70

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling Index 75.7 up 0.7 (range 75.7-75.4) \$1.2535 up 2.25 cents DM 3.69 up 0.0090

Yen 303.50 up 2.50 Dollar Index 138.6 down 1.9 DM 2.9460 down 0.0460 NEW YORK LATEST

Sterling \$1,2485 Dollar DM 2.95 30 SDR £0.816997

INTEREST RATES

Bank base rates 10% Finance houses base rate 11 Discount market loans week fixed-

Euro-currency rates 3 month dollar 10 - 9% 3 month DM 5% - 515/18 - 5 3 month Fr F10% - 11% US rates

Bank prime rate 12.00 Fed funds 10% Treasury long bond 107% - 107% ...

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$339.00 pm \$343.10 close \$342.25 - 343.75 (£272.75 -

New York (latest); \$342.40 Krugerrand* (per coin): \$352.50 - 354 (£281 - 282) Sovereigns" (new): \$81 - 82 (£64.75 - 65) "Excludes VAT

Are you making all the right cheques?

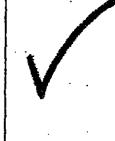
CHEQUE THE INTEREST

If you're looking for a high interest cheque account, £2,500 in Cheque-Save now earns you an even higher rate. You'll find it's hard to equal at this level of investment.

. Rates may vary, but the current net effective annual rate of 9.25% is equivalent to a gross return of

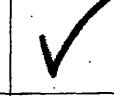
13.21% for basic rate taxpayers. Even if your account is below £2,500, you'll still earn a handsome 6.50% net - and enjoy full cheque book convenience.

NET RATE £2,500+



CHEQUE THE LEVEL

Some high interest cheque accounts don't let you in unless you have a lot of money to start with. You can join Abbey National Cheque-Save with just £100 -and invest up to £30,000 if you wish, (£60,000 for joint accounts)



CHEQUE THE ACCESS

Use your Cheque-Save cheque book as often as you like for transferring funds, or paying major bills. There's no petty limit on the number of cheques you may use in any given period, or on the amount.

If you need cash, just use your passbook to withdraw up to (250 per day at any Abbey National branch. (A Visa card is also available for day-to-day transactions.)

CHEQUE THE NAME Remember that with Cheque-Save you

get all the security of Abbey National and its national network of branches and agencies. You know the name - and you know where your money is.

Come on in to the benefits of Cheque-Save. Just complete the coupon and send it to us with your initial investment.

ABBEY NATIONAL BUILDING 90 ... ABBEY HOUSE, BASER STREET.

To: Dens. C.S.43. Alabey No. in a Cheque-Save Account at mylour local branch m Please send me full details and an application card. n investment (200. Maximum / 30,000 per person, (50,000 joint account, and that rares may vary and interest will be credited to the account half yearly.

Japan's expatriate wives sent on 'spy-and-buy' trade missions By John Lawless

HAT Group is buying an extensive branch network for

the hire and sale, of plant

equipment from the receivers of

the failed Acrow engineering

The group, which provides

specialist services to the con-

struction industry, is acquiring

the business through its own plant hire offshoot, Leada.

It will be paying £3.7m in cash for the business initially

and up to a further £1.2m once

present being manufactured are fully assessed.

Japan embarrassed by the latest figures showing yet another record trade surplus, has drafted women into the worldwide battle to promote foreign imports.

Warning over car insurance

The Department of Trade and Industry has given a warning to motorists who

bought policies from an in-surance company called Cor-morant Insurance Company,

that the policies are invalid and

should be replaced with new

It has appealed for infor-

mation from motorists on the

extent of Cormorant's activities.

petitioned the High Court to wind up the North London

The Department of Trade has

The government has told the woves of Japanese executives working overseas to go out on 'spy-and-buy' missions for products that help dampen demand at home for demestically-produced goods.

It has also despatched a first-ever all women buying mission abroad, on orders from the Japan External Trade Organization (Jetro) to "purchase merchandise that will really tempt the women to

buy". Team leader Ms Ichiko Ishihara, managing director of the Takashimaya department stores, syas that "in Japan it is very difficult to change male chanvinism" and that "it may not be possible for us alone to fill the trade gaps".

The Japanese Government's problem, however, is that women who make most of the day-to-day purchasing de-cisions often have a preference for goods made in Japanese factories - where they once attached a snob appeal to imported items. Its other huge hurdle is a balance of trade surplus which, it was reported this week, had reached \$18.77

billion for the six months ending in September. In trade talks which finished in Brussels yesterday, EEC officials warned Japanese counterparts that measures to open their market are not working fast enough and that more initiatives are needed.

Jetro also announced yester-

day that, among other things, a

similar mission to that of Ms Ishihara's - which saw 30 women working in the Japanese distribution system scour ing the United States for 16 days last month - is already scheduled to visit Europe next The goods selected by 50

Japanese women living in Britain as potential imports this week went on show in 23 locations in Tokyo and Osaka, and by March will have toured 18 other Japanese cites. They are among 1,200 items chosen by 350 Japanese living Europe for what Jetro calls the "European goods I recommend exhibition".

The women chose from Harrods, Mothercare, High Street shops, mail order catalogues and from goods they use their own homes.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Base rate hopes spur City

By Derek Pain

rates sent equities and government stocks romping ahead yesterday. With sterling bouyant against the dollar and money market rates down, the City is nursing strong hopes that base rates will be cut next week, by perhaps as much as a full

So shares, in good form all week, climbed to yet another peak and gilts were at one time as much as £2 higher.

For the first time since early May, the FT 30 share index was above the 900-point mark and the much more broadly based FT-SE index was at a high for the third day running.

The markets opened with a burst of enthusiasm. Best levels were not held but both indices finished only a little below their high points. The FT 30 share index achieved a 10.7 point gain to close at 907.6. "Footsie" finished at 1,168.6, a 10.2 points gain. Its best level was

Government stocks, taken a little out of their stride by the £1,000m 9% per cent tender stock, closed with gains of up to £11/4.

Among leading shares, BTR continued to progress on suggestions that it will sell its Cornhill insurance group to the American Security Pacific group and Distillers Co. rose 5p to 293p on talk that General Electric Co. has sold its near 3

Stores had a good day with Lonrho sale, at one time 44p

The scent of lower interest higher at 320p. But as it became have acquired 14.9 per cent agreement stocks romping ahead imminent the shares fell to Channel Islands property man retarded With starting 20th into 20th i

284p, just 8p higher on the day. British Home Stores, Burton Group and Home Charm were. others to make headway. September output figures and

expectations for the coming dividend season. Bass reached a 335p peak, up 7p, and Whitb-read crossed the 200p line to

203p, up 8p. Scottish and Newcastle Breweries and Mount Charlotte

Pretax profits of Gibbs Mew, the Salisbury brewing group, could nearly treble to £700,000 in the year to next March, says Mr Colin Mitchell, a partner at Buckmaster and Moore, the stockbroker. The brewery's performance has been tarnished by losses at its London beer bottling operation. The shares were unchanged at 145p, pricing the company at £8m.

Investments confirmed that the Royal Scot, on S and N hotel at King's Cross, in London, is to be taken over by MCL The deal, about £10m, is likely to be national, one of this week's

House Property Co. of London gained 10p to 260p as share-holding changes, following the dawn raid this week by Schaverien and Co., the broker, were disclosed. Two entrepreneurs. Mr R Gray and Mr S Jones,

Mr David Kirch has increased his shareholding to 8.2 per cent. Mr Kirch is already a significant shareholder in Leisu-Beers were strong, still retime International and domi-reflecting satisfaction with the nates two property companies reame international and com-nates two property companise traded under the special deal-ings facility - Channel Hotels and Properties and Dollar

Land Cable House, the property company which is moving from the USM to the full market, was unchanged at 85p. Strauss Turnbull and Co., the broker, has placed £1.5m of 10% per the property the learn threse was the convertible learn threse was the second convertible was the second converti cent unsecured convertible loan

Fleet Holdings jumped 12p to 210p on thoughts that Lonrho may be interested in bidding now it has retreated, with a handsome profit, from the House of Fraser group.

Associated Newspapers and its
Daily Mail sister company were
again in demand. After Thursday's sharp advance, Associated gained a further 10p to 438p and the two Daily Mail shares

each advanced 5p to 740p. financed by an MCI share
placing.

In a firm property section,
House Property Co. of London

MCI share

USM newcomers was in favour,
gaining 8p to 134p. The shares
were placed, by Russell Wood
and Co, the broker, at 117p.

Motor shares were weak on the poor industrial outlook.
Lucas Industries lost an early
gain to close unchanged at 235p;
Jaguar fell 3p to 212p, despite thoughts of transatlantic invest-

ment interest, and BL eased 1p

Ahead of interim results on Thursday, J. Sainsbury rose 4p to 308p. Currys Group, on its rejection of the Dixons Group offer, gained 5p to 429p. Metal Box, on continued US interest

rose 8p to 360p.

Miss World, helped along by talk that it is going to switch its beauty competition to Las Vegas, Nevada, was up 10p at

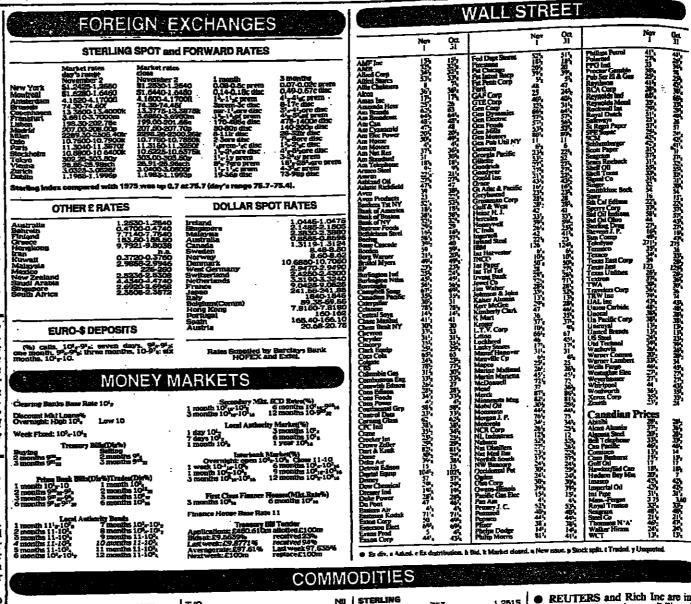
BAT Industries, which has enjoyed an exceptionally strong run fell 5p to 285p on profit

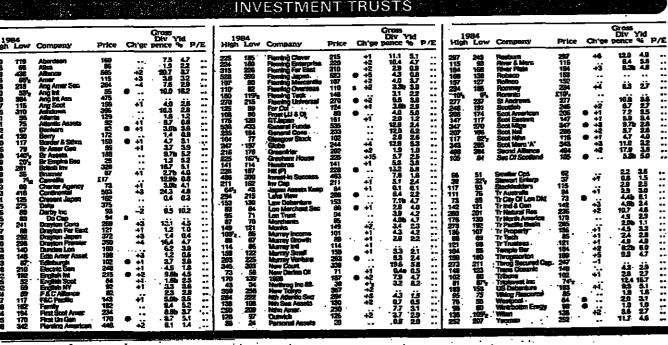
Expect news soon that Mr Lew Cartier, who sold his supermarket chain to Tesco, is becoming a big shareholder in Cullen's Stores. Cullens's said in July it was in talks with another party "which might lead to a closer association". It is understood that Mr Cartier will be injecting new equity and will in the become involved

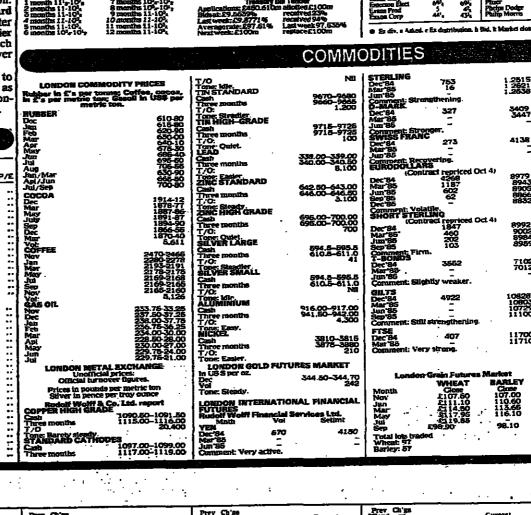
taking. Ward White, which has moved ahead after its near-£52m Halfords takeover, eased

2p to 164p. Oils enjoyed a firm session. Carless Capel and Leonard closed unchanged at 190p, after touching 198p, and Premier Consolidated Oilfields, which has survived a CCL takeover

bid, was just 1/2p lower at 60p. Enterprise Oil rose 4p to 191p but Burnah Oil, as takeover expectations continued to fade, fell 2p to 210p.







negotiations about the possibility of Reuters acquiring Rich. No agree-ment in principle has yet been reached. Rich, a private company with headquarters in Franklin Park, with reacquarters in Frankini Park, Illinois, maintains offices in 13 North American cities. Rich designs and provides advanced network information systems for the dealing rooms of financial institutions. LONDON

■ LONDON PRIVATE
HEALTH: Completion of the
acquisition of Medic International,
the placing of 1.86 million new
ordinary shares at 28p. conversion
of the 1.1 million issued comv dfd
into issued ord and change of name
to Health Care Services have taken
place. The issued share capital now
comprises 11.8 million ordinaries. • BRITSH EMPIRE'S SECURI-

TIES TRUST: Final 0.7p, making 0.9p for year to Sept 30. Figs in £000. Gross income 384 (366). INCHCAPE: Caldbeck Macaregor, a wholly-owned Inchcape subsidary, has acquired the wines

and spirits division of Burns Philp in Australia for £3.8m. This makes Caldbeck the largest independent of wines and spirits in Australia

Prev Chiga Wiend on Offer Week Tre Unit Trust Prices - change on the week | 10.12 | R. 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136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 10.19 | -1.14 | Smaller Co's | 5.05 | 12.13 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 12.13 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 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TEMPUS

Bank bulletin holds key to £1bn gilts funding

dramatic funding moves in the this week, and the US bond gilt market study Paragraphs market has been buoyant. one and two on page 326 of the Bulletin in September.

folio of taplets this week, the money supply figures are due Government Broker an- on Tuesday. nounced the creation of a £1 On the "history repeats billion tranche of Exchequer itself" reading the Tuesday 914 per cent £998 stock in statistics should be good, partly paid from, with £20 per pointing the way presumably

mented ont he careful way the mented ont he careful way the Last night, the market Government Broker - an departed for the weekend more increasingly popular chap in or less convinced that a 1/2 the markets - had left the point cut in rates was sewn up, interest rate shorts untapped. The Treasury bill tender came But page 326 fits such anec- out at 9.56 per cent, which dotal reactions into a general

The Bulletin says that after base rate. exhausting its protfolio of taplets, and against a back-ground of favourable US developments, the Bank announced on August 3, it first fullscale issue for three months. The timing of the issue took should produce information in into account favourable indications of impending money supply figures.

The parallels between early August and November are compulsive. A successful BT flush with cash. The authorities which spelt out the new

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C. Pelider

To understand yesterday's exhausted their taplets early Yesterday's partly-paid issue

Bank of England's quarterly was very rougghly the first fullscale new issue since the After exhausting his port- August funding spree. And

cent payable on tender next towards a hefty cut in base rates. On August 8, base rates Traders immediately com- fell by half a percentage point.

rounded up under the old furmuula, gives a 10 per cent

Accountancy

Having consistently failed to convince British companies on technical grounds that they their accounts about the impact of inflation on the annual results, the Accounting Standards Committee has now resorted to a more subtle inducement.

The new statement of intent

simplified method of calculating current cost adjustments has the impression of being a carefully concealed bribe, designed to lure companies into complying with the inflation accounting rules.

The problem for the ASC is that, with inflation running at under 5 per cent, interest in the subject within the business community is dwindling. The accountancy profession is, however, committed to putting a standard in place. It would seem, though, that the ASC is too tired to give the problem much more consideration and has therefore settled for this broadbrush approach which by its very vagueness should gain acceptance.

Flight Refuelling

Flight Refuelling duly confirmed its reputation as an emerging electronics giant yesterday by announcing inrim pretax profits ahead by 92 per cent to £4.8m.

According to the board, second-half outcome should be at least as satisfactory, a statement which derives some credence from the fact that the year-end falls in December.

All the numbers now look in place for the group to achieve a £10m or so pretax outcome for

> 76.791 (57.330). Income and mining taxes 25.434 (20.820). Minority interests, credit, 915 (1.323 debit). Consolidated net earnings 52.272 • LAPORTE INDUSTRIES (HOLDINGS) has acquired a 75 per cent shareholding in fine Organics, a privately held company specializing in the manufacture of

fine organic chemical intermediates for the pharmaceutial, agrochemical and other industries. The consideration amount to £4.05m. **● KENNEDY BROOKES: Share** holders have approved all the resolutions to acquire the six properties - the Bertorelli properties

issued capital of the Cafe des Amis.

offshoot, Redpath Industries, has entered into an agreement to purchase Donlee Manufacturing of Toronto for about \$C44m (£27m). Donlee's main business is the manufacture of injection moulded PARK HOLDINGS: Half-year to June 30, No interim (nil). Figures in £000. COMMERCIAL T/over 511 (433) Pretax profit 258 DEVELOPMENTS **PLC** consideration payable at stage two, three and four being subject to performance by Hyphen. ● 5IR JOSEPH CAUSTON A company formed to develop small self-contained. AND SONS: Half-year to July 31, Int. div. 0.9p (087p). Figures in £000. Turnover 10.922 (13.283). freehold office buildings for sale to owner occupiers **OFFER** ● PARKER KNOLL: The annual FOR SUBSCRIPTION meeting was told that sales and profit in the first three months are fractionally ahead of last year in a UP TO 2,000,000 ORDINARY SHARES OF £1 EACH PER SHARE PAYABLE IN FULL ON APPLICATION ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 21st, 1984 CHANCERY SECURITIES PLC 20 John Street London WC1N 2DL 01-242 2563

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ADDRESS

THE TIMES SATURDAY NOVEMBER 3 1984

COMPANY NEWS

IN BRIEF

• TATE AND LYLE: Tate's offshoot, Redpath Industries, has

plastic products for the car industry.

• ESTATE AND AGENCY

MAGNET & SOUTHERNS has agreed subject to contract, the

terms for the acuisition of Hyphen

Fitted Furniture for a maximum of £2.05m, payable in four stages the

market that has yet to show signs of significant improvement. In the

short term, an end to the miners'

dispute is necessary to restore confidence. In the longer term, the

• REFUGE ASSURANCE: The

board has despatched a circular

proposing the introduction of a new holding company. Refuge Group, PLC. The proposals will be implemented by a scheme of

O PCT GROUP: Half-year to June

PCT GROUP: Half-year to June
 30. Interim dividend 1.6p (nil). Figs.
 in 1000. Group turnover 4.459
 (4,077). Pretax profit 415 (516).
 ABACO INVESTMENTS:
 Year 10 June 30. Final dtv 0.15p
 gross (nil). Figs in £000. Turnover 4.927 (1,781). Pretax profit 285 (253

RIO ALGOM: Nine months to Sept 30. Figs in \$000. Net earnings, before tax and minority interests,

arrangement.

Pretax profit 508 (400).

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FINANCIAL CONSULTANT ulort Buildings, Spa Road, Gloucester GL1 1XB Telephone: (0452) 503950

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one you should not overlook. As a special offer you can receive the next four issues completely free and without obligation. After you have received four should you decide that you would like to become a regular subscriber you will have the opportunity to do so. For the next four issues and a full explanation of the methods we use, complete the coupon below and return to us without delay.

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APPOINTMENTS

British Gas: Mr Peter Walsh becomes treasurer in succession to Mr Alex Webster who is now chairman in

southern region.
General Mills Toy Group:
Mr James Fifield has been clected US group executive vice president with responsibilities for all the company's consumer non-foods operations which include the toy, fashion and specialty retailing groups. Suc-ceeding Mr Fifield as head of the toy group in New York will be Mr Jeffrey Jacobson, vice president, General Mills Toy Group Europe, In Europe, Mr presideni.

Euram Consulting: Mr Michael Buswell has joined the

UML: Following the appointment of Mr James M. B. Duckworth as senior liaison officer of the Unilever Overseas Committee, he is being succeeded as managing director of UML by Mr William G. Byrnes, lately managing director of General Freight International. Mr Byrnes will also become chairman of In Business, the small business advisory agency, and the Cavendish

RECENT ISSUES	Closing
	Price
Addison Comm 2p Ord (116a)	1+801
Appledore A & P 10p Ord (87)	84-1
Breakmate 10p Ord (100a)	103-1
Brit Bloodslock Ag 25p Ord (165a)	240
Checkpoint Europe 25p Ord (a)	180-5
Comp Fin Serv 5p Ord (85a)	83
Craton Lodge & Knight 1p Ord (115a)	1 00 -1
Fergabrook Grp 20p Ord (74a)	98+1
Grant R 25p Ord (\$0r)	48
Hawtel Whiting Sp Ord (197a)	222
Hoggett Bowers 5p Ord (47a)	43
(criand Frozen Food 10p Ord (210)	354
Media Technology 20p Ord (117a)	134+8
Oldante Hildes 20p Ord	96
Paul Michael L'wear Sp Ord (30a)	30
Plasmec 1th Ord (70s)	78-L
Scantro Hildes 50p Ord (105a)	145-3
Second Market lav 5p Ord (10)	114
Shares Drug stores 10p Ord (140a)	189+5
Stone International 20p Ord (125)	141+3
T & S Stores Sp Ord (a)	101+1
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Wates City of Lon Prop 25p Ord (100)	108
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by tender.	

ABUIDINGSOCIETY DEPARTMENTAL DEPARTMENT

Tryou had put £5,000 into a higher interest account with a building society 3 years ago, the return on your investment would have been £6,365. (£5,000 capital, plus £1,365 income.)

As the figures below show, this is an astounding £3,794.99 less than if you had invested £5,000 in the various Trusts which comprise our Monthly Income Scheme.

And this is only in the comparatively short term.

FROM US THAN A BUILDING SOCIETY.

Net income to a basic rate taxpayer † Offer-to-offer basi § Over the same period an amount of £5,000 invested in this manne in the FT Industrial Ordinary Share index and the British Governmen 5-15 year index would now be worth £8,523,92.

Unit trusts are generally thought of in terms of long-term savings and so the above figures, showing how quickly our Scheme has out-performed a building society, will probably come as a surprise to

£ 528.12 £ 412.50 £ 425.00

26,365.62

£5,000 IN TRUSTS IN OUR MONTHLY INCOME SCHEME: come. Oct 1981/2 £ 290 15 Oct 1982/3 £ 354 86 Oct 1983/4 £ 362 95

£1.007.96 £9.152.65§

£10,160.61

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Payment dates bring a welcome cheque to investors each month. The Scheme's aim is not just for a good

income which increases over the years. It also aims for long-term capital growth.

With a building society, you cannot have 129.3%.

To get capital growth in a building society's higher interest account you must reinvest your interest; in which case you have no income. But if you take your interest as income, you cannot have capital growth. Your £5,000 will only ever remain worth £5,000. (Indeed, with inflation, it becomes worth less each year.)

how money put in our trusts has kept growing in both capital and income value.

THE LONGER YOU SAVE, THE BETTER. Over the last 5 years, for instance, average income growth was 60%. Over 10 years,

From a building society, your income has actually fallen over the long term. Building societies have always been at the mercy of fluctuating interest rates.

You should remember, when considering unit trusts, that the price of units, and income from them, can go down as well as up. Past performance is not necessarily any guide to future growth.

TRUST (DATE LAUNCHED)	OBJECTIVE	*CAPITAL VALUE OF £1,000 INVESTED ON 1 11.74	CURRENT ESTIMATED GROSS YIELD	GROSS ON I	NCOME PROC 1,000 INVEST ST JANUARY 1 5th Year	RESSION ED ON 874 10th Year	INCOME PAYMENT DATES
TRUSTEE (5 12 et)	Income and capital growth from a portfolio of British and overseas companies.	£5,644	3.83%	£49	£70 +41.7%	£130 +165.4%	15 Feb 15 Aug
INCOME (2.10 64)	The highest income that is consistent with the security of capital.	£5,956	4.50%	£66	£98 +48,4%	£157 +138.5%	15 Mar 15 Sep
GENERAL no 659)	A reasonable return of income with future prospects of capital and income growth.	£6,448	4.08%	£58	£81 +39.7%	£129 +122.2%f	15 May 15 Nov
EXTRA INCOME		£3,977	6.76%	£93	£134 +44.1%	£177 +91.2%f	1 June 1 Dec
GILT and FIXED INTEREST INCOME (3 1180)	A high income from a managed portfolio investing in British Government Stocks and other fixed interest securities.	£1,078 since launch	10.04%	This Trust was intenched on S. 11.60. The income in the first year was £127, in the second year PTS and to the charge £726.		15 Jan 15 April 15 July 15 Oct	
	TAverage increase since tall year: 129.3% Average increase since 5th year 80.0% "Offer to offer basis	Arenige Increase since 1.11.74. 450.6%	As al 17.84. Average 5.84%			_	

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Simply complete the application form below to take advantage of our Scheme. UNIT PRICES.

On 1st November, the offer price of units, which can change daily, were: Trustee 76.2p, Income 216.2p, General 92.2p xd, Extra Income 51.3p xd, Gilt and Fixed Interest Income 53.9p.

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most people.	we don't recommend, or course, t
CAPITAL GROWTH, PLUS A GROWING MONTHLY INCOME.	you put every penny of your savings in a Monthly Income Scheme. But if you h
Our Monthly Income Scheme is made up of four of our historically high-performing trusts, plus one more-recently launched trust with a high-income return from the outset.	£5,000 or more that you know you we need for everyday expenses or unforest emergencies, our Scheme is very attract. Look at the big chart, and you can
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with a 🗢 BARCLAYS UNICORN MONTHLY INCOME SCHEME 🗢 deducted from the Trust's income. This charge may be increased to 1th, plus VAT subject to 3 months' You can invest in the Barclays Unicora Monthly Income Scheme with a lump sum of £5,000 notice to unitholders, except that in the case of the Trustee Fund the charge is limited to its or more. Your money will be divided equally between all 5 Trusts.

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Commen some absorber for member of anist particased in sects limit will be some a per immediately and configures will be pasted within six weeks. In the case of pastes applications all must sign. Remuneration is paid to qualified intermediance; rates are available on request. This offer is not available to resident of the Republic of Ireland). BARCLAYS

Managers: Barchys Unacorn Lemated, Registered Office, 34 Lombard Street, London ECSP 3AH. Registered in England No. 18440T. Unmate holding company Burchys Bank PLC Trusters: Royal Exchange Assurance. Member of the Unit Trust Assurance

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FAMILY MONEY edited by Lorna Bourke

INSURANCE

GRE raises non-smoker discounts

Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance proudly announced on Thursday that it was raising its non-smoker discounts on life policies for the third time since introducing them in 1981. The discount then was only 10 per cent; it is now being raised to a full third of the premium. The definition of a non-smoker remains as anyone who has not

smoked a cigarette for the last 12 months - convenient for cigar and pipe smokers who thus qualify as non-smokers.

The move is clearly beneficial to GRE policyholders, but how much more competitive does it actually make GRE's policies in comparison with the best quotes on the market? Com-

parisons can be difficult but for a GRE mortgage protection policy of £20,000 for a male aged 30 the minimum non-smoker premium is £36 per

But a policy of £10,000 more (though for a man of only 25) with Equitable Life, currently the cheapest in the market, costs a mere £21.70 per year and that is without a non-smoker's discount. The next best quote is Economic Assurance with a yearly premium of £24.20 on a £30,000 policy for a male aged 25. Even with its new discounts, GRE may not be the

Six choices

A new investment bond being offered by Provident Life Association this week provides a choice of six funds – including

PLA's unit fund.
Performance is the keynote of all unitized insurance company investment unitized insurance company investment schemes and on this score the latest plan, Plusbond, from Provident Life could be worth while. The existing Unit Fund, which is a managed fund, has been outperformed by only two others and has turned a £1,000 investment made in 1979 into £2,322 over the five-year period. If Provident Life manages to maintain this performance on its new investment

plan then it could be worth looking at.
Details from Provident Life
Association, 286 Bishopsgate,
London, EC2M 4QP.

TSB trust

panel.

With the oil price looking unsure, now is not perhaps the best time for the launch of TSB's Natural Resources Trust, but TSB has bravely taken the plunge.

The end of The Times unit trust competition is only two months away, and a clear division has opened between the professional advisers on our

Mr Peter Hargreaves of Hargreaves Lansdown and Mr Peter Edwards of Premier Unit Searle of Richard Longstaff. Figures worked out by Mr re-elected though that has now

Edwards reveal just how wide evaporated". the gulf has become. He Mr Edwards went into the on a £30,000 policy for a ged 25. Even with its new its, GRE may not be the performs on Tuesday) or definitely by a Japanese fund (if he loses)

Richard Thomson

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The fund will be invested in a spread of international shares with the portfolio split between energy, mining and soft commodities and traders. TSB believes that the world economic cycle is approaching a point where a recovery in commodity prices can be expected, especially for metals. The minimum investment is £250. Details from TSB branches, or TSB Trust Company, Keens House, Andover, Hampshire SP10 1PG.

Courting disaster

The title Predicting Corporate Fallure, for the latest publication in the Institute of Chartered Accountants Notes for Chartered Accountants Notes for Businessmen series, is not likely to appeal to the optimistic entrepreneur. The idea behind the book, that many disasters could be avoided if only the proprietors and managers spotted the danger signs in time, is a good one. But they could have chosen a better title – "Avoiding Corporate Failure," perhaps, The book contains avanuales of

The book contains examples of various monitoring systems and proposes that they be used to cross-



check each other to provide an indication of the financial position of the company. "Notes for Businessmen" are intended for distributon by accountants to their clients in small businesses, says the institute. It would be interesting to see the reaction from a client when the accountant hands over a copy of

Predicting Corporate Failure. Copies of the book are available from the Institute of Chartered Accountants, 399 Silbury Boulevard, Witan Gate East, Central Milton Keynes MK9 2HL, price £1.25.

Sheffield winner

Sheffield Building Society, which pays a massive 11.5 per cent on its children's regular savings account (provided a parent or grandparent has investments with the society), is launching a sevenday notice account which puts it up with the market leader. the market leaders

The new 20+ account will pay 9.85 per cent net of basic rate tax for amounts of £20,000 or over. Details from Sheffield Building Society, 65 Campo Lane, Sheffield, S1 2EG.

Bank charge details

That item on your bank statement which usually says notiting more than "charges" will be a little more informative in future if you bank with NatWest.

It is introducing a detailed breakdown of account charges on customers' statements - presumably in response to complaints received when it raised charges and imposed £3-a-quarter "maintenance charge". More than 5 million personal customers have current accounts and of these 55 per cent pay account charges. The breakdown will start on statements issued after the third week of December.

Guaranteed income

investors with £5,000 or more can earn 9.35 per cent net of basic rate tax on Pinnacle Insurance Compnay's latest guaranteed income bond. Unlike a building society account, the interest rate on the new Pinnacle Income Bond does not vary during the five-year term and is

guaranteed.

With the possibility of a decline in interest rates, now might be the time to lock up these high returns, investors with £1,000 to £5,000 earn a slightly lower return of 9.2 per cent basic rate tax pald. As with all income bonds, higher rate tax payers will have a further tax liability.

Details from Pinnacle Insurance Company, London Chambers, 3 Cork Street, London W1X 2LQ

Help with heating

Fear of debt forces many elderly people to economize on heating - sometime with tetal effects. To help the elderly with tatal energy in the eageny make the most of their resources, Age Concern has produced a booklet, Heating Help in Retirement, which provides guidance on installing a heating system, or making improvements to the

existing one.
It also looks at ways of conserving it also looks at ways of conserving warmth by draught-proofing, grants available and methods of getting the work done. Fuel-saving is dealt with, as well as eating well to keep warm, sources of help to pay heating bills, the fuel boards' code of practice on

fuel boards code or practice on disconnexions, methods of payment, how to read a fuel bill and explanations of the various tariffs.

The booklet is available, price £1, from Age Concern England, Marketing Department PR9, 60 Pitcaim Road, Mitcham, Surrey CR4 3LL.

THE TIMES UNIT TRUST COMPETITION

Gulf emerges between advisers

Brokers have pulled cliff-hanger with the decisive though if he were investing of their competitors. Mr action kept until the end. now, he would go for United Berry of Berry Asset Earlier in the year there was States invested funds. "We shead of their competitors. Mr action kept until the end. Jamie Berry of Berry Asset Earlier in the year there was Management and Mr Mark quite a lot of doubt over whether Mr Reagan would be

reminds us: "We said at the Far East with three Japanese begining of the competition that trusts, all of which have done it will probably be won by an well, although not as well as Mr

quite like Oppenheimer American, Henderson North-American and, for a more punchy ride Henderson American Recov-

split 30 per cent in Japan, 30 per cent in the UK market and tition between the advisers is soon

His clients' portfolios are

Mr Edwards, is with Henderson Japan, running neck and neck with Mr Hargreaves, whose first choice is Perpetual American.
"We still prefer American
funds despite the fact that we think the dollar is overvalued." said Mr Hargreaves. "I have often said that I expect to see the pound/dollar exchange rate

at one for one during my lifetime but I must admit I did not foresee it happening so "The thing that has made the

for American investors because of the exchange rate. A lot of American money has been finding its way onto the Tokyo

exchange He still believes, however, that America has more poten-tial in the medium-term. "Two years out, America will provide good returns - it still looks the best value for money." His recommendations for anyone investing now are Henderson American Recovery, Perpetual American and Abbey US Japanese market look so good is

that Japanese shares are cheap for American investors because one who wants a flutter in the smaller fry.

Mr Jamie Berry, who has managed only a modest 5 per cent increase on his first choice of F & C Far East, now believes his choices would have stood a better chance over a longer timescale. "I think this has been a difficult year. Most people with a balanced portfolio have found it particularly tricky because the money they made in Japan and the Far East will

probably have been cancelled

Premier Unit Trust

Hargreaves Lansdown

Berry Asset Management

Richards Longstaff

out in other markets, which

have stood still".

Mr Berry believes the performance of US shares after the presidential election will be the deciding issue in determining the winner of the competition. "If we were to see a sharp sell-off of US shares (which I do not think we will) other markets would fall more quickly. There not much room for disap-

He expects to see Japan continuing to make the running, but does not see huge profits to be made in any equity market.

"I think if is a much less risky investment than equities at the moment".

He recommends dollar bond funds, in particular the Fidelity

fund which has a yield of 12 per

82.3

51.5 30.8

47.1

66.1 30.0

Offer Offer Change price price in offer Feb 10 Oct 31 price (%)

95.9

37.8

55.7 91.2

Lorna Bourke

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THE TIMES UNIT TRUST COMPETITION 1984 Changes in Offer Price - 10th February to 31st October 1984

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Oppenheimer Japan

Perpetual American
 Fidelity Japan
 Target Technology

1. F&C Far East

GT Far East

Mercury American
 Britannia Gold

2. Henderson Global Technology
3. Legal & General Gilt

Special Situation
2. Schroder Japan

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I'd welcome turther	e, FREEPOST, 4 Coleman Street, London ECIB tetails on your school fee plans, financing then reading the cost over a period.
Name (Mr/Mrv/Mrss)	
Address	
	

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INVESTMENTS

'Umbrella' funds offer flexibility

This weekend sees the launch of two "umbrella" offshore funds of the kind pioneered onshore by Arbuthnot This type of arrangement gives investors the opportunity to switch between different investment pots -North America, Japan, Britain and the like - without incurring stamp duty or capital gains tax liability, but this has not yet been challenged by the Inland

Save and Prosper Group's Global Portfolio Fund follows the Henderson Portfolio Management Service format giving investors a more limited opportunity to rove the world.

It is a single managed fund covering world equity, fixed interest and deposit markets which will invest in Save and Prosper's offshore funds and UK unit trusts as well as the Jardine Fleming's unit trusts managed from Hongkong. The minimum investment is £1.000 and there is a hefty 71; per cent initial charge plus a 1 per cent annual management fee.

Henderson's Portfolio Management Service, launched in April, offers a choice of four funds - balanced growth, select markets ("our racy little number"), income and growth, and high income. The funds are than 40 per cent of their assets in Hendersons funds - so the managers have to look to other

Schroders is also launching an offshore fund, based in the Tayman Islands and managed from Guernscy, this weekend. Clearly modelled on the Garimore fund which was first in the field. It has 11 equity funds, two fixed-interest, four separate currency lots and a managed currency fund. But this scheme, unlike Gartmore's, has a 5 per cent front end fee and a 1 per

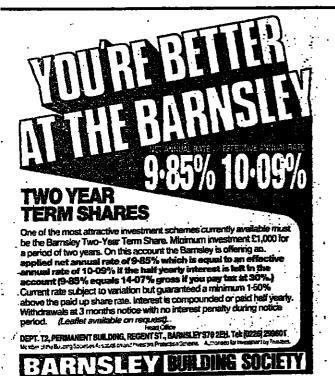
cent annual management fec. Guinness Mahon too aiming to have a offshore fund with 15 classes of funds plus a managed currency fund. Mr Howard Flight of Guinness Mahon said that it is administratively cheaper to have a complete stable of funds under one offshore company rather than many different funds each with its own Stock

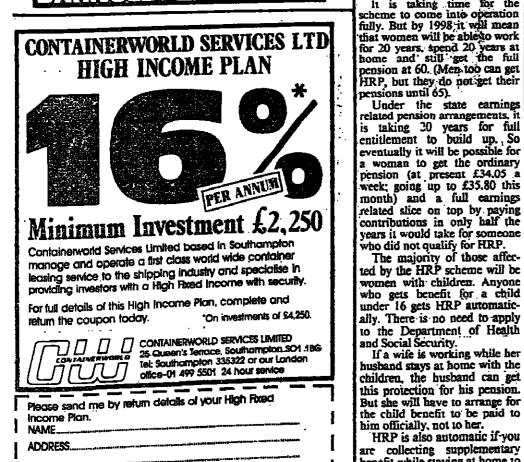
Exchange listing.
As well as the capital gains Norwich Union tax advantage for investors, offshore funds are more tax Royal Insurance cflicient investment vehicles for overseas investments.

Vivien Goldsmith

14% 10.5%

CALCULUS FINANCE





CONTAINERWORLD SERVICES LIMITED

FREEPOST SOUTHAMPTON, SOP 1BD

FAMILY MONEY

INSURANCE

Little comfort on house contents cover

THE DOG FOOD BILL IS MARGINALLY

INSURANCE WOILD BE . . .

CHERTER THAN A NEW HOME COLITENTS

Thefts and burglaries are costing insurers £3 for every £1 received so premiums are set to rise considerably

Nearly 250,000 people who insured the contents of their houses with the Prudential are likely to be looking for a cheaper deal when their policies come up for renewal. The Pru has announced

swingeing increases of up to 100 per cent on its premium rates for house contents policies in several inner city areas. But this came after smaller increases on ontents policies by Norwich Union and Commercial Union.

A number of other large insurers are expected to raise their rates before the end of the customer looks, he is likely to find house contents premiums considerably higher than a year

ago. The main reason given by the Pru for its rate increase was rising crime, causing a thumping underwriting loss running at twice last year's level. In some inner city areas theft and burglary are costing the com-pany £3 for every £1 it receives in premiums,

For the industry as a whole the picture is little better. The British Insurance Association calculates that theft claims alone cost insurance companies £156m in the first half of this first half of last year.

Faced with losses like these it increases is not surprising that premium rates are beginning to rise. Legal and General is likely to be the next company to move. At present its highest risk rating is £9.50 per £1,000 of house contents. But from December

Commercial Union

Legal & General

Guardian Royal Exchange

Eagle Star

NatWest

10 this will rise for many of the company's policyholders to £11 per £1,000 insured. National

pany about to raise its rates. Sun Alliance, another large contents insurer is also reconsidering its rates though it may not make a change until next

It is already one of the most Many of the other large

companies in this area are vaiting for their regular review periods next year before mov-But when they do raise their

rates some could well go above even the Pru's levels. This is because for a long time the Pru kept its own rates low until it was forced into the latest Though it has leap-frogged

other companies for the time being its competitors, who have been raising their rates more steadily, may again overtake it before long.

Apart from the cost of

Cost of premium per £1,000 sum insured for high-risk inner city areas

£ 6.00

€ 9.50

9.00

£10.00

£12.00 £15.00

€ 9.50

£11.00

£11.00 (from December 1)

Pensions

A secret

benefit

for women

vomen staying at home to bring. up a family or look after someone who is elderly or sick,

you may be in line for the mysterious sounding "home responsibility protection". You may even be getting it without

Home responsibilities protec-tion (or HRP) was brought in

nearly seven years ago as a way of helping mothers who had to give up work to get an old age

pension of their own. It was also to go to those who took on the

burden of looking after some-

The arrangement cuts the

number of years in which you need to pay your national insurance contributions in

order to get the pension. In some cases, you get HRP automatically: in others you

Normally, a person has to pay something like 40 years of national insurance contributions before qualifying for a full pension. Under HRP, this can be cut to 20 - but not just

taking time for the

Under the state earnings is taking 20 years for full entitlement to build up. So

eventually it will be possible for a woman to get the ordinary pension (at present £34.05 a

week; going up to £35.80 this month) and a full earnings

related slice on top by paying contributions in only half the years it would take for someone

women with children. Anyone who gets benefit for a child

under 16 gets HRP automatic-

ally. There is no need to apply

to the Department of Health and Social Security.

If a wife is working while her husband stays at home with the

children, the husband can get this protection for his pension.

But she will have to arrange for the child benefit to be paid to

him officially, not to her. HRP is also automatic if you are collecting supplementary

benefit while staying at home to look after an elderly or sick

person. This applies to men.

Ian McDonald

one elderly or sick.

have to apply.

£ 5.50 (under review)

Westminster, at present one of the cheapest is another com-

premiums, however, the Pru's move holds other, potentially significant implications for policyholders.

To begin with, it has raised the excess, the amount below which it will not pay up on theft claims to unprecedented high levels: £100 on an ordinary indemnity policy and £200 on a new-for-old policy.

And perhaps of more long term significance, the Pru has given a warning that it might get tough on its assessment of claims. It could, for example, refuse to pay out the full amount if it judged that the claimant had not taken basic precautions to keep thieves out of his house.

It might even scale down its payments if the policyholder is under-insured in the first place. Insurance companies are

legally entitled to limit their payments in these ways but so far have generally chosen not to do so. "I would certainly hope we do not have to start getting tough", said one company

echoing views of most insurers. He added that, under-in-

surance is always a problem" To be safe it is wise to stay fully insured - you could regret being under-insured when it comes to

But the news on insurance premiums is not all bad. The Pru, for example, actually owered its premiums for people living in the relatively crime-free rural areas of East Anglia and the West Country by up to 20 per cent.

Most other companies also ensure that when they do change their rates country areas

And among the large house contents insurers there are some remarkably good deals. The Trustee Savings Bank and the Co-op Bank's schemes are by far the cheapest for inner city inhabitants.

A new-for-old policy in the high risk areas with the Co-op costs only £6 per £1,000 insured, while the TSB charges £7.50 on a similar policy.

It is, however, worth check ing a few details before buying even the most attractively priced policies. A policy like the TSB's for instance could turn out to be relatively expensive if vou have high cost individual items like clothing or jewelry which you want to insure all risks, outside the house as well

Under the basic policy in a high risk area each item is only covered up to £200. Beyond that you have to pay an extra £3 per £100 insured on the item. Clearly, for belongings worth several hundred pounds, the premium can add up signifi-

So are the insurance com panies thinking up methods of reducing their policyholders' premiums? Most of them say they cannot find an effective way to do it. One suggestion is to introduce a no-claims bonus system, rather like car in-

But insurance companies insist that there is no compari son between house contents latter can usually be avoided by careful driving, they say, but there is very little anyone can do to keep a determined burglar out of a house.

Likewise. few companies offer discounts if clients fit burglar alarms to their houses. The alarms do not always work say the companies. And any way, at £500 or £600 a time a burglar alarm probably costs more than the value of any discount. The Pru has come up with one suggestion. Anyone who excludes theft cover from his policy gets a reduction of up to 40 per cent on the premium But since it is increasing theft that is forcing rates up, this is hardly much comfort to house

Richard Thomson

An easy to read guide about financial matters

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FAMILY MONEY

BUSINESS EXPANSION SCHEME

Investment down to a fine art

An art gallery has set itself up as a business expansion scheme. so taxpayers can invest in art with the help of the taxman.

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Investors in Connaught Brown will be backing the dealing judgment of Mr Anthony Brown, aged 29, a solicitor turned art dealer.

Mr Brown intends to build up a market in British and French Post-Impressionists from 1885 to 1930 in the £5,000 to £25,000 price range - which means the minor work of major artists or the less well-known artists of the period.

And although investors will have the comfort of knowing that their investment is backed by the paintings that the gallery buys, the business intends to make profits by trading.

Mr Brown said: "It is not our intention to build up a collec-tion and liquidate it after five

The gallery is leasing first floor premises just off Bond Street and will have about four openings a year. Investors will be invited to previews, lectures and discussions, and receive a newsletter. They will also be encouraged to use the gallery's framing and restoration

The company, whose launch is being sponsored by the stockbrokers Savory Milln, stockbrokers Savory Milln, aims to raise £800,000 but will get off the ground with a minimum of £300,000.

The minimum investment is £500 and the offer, which opened yesterday, continues until December 11. The brokers have timed it so that investors can consider Connaught Brown before and after the British Telecom share sale.



Saving graces: Anthony Brown with Henri Lebasque's Nude

ntially be lodged on the money Unlisted Securities Market, but markets to earn interest while probably not immediately the paintings are gradually ac-

The company intends to pay a 5p (5 per cent) dividend after three years. This will be voted on by shareholders who, prob-ably being higher rate taxpayers, may prefer the money to roll up in the company funds. Connaught Brown is projecting pretax profits of £239,000 on a turnover of £1.075m after three years if the maximum subscription of £800,000 is raised.

Mr Brown, the managing director, has a team of experts on hand to advise on major acquisitions. He aims, eventu-

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The money raised will in- ally, to take the company to the five-year business expansion scheme period is over.

Under the BES, taxpayers get relief at their highest rate on investments which qualify for the scheme. Thus an invest-ment of £500 would only cost £200 net for a 60 per cent taxpayer, £250 for a 50 per cent taxpayer and £350 for a basic rate taxpayer. But you are locked into your investment for five years to reap the tax benefits and may have difficulty finding a buyer for a stake in an

unquoted company.

Vivien Goldsmith

ALL-IN DEALS

THE TIMES SATURDAY NOVEMBER 3 1984

Warning on home packages

Building societies could offer homebuyers a complete package of services which would be welcomed by many of their clients. But consumers must be protected from conflicts of interest which might develop particularly if estate agency services were offered, said Mr Jeremy Mitchell, director of the National Consumer Council.

The possibilities of conflicting interests are real and serious. Building societies would be acting for the seller of a house and the buyer. As agents for the seller, a building society would have a duty to obtain the highest possible price. It would also have a direct financial interest in getting the highest possible price its commission would be

bigger".

"The building society's duty to the buyer and borrower and its interest in an accurate valuation of the house as security for the mortgage, would point in precisely the opposite

Safeguards suggested by Mr Mitchell include a requirement for a building society to put a separate price tag on each of the component parts of its house-buying package. "This would mean, for example, that the consumer could compare the building society's charge for a structural survey with what he or she would pay to an independent surveyor. Building societies should also

be prevented from compelling borrowers to use the society's chosen solicitor or conveyancer.

Lorna Bourke

ncluding bonus and supplement. National Savinga Deposit Bond

six weeks notice credited annually without deduction of tax. Repayment at three months' notice Penalties in first year.

FAMILY MONEY MARKET

Banks
Current account - no interest paid.
Deposit accounts - Midland,
Barclays, Lloyds, 7.25 per cent,
National Westminster, 7.5 per cent,
seven days notice required for
withdrawals, National Girobank 6 per cent. *Lloyds extra interest 9.75
per cent. Nat West 9.5 per cent.
Floed term deposits \$10,000£24,999, 1 month 10 per cent, 3
months 9 % per cent, 6 months 9 %
per cent. Rates quoted by National Westminster. Other banks may

MONEY FUNDS monthly no. 10.125 10.61 B of Scotland 10.10 10.58 Britannia caf 10.00 10.471 Malinhal cas 10.00 10.40 Management
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Ordinary accounts - interest 6 per cent on £500 minimum on deposit for whole of 1984, otherwise 3 per cent. Investment Account - 12% interest paid without deduction of tax, months notice of withdrawal, maximum investment £50,000.

Min, investment £2,000 - max, £50,000. Interest - 12.75 per cent variable at six weeks notice - paid monthly without deduction of tax. Repayment at 3 mg Penalties in first year. nent at 3 months notice.

National Savings 2nd Index-linked certificates

Maximum investment £10,000, excluding holdings of other issues.

excluding holdings of other issues. Return tax-free and linked to changes in the retail price index supplement of 0.25 per cent per month up to October 1985 paid to new investors; existing holders receive a 3.0 per cent supplement between October 1984 and October 1985 4 per cent bonus if held full five years to maturity. Further 4 per cent after 10 years. Retirement Issue Certificates pur-Retirement Issue Certifica chased in November 1979, £163,49

Minimum investment £250 max. £50,000, 12.75 per cent variable at

National Savings Certificates
29th Issue. Return totally free of income and capital gains tax, equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five-year term of 8 per cent; maximum investment 25,000.

National Savings Yearly Plan A one year regular savings plan converting into four-year savings certificates. Minimum £20, Maximum £100 a month. Return over five years 9.06 per cent - tax free.

Local authority yearing bonds 12 month fixed rate investments interest 10% per cent basic rate ter deducted at source (can be reclaimed by non-taxpayer), minimum investment £1,000, purchased through stockbroker or Return paid net of basic rate tax.

heturn paid het of basic rate tax, higher rate taxpayers may have a further liability on maturity.

1 year English Assurance 7.7 per cent. 2 years Canterbury Life 8.5 per cent. 3 years Canterbury Life 8.75 per cent. 4 years Canterbury Life 9.0 per cent. 5 years Pinnacle Assurance 9.35 per cent.

Local authority town hall bonds Fixed term, fixed rate investments, interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source reclaimable by non-taxpayers). 1 year Knows-ley 10½ per cent. 2 years Knowsley 10½ per cent. 3 years Hammer-smith & Fulham 11 per cent. 4 years Hammersmith & Fulham 11½ per cent. 5 years Scunthorpe 111/4 per cent. 6 Barnet 111/4 per cent. 7-10 years Camden 111/4 per cent. Further details available from Chartered Institute of Public, Finance & Accountancy, Loans Bureau (638 6361 between 10am and 2.30pm) see also on Prestel no 24808.

Building societies
Ordinary share accounts - 7.75 per cent. Extra interest accounts usually pay 1 per cent over the ordinary share rate. Regular savings schemes - 1.25 per cent over BSA advised ordinary share rate. Rates quoted above are those most commonity offered individual most commonly offered. Individual building societies may quote different rates. Interest on all accounts paid net of basic rate tax. Not reclaimable by non-taxpayers.

Investors in industry
Fixed term, fixed rate investments of between 3 and 10 years, interest paid half-yearly without deduction of tax: 11 per cent; information from 91 Waterloo Road, London SEI (01-928 7822).

Foreign currency deposits
Rates quoted by Rothschild's Old
Court Intl. Reserves 0481 26741. Seven days notice is regulred for withdrawel and no charge is made for switching currencles.

September RPI: 355.5.

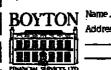
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† Mortgage Bose Rate.	Citibank NA	1012%
* 7 day deposits on sums of under	† Mortgage Bose Ente.	
E10,000, 7K%; E10,000 up to £50,000, 8%; £50,000 and over, FK%.	* 7 day deposits on sums of £10,000, 7%%; £10,000 up to 8%; £50,000 and over, 8%%.	f under £50,000,

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mourning period matches in Sri Lanka.

Af

During the next 36 hours,

Indian cricket captain Smil Gavaskar (right) yesterday

called for neutral umpires in Tests between India and Paki-

lowed his criticism of the

Pakistani ampires at the end of

was abandoned after the

Prime Minister, Mrs Indira

RUGBY LEAGUE

Myler has

learnt

his lesson

The Oldham coach, Frank Myler,

learned many painful lessons in charge of Great Britain during the

Australian tour, when suffering through six successive international

defeats, and is applying rigorous

Australian-style coaching tech-niques in his training sessions with

Oldham. Myler takes his league leaders on one of their toughest

Helping Myler in the sessions,

made when Murphy declared at a

sporting dinner that he did not think Hornets had sufficient money to

buy players.
St Helens are looking for their

seventh win in a row in the derby match at Warrington tomorrow,

and hope for another match-win-

ning performance from their

OLYMPIC GAMES

ABC in £600m

Seoul TV bid

Delicate discussions bring ray of hope to beleaguered England

England's beleaguered cricket Tony Brown, the England susceptibilites and team, involved by chance in er, will discuss the details momentous events and another of a Sri Lankan visit with Mr country's tragic turmoil, will learn tomorrow, it is hoped, the Gamani Dissanayake, the Sri Lankan cricket board's presiimmediate pattern of their tour. dent, who is in Delhi attending They have stipulated to the Mrs Gandhi's funeral in his Indian cricket board that they must have a minimum of eight capacity as a government minister. Meanwhile, the Indian days' match play before the first officials will see if they can draft Test match, which was origan itinerary to comply with inally due to start in Delhi on England's request that one two-November 22. day game and two three-day games should be played, at venues to be found, before they No cricket can start until the national mourning period for Mrs Gandhi ends on Monday, November 12. Indian officials,

India wants neutrality

Lahore, Pakistan, Reuter - stan, I think the idea of neutral

last month's first Test against or English umpire no one will

assassination of the Indian suggestion to the Indian Bo

Gavaskar said: "Having international and the played 17 Tests against Paki- final Test to be played.

have to play the first Test, the starting date of which could be put back a few days, although it would remain in Delhi. however, say that after Mrs Gandhi's funeral today. The England players could practice The Indians are sympathetic without causing offence. Rather about our requests for match than repetitive net practice, England believe it would be practice and we are sympathetic to them at this sad time when it more beneficial to spend the is hard to carry on normal playing business", Brown said.

umpires must be given serious thought". He said although they

tended to accept umpiring errors

stan and India played each other an air of suspicion existed.

raise a finger at his decisions", said Gavaskar, who will put his

"If we bring in a West Indian

India's tour was called off

with the third and last one-day

international and the third and

susceptibilites and Indian board's president, Mr N. K. P. Salve, himself an Indian Government minister, has inti-mated that the new Prime Minister, Rajiv Gandhi, would have to be consulted before the Indians could agree to England leaving the country and returning. Mr Gandhi obviously has more important matters to deal at the moment than England's cricket itinerary.
I understand that British

diplomatic sources are anxious that the England team should not give any impression that they have to leave the country -"cutting and running" as it was put to me by one source.

Brown has been assured by Indian cricket officials that the touring party is in no danger, and that none of the present disturbances are aimed at them. England are desperately However, an indication of the anxious to avoid hurting Indian problems that Indian officials problems that Indian officials

face in planning a substitute itinerary is that in Faridabad, where England were due to start a three-day game on Saturday, November 17, 30 people were reported to have been killed in riots. In Indore, where England play in late January, the hotel scheduled to be used by the English cricket journalists has been burned down. Such news is hardly con-

ducive to the cricketers' peace of mind, though they seemingly remain free from danger in their hotel on the outskirts of Delhi. The England players did use diplomatic vehicles yesterday to reach the British High Commission compound, which has a matting wicket laid on concrete. Some gentle practice was taken. some tennis was played and the workout brought the tour's first casualty when Vic Marks missed a catch and the ball struck his eye, leaving it bruised

and rapidly closing. Normally, on the shakedown days of a tour, this mishap would have brought Marks headlines. There are more serious matters to occupy everyone on this trip. Under the proposed new schedule, the first three-day match against the President's XI, due to start on Monday,

would take place from November 12, followed by games against an Indian under-25 side from November 16, and against North Zone in Jammu from November 20 (Press Association reports). The first Test would start in Delhi on

A century to cheer Wood on birthday

Perth (AFP) Graeme Wood Western Australia's Test opening batsman, celebrated his birthday batsman, celebrated his birthday four days early with a free-hitting century for his state against the touring West Indians here yesterday. Wood, who will be 28 on Tuesday, made 141 in almost five hours on the opening day of the four-day match at the Waca ground. At close of play Western Australian, the state champions, were 290 runs for three wickets after having been sent in by Clive Lloyd, the visiting captain. Greg Shipperd, on 97, was assisted off the ground after being strock in the face by a

on 97, was assisted of the ground after being struck in the face by a short ball from the fast bowler, Michael Holding, 10 minutes before the end of play. He was taken to hospital for an X-ray examination for a suspected broken cheek bone.

The left-handed Wood hit 17 houndaries in completing the 18th boundaries in completing the 18th centruy of his first-class career. His dominating innings was significant boost for Australia a week before the first of five Test matches against the unofficial world champions on the

The West Indian attack is without its two most feared men., Malcolm Marshall and Joel Garrer, Marshall is being rested and Garrer

15 DEING TESTED AND CRITICAL
WESTERN AUSTRALIA: First Invings
G M Wood, e Dujon, b Whish.
M Valetta, a Holding, b Walsh.
K J Hughes, c Holding, b Walsh.
K J Hughes, c Holding, b Walsh.

Total (3 wids) TO BAT: K Maclesy, W Hill, T G Hogen, T M Akiemma and W Clark. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-40, 2-239, 3-256.

IN BRIEF

Seven step up for Wales B

Wales B include seven new players for their Rugby Union international against France B at Newport on November 10. Four of the side are Neath players, including the captain, Mike Richards, who wise his executed as Centrer Keiron. wins his second cap. Centres Keiron Jones, Kevin Hopkins and Flanker Martyn Morris are also former Neath players.

The full international squad for

the Australian game at Cardiff on November 24 will be announced on

November 24 will be announced on November 2 will be announced on November 3 wales by FRANCE B: P Thorburn (Neath); A Glasson (Newbridge), X Hopkins (Cardill), K Jones (South Wales Police), P Lewis (Lianell); J Device (Pesth), D Bishop (Portypool); J Whashot (Cardill), M Richards (Neath), caph, M Crowley (Pontypool), H Richards (Neath), D Waters (Newpord), M Morris (South Wales Police), J Thomas (Swansas), G Roberts (Cardill), Replacements: P Rees (Cardill), P Turner (Newbridge), J Griffith, Lianell), P Tones (London Weish), S Jones (Pontypool), P Davies (South Wales Police).

GOLF: The combined Britain and women's world amateur champion-ship in Hongkong yesterday, behind the United States, who have now

Middlesex and Berkshire have a

crucial county championship game at Eastcote tomorrow, each side needing to win to qualify for the

and Kent, who meet at Slough, are in an identical position. Both matches, starting at 1.45 pm, will, if necessary, go into extra time and to

So far in this group each side has

played two matches, from which they have picked up two points from goalless draws. Middlesex

have serious injury problems and may well have to call on a few reserves. Both Clift, who has

bamstring trouble, and Kulbir Bhaura, with a damaged hand, are doubtful starters, and the attack is

further weakened by the absence of

Charanjit Bhaura. Forthermore, Middlesex are undecided about including their right half, Potter,

who badly needs a rest.

south semi-finals. Backinha

penalties until one side wins.

HOCKEY

County quartet face a

fight to the death

By Sydney Friskin

and France, who were second. Penny Grice scored a final round of 73 after incurring a two stroke penalty the previous day for slamming her wedge into a bunker slamming her wedge into a bumker EQUESTRIANISM: Tim Grubb, or Britain, rode Cat's Whiskers to victory in the Gladstone Trophy speed competition on the third day of the US National Horse Show in New York yesterday. Grubb, 31, originally from Leicestershire and now living in the United States, rode without a fault in 38.10 seconds to beat a field of 39. The show's leading international rider. show's leading international rider, Nick Skelton of Britain, was fourth

on Everest Radius. CRICKET: Mike Garnham, the Leicestershire wicketkeeper, has settled his differences with the county. Garnham, 24, was unhappy at being suspended twice for breaches of discipline last season, and had talks with Worcestershire. but he has now decided to honour his three-year contract at Grace

have Laly back from a business trip abroad. He is expected to bring

more control to an attack which has

In the other group, Surrey and Sessex need only to draw to qualify.

Surrey, who play Hampshire at Surbiton, also have injury worries. Hampshire need to win to survive

but will also require to win

handsomely. Sussex are not ex-pected to have many problems against Oxfordshire at Oxford.

In the popular Roses match at York today. Yorkshire start with a

slight advantage, having beater Cumbria 5-1 last week, Laucashire

who have not yet played championship match, have Cook

promising young outside right Ferns, from the England under-2

squad at inside right, and Hughes, the Great Britain captain in the

lacked finishing power.

gold and silver medals at the outdoor world championships in Aberdeen in July, took a step nearer to first prize in the United Kingdom indoor singles championship at Preston last night when he beat fellow England international Andy Thomson by three sets to two. any representation in the European competitions this season after the

crushing defeat of Wakefield Metros by Leipzig in East Germany. Metros, the British champions, lost 37-12 in the women's European Champions' Cup, to go down on aggregate 83-23. SPEEDWAY: Cradley Heath, who

lost-over £20,000 last season, during which their attendances fell by 15 per cent, are to release one of their top riders in an attempt to balance the books, Erik Gundersen, the world champion, is expected to remain, but one of the other three, Lance King of the United States Phil Collins or Alan Grahame could

ATHLETICS

Clubs want share of a nest-egg

By Pat Butcher

The club members filing into the annual general meeting of the Amateur Athletic Association in Agencial America will do so with the expectant air of relatives attending the reading of grandpa's will. How much will they get, if anything? This particular body died of a

nente attack of professionalism. As the Report and Accounts up to March 31 this year states, the surplus of £191,636, before tax, is "without the benefit of the greatly increased income from a new television contract". Since the television contract. Since the television contract is worth over £2m per year, and a sponsorship contract, signed earlier this week, is worth at least another £1m per year, the clabs have every right to expect

But the fear of some of the bigger clubs is that the executors, the general committee, are the same as the deceased – amateurs in a professional world. "I don't think they know what to do with the money," Geelf Morphitis, chalman of Shaftesbury Harriers, said yesterday. "They are making an effort, but they just do not have the professional background to cope with it." But the fear of some of the bigger

with it."
The "effort" that Morphitis is referring to is the rather tardy "green paper", calling for ideas, that the AAA have sent out to the clubs in the last month.
The European calendar conference in Brussels last week was also

the scene of an "unprecedented rapport" between AAA officials and Morphitis's club president, Roger Simons, who was there on behalf the British Athletic League. The clubs have the will, and they are evidently determined to show the way as well.

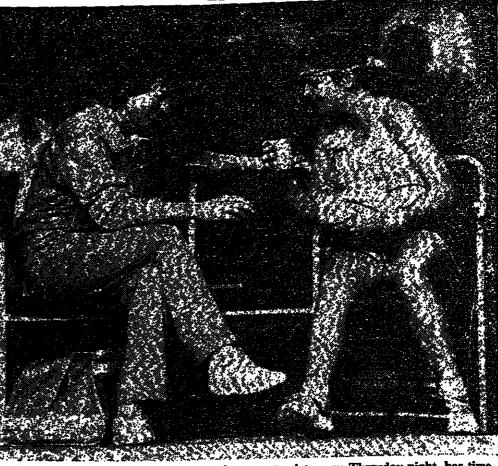
South African press critical of Miss Budd

Johannesburg (AFP) - News-papers here were critical today of the decision of the South African-born athlete, Zola Budd, to remain in South Africa after competing in the Los Angeles Olympic Games for

Krakow (Pgf) 87.

NATIGNAL ASSOCIATION: Los Angeles Coppera 107, New York Knidos 106; DTS-Pasentr Suns 129, Portand Trail Blazers 130; Seattle Supersories 105, Los Angeles Laiens 103; Detrior Piesons 118. Attents Hands 114; Derwer Nuggets 129, Chicago Bulls 112; Houston Rockets 108, Kensta City (Trup 106; San Antonio Spure 123, Golden State Warnors sensational athlete and is, but how disgraceful it is to her other athletes from South Africa from having the same opportunity to participate in international competition".

Decker return



TENNIS

Sitting pretty: Annabel Croft (right), on her way to victory on Thursday night, has time for a smile with Virginia Wade, the British captain (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

Miss Croft rises exuberantly to America's challenge

Britain and the United States broke even on the first day of their Wightman Cup contest, sponsored by Nabisco, at the Albert Hall on Thursday night. Chris Lloyd put the US ahead by beating Anne Hobbs 6-2, 6-2 but Annabel Croft then defeated Alycia Moulton 6-1, 5-7, 6-4 in a match that had a tremulous climax - in fact, two such.

The programme began with a colourful, spectacular and (for the players) emotional opening cer-emony. A pessimistic colleague waspishly forecast that this reverberating razzmatazz would pro berating razzmatazz would probably be Britain's best performance of the evening. Gazing at the famous arena for the first time, an American friend once observed that brought "tiers" to his eyes. On this occasion, it briefly brought tears to the eyes of the American reserve, Gretchen

Unfortunately for Britain, the pomp and ceremony were suc-ceeded by an irresistible demonstration of the exemplary termis that has made Mrs Lloyd one of the great players of the game's history. She was dressed to kill and, in a sense. she did kill. At the end of the match as at the beginning, Mrs Lloyd looked ready to go to a ball - except that her dress was rather short for

the purpose.

Sequins gave a sparkle to the stars on the United States flags that formed mock pockets. A halter-necked outfit exposed rippling deltoid muscles: soon on active service as she thumped swinging drives to the corners to keep Miss Hobbs on the run. Mrs Lloyd's anticipation and footwork meant that she was usually in position with

time to spare. So she had time for a balanced set-up, with the racket drawn back early. Then, controlling the racket head with facile assurance, she used the length and courtain controlling the racket head with facile assurance, she used the length and courtain the length and courta width of the court with a precision that was almost flawless. There were subtle variations of pace, too.

Miss Hobbs could not have worked harder. She persistently attacked, as she had to. But her services and approach shots were seldom good enough to justify anything but apprehension when she reached the forecourt. She was she reached the forecourt. She was repeatedly passed - or forced into langing errors on the volkeys.

By the end of the first set Miss

By the end of the first set Miss
Hobts looked like a refugee from a
wet, stormy night. She reminded us
not that she needed to - that she is
a bonny fighter, ready to run until
she drops. But she was fighting out
of her class. The public did not
make much noise. From the
surrounding bores the mustel clatter surrounding boxes the muted clatter of plates and cutlery bung in the air like coughs at a funeral.

The second match, between players new to the emotional stresses of Wightman Cup singles and the Albert Hall, was remarkable for the contrast in their reactions. Miss Croft was inspired by the

Miss Croft, with long hair hanging down her back like a curtain, boldly went for her shots and, on the forehand, often seemed incapable of missing. Miss Moulton, tall and stately and inscrutable, was less composed than she looked.

in the second set Miss Moulton settled down, probed Miss Croft's backhand for weaknesses, and found a better touch with her volleys. Miss Croft, though, served for the match at 5-4, reached 30-0, three consecutive forehand errors cost Miss Croft that game. Her stongest ally had suddenly let her down - and Miss Moulton took the

After that it was just a question of whose nerves could best take the strain: and Miss Croft's, of course, were strengthened by the noisy and demonstrative patriotism of the crowd. The only break points of the third set occurred at three-all, when Miss Moulton began with a double fault and served two more to lose the game. This time Miss Croft seized her chance. The youngest player in either team had opened the door for Britain.

Dowdeswell's late card

Colin Dowdeswell, the British No

1, has been given the third and final
wild card for the £176,000 Benson
and Hedges tennis championships
which start at Wembley on Tuesday.

Dowdeswell joins John Lloyd,
who gained direct acceptance, in
Mondays' draw. Unless anvone

Comes through this weekend's
qualifying competition, they will be
the only British players in the
championships.

David Lloyd, the former Davis
Cup player, is to manage a new
racket centre at La Manga in
southern Spain.

Oversight disqualifies DeFoy

Quinta Do Lago

Craig DeFoy was so preoccupied to the condition of his sick wife that in his haste to return to their hotel he forgot to hand his score card to the official recorder, and was disqualified following the second round of the Portuguese open ournament bere vestorday.

The club professional, from Coombe Hill, Surrey, paid the ultimate penalty because he failed to realize his mistake until two hours after completing a 72 on the Quinta do Lago course. It was particularly disappointing because DeFoy, who has represented Wales on seven occasions in the World Cup, would have had a halfway score of 142, putting him within four strokes of the Spaniard, Manuel Montes, who retained the lead after attaching a 71 to his opening 67.

However, it was the only course of action open to the tournament director. George O'Grady, who had hoped that DeFoy would realize his mistake far quicker, and return in time for him to be allowed to continue.

BADMINTON

Budspest 55.

KCRAK CISP: Second round, first leg: Liverpool 87, Livorto, Italy 89.

Liverpool 87, Livorto, Italy 89.

EUROPEAN CISP: Second round, Brat leg: Mar: Real Modrid 84, Vevey (South) 74; CSKA Moscow 101. Limopes 39. WOMED-Livershabea Cily (Rom) 82, Stade Francais. (Fr) 73; TTT Saugawa (USSR) 103, Tamperen Printsou (Fr) 50; Stevis Prague (CI; 74, Wester Kratsow (Pg) 87.

Kratsow (Pg) 87.

Kratsow (Pg) 87.

GRENOBLE Six-day race, second day: Leading placings: Fidurer and Sidmost (in 62 points: 2, A Bondue (Fr) and E de Wilde (Bel) 32-3, O Ging and Sigmost (Den) one hap beford; 5, S Tourse (Bel) and R Clare (Fr) one hap beford.

DeFoy: worried

"The duty of a professional is to return his card to the committee as soon as possible," Mr O'Grady said. Mr O'Grady's task was made simpler because DeFoy immediately accented that disqualification was the only line of action. "I am very disappointed but the rules are the rules," he said. "I was only thinking of my wife, who has food

on the European tour, continued to command the championship, in spite of the fact that the course measures more than 7,100 yards, with a round that included three

Sam Torrance, who is among a chasing group one stroke behind the leader, had four birdies in a 71, which included chipping in at the 12th to maintain his challenge for a third successive win in this

championship.
In spite of the demanding nature of the course, David Frost of South Africa and Ronan Rafferty, the Irish World Cup player, managed to score 65 and 66 respectively, to claw their

way back into contention

Way back into contention

LEADING SCORES (68 pulses stated):
138: M Montes (50), 57, 71, 138: A Johnstone
(27m), 70, 68: M King, 69, 70; S Torrance, 68,
71; R Chapmen, 70, 69, 140: A Garrido (50),
72, 68; D Sanyin (ire), 69, 71; M James, 69, 71;
Cartizares, (50), 73, 67, 141; P Refierty, 76,
66; P Way, 71, 71; D Frost (5A), 77, 85; 8
Bergin (105), 72, 70, 143: M Mackercia, 72, 71;
J Rivero (59), 69, 74, 144: M Garde (5p), 74,
70; M Poxon, 76, 58; C O'Contor Ir (Ire), 74, 75;
148: E Poliand, 74, 71; M Tepis (7), 71, 72,
72, 148: E Poliand, 74, 71; M Tepis (7), 71, 72,
70; B Smith (105), 73, 72; K Ashdown, 73, 73; 70; B Smith (105), 73, 72; K Ashdown, 73, 73; 71

FOR THE RECORD

BADMINTON

OTTOWA: Canadian open championships:
aEEE Singlest second roand: J Marks (Carl) bt
D Travers (GB), 15-1, 8-16, 15-12, D Hall (GB),
t P Rinviek (Carl), 15-9, 16-12, D Hall (GB),
t P Rinviek (Carl), 15-9, 16-12, Doubleships,
quarter-Greats. N Ther and D Hall (GB) bt S
haldonsauthon and C Christmynustural (Th S
haldonsauthon and C Christmynustural (Th S
9-15, 15-16, 15-12, D Travers and B Guilleand
(GB) bt C Kung and H Zhou (Critica) 3-15, 15-5,
15-4. WOMEN: Caurter-Rinsis G Govern and
K Chapman (GB) bt G Caloir and S Supleton
(Carl) 15-2, 15-4. WOMEN DOUBLES: Constanflexis: N Tier and G Govern (GB) bt R Clarice
and N, Little (Carl) 15-2, 15-8.
BASKETBALL CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Co REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Wycombe Wanderers 6, Oxford University 4, 9CHOOLS MATCH: Aldenhers 1, Manchester 691 GS 1, SANISH LEAGUE: Real Sociedad San Sebastian 4, Murcia C: Bete Seville C, Athlette C, Marcia C: Bete Seville C, Athlette C, Español Barrelone 2, Hercules Alicens 2; Español Barrelone C, Zaragoza 2, Sporting Ciljon C; Real adrid 2, Valladolić C, Santander 1, Seville C; Malaga D, Athletic Bibao 1, BASKETBALL EUROPEAN CUP (Woman): Second round that leg: BBC Kolajkir (Bel) St. Partizen Belgrade 10s: Sporting Cub Athens 41, Lavreid Sportak Satis St. Curroe Nation Meditid 48, Turgeram Budgrest 55.

FOOTBALL COMBINATION: Tottenham H 7, CENTRAL LEAGUE: Notángham Forest 2, Liverpool. GOLF

INZAL, Japan: Uchida Yako Cup: First round (Coubles): United States 6 Japan 2.

(Goubles) United States 6 Jepan 2.

US PGA TOUR EARNURSES (J.S. united):
1. T. Watson \$476,280 (2380,000): 2. M.
O'Meara \$488,873; 3. A. Bean \$422,985; 4. D.
Watson (\$43,846,852; 5. T. Kite \$348,840; 4. D.
Watson (\$43,846,852; 5. T. Kite \$348,840; 4. D.
Watson (\$43,846,852; 7. F. Couples \$334,872; 8. C.
Station \$224,291; 9. G.
Sandyan \$281,494; 9. G.
Sandyan \$281,848; 14. C. Statings \$276,773;
15. J. Nicksan \$272,595; Other placings 38, N.
Faldo (GB) \$168,845; 52. S. Ballesterus (Sp)
\$132,860; 68, N. Price (\$4),\$108,480; 70. G.
Flaver (\$4),\$83,285; 75, B. Langer (WG)
\$24,465; 77. Nationaline (Jepan) \$78,795; 79, P.
Ocentratus (GB) \$74,314; 90. 1 Ackl (Jupen)
\$84,449.
HONFORES Wenger's world amenhan

Rase (Wales), 7-4, 7-3, 5-7, 5-7, 7-3, D
Bryant (Eng) bt J Sheele (Scot), 7-4, 7-3, D
Bryant (Eng) bt J Sheele (Scot), 7-4, 7-3, D
Bryant (Eng) bt J Sheele (Scot), 7-4, 7-9, T
Adicack (Eng) bt A Thomson (Eng) 2-7, 7-9, T
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Adicack (Eng) 2-7, 7-9,

SYDNEY: Asstration PGA classification second round: (Australian unless states): 137: G Norman 66, 71: 130: P Foley 69, 68, 139: B Shearer 73, 68: B Dunk 67, 72: C Bistop 68, 71: 140: J Cochen (125) 72: 88: 141: G Alexander 69, 72: K Hassagnes Liepon) 68, 73: 142: B Waltes (GE) 71, 71; P Davis 69, 73: 142: B Waltes (GE) 71, 71; P Davis 69, 73: L Carving 71, 71; P Beard 71, 71; P McChhinney 69, 73: T Bak 73, 69: 143: G Brand art (GB) 50. 75: M Cahill 69, 74: W Grady 71, 72; S Girn 71, 72; 144: D Merriman 72, 72: I Bakes-Finch 72, 72: 145: B Charles (N2) 72, 73: V Beard 73, 74: G Mary 69, 75: S Taleshashi (Jansan) 74, 71: G Tanjor 71, 74: L Higgans (re) 74, 71; S Resse (N2) 74, 71; HANDBALL LEPZIG: European Championa Cup: Western first round; second leg; Lebzig 37, Websield Metros 12 (agg. 63–23). HOCKEY

ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE: OT-Montreel Canadiens, New York Interdees 5: Wirelpeg Jets 7-Philladelphia Piyers 4: Catgary Flames Detroit Red Wings 5; Boston Bruns 7, Quebec MOTOR RALLYING

YAMOUSSOURRIC: hory Cost raily: stage: 1, S Blomqvist (Sws) Audi Quatro, 1: 31mir; 2, H Mildula (Phi) Audi Quatro, 1: A Ambrodano (hory Cassi) Opel Marks, 2: S Mainta (Kenya) Niesan 240, 229.

RUGBY UNION SNOOKER

6-5.

LONDOR: World Doubles Championship Casalitying round: G Miles and P Francisco Is: Harpranives and S Daggari 5-5: M Morra and M Breddey Is Williamson and M Dayringkin 5-1 D Chamers and J McLaughtin bit P Fagati and R Harris 5-1 TABLE TENNIS

VENICE: Italian Open, Nen, Cuarter-fixels: Neibe Chira 3, Yugoslavia 1; Nungery 3, Netherlande It England 3, Demants 1: Sande Union 3, Seetien 2, Wooklavia China 3, Austria C. England 3, Switzerland 1; Yugotalavia 3, Hungary C, Soviet Urion 3, Netherlands 2. TENNIS



BOXING

Drayton on horizon for Christie

By Srikumar Sen

After his compulsory lay-off on account of being knocked out by the Belgian light heavyweight, Jose Seys, six weeks ago, Errol Christie is full of the joys of boxing again. On Thursday at Halifax he took 71 naustay at Hannax me took 71 seconds to stop Bobby Rico Hoye, a 6ft 2in American who was considered good enough to box Mark Kaylor, the British and Commonwealth champion, and Herol Graham of Sheffield. Now the exciting Coventry middleweight aims to catch up on lost time.

which are held three times a week, wih the emphasis on speed and phusical fitness, are Oldham's two Christie's manager, Burt Mc-Carthy, said yesterday that Christie had passed a test of character and that after two more bouts he would probably be meeting Buster Drayton of the United States, who knocked Rochdale Hornets are taking seriously the statement by a Rochdale businessman, Jim Smith, Rochdale businessman, Jun Smith, that he and some colleagues are prepared to put up £50,000 for the club, if Alex Murphy is signed at manager-coach with a free hand in team selection. Hornets directors are to meet Mr Smith, who is director of and engineering group in Stalybridge, Cheshire, his offer was trade when Murphy declared at a grade when Murphy is signed at manager-coach with a free hand in the work of the coach when the properties are to meet Murphy is signed at manager-coach with a free hand in the properties when the properties are to meet Murphy and the properties are to meet M

Christie's performance on Thurs day was devastating; he wiped the memory of that one defeat in his even-year career clean off his mind. While it was not possible to gauge the quality of the opposition, as Hoye was not around too long, ITV viewers will see that the punche which finally destroyed the Ameriwants meany nestroyet the American were a perfection of timing, accuracy and elegance.

Interspersed will Christie's at-

Australian sensation, Mal Meninga. However, both sides are hit by injury, and St Helens will be without Arkweight and Platt from tacks was a remarkable display of their Lancashire Cup-winning team.

Hull Kingston Robers, after two ducking and weaving that kept him out of the reach of incoming blows. No wonder Emmanual Steward, the director of the Kronk gym in Detroit. heavy defeats, seek a return to form and prestige in Yorkshire's top fixture against Leeds. Widnes, who where Christie trains, says that the British middleweight is the most have made one of their worst starts natural talent he has seen since Sugar Ray Leonard



Christie: devastating

Rome, Reuter - The ABC network has offered about US\$750 million (£600 million) for American television rights for the 1988 Olympics, provided the schedule is adjusted to suit peak viewing times in the United States.

ABC would require major finals the network had made an alterna-tive offer of US\$250 million (£200 million) if the events are run at the ● Melbourne (Reuter) - Graeme Brooke, of Australia, the 21-year-old challenger, recovered from a fourth round knockdown to win the Commonwealth lightweight title The Seoul Olympic Committee has submitted a request to the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) for track and

with a unanimous points verdict over the champion, Claude Noel of

field finals to be held in the

Mrs Gilks on

BADMINTON

a century for England By Richard Eaton

Gillian Gilks, with 33 years, 11 England titles and a host of quarrels with the Badminton Association behind her, tonight becomes the first woman to achieve 100 England caps. She plays in Douglas, Isle of Man, in the fourth and final match

t Korea in the series ored by SKG. She will partner Martin Dew, with whom she won the All England mixed doubles title in March, and Karen Beckman, whom she partnered during the Uber Cup silver medal success in May, as England attempt to win a series that stands at

-1 with one match drawn. bt Lee Deuk Choon 15-5, 15-4; MrS Gaiss and Mrs K Beckman th Miss Hwang Hee Yung and Chung all Kyung 16-3, 15-7; Mass S Hassall bit Cho Yung Sook 12-9, 7-11, 11-5; D Tallor and C Dobson bit Lee Deuk Choon and Lee Sang Hee 7-15, 15-12, 15-13; Miss Troke and Miss C Clark lost to Miss Yun Ja Kim and Miss Yoo Sang Hee 7-15, 15-7, 14-18; S Butler bit Sung Han Kook 9-15, 15-7, 11, 15-11; Dew and Baddeley lost to Park Joo Bong and Kim Moon Soo 5-15, 16-17. Match results England 7, South Korea 3.

BOARDSAILING Fair stands the downwind

for France From a Special Correspondent Mombasa

Anders Bringdal, aged 17, of Sweden, who holds the European heavyweight board sailing title, added the world title to his collection here yesterday. Lying in third place overall on Thursday, he pulled well clear of his rivals with a pulled well clear of his rivals with a third and first place in the last two races, which were sailed in a steady 16-knot breeze, the strongest of the

In the women's division the or the women's division the world champion, Manuelle Graveline, of France, kept her overnight score at a standstill by winning both races, but only after a tough duel with England's Penny Way

Results: Heavyweight division, race 5: 1, G Galilerot (Pr.; 2, E. Van den Berg (Neth; 3, A Erngdei (Bree), Race 6: 1, A. Bringdei; 2, G Galilerot 3, U Winnberg (Swe), Ownals 1, A Bringdei, 13,4; 2, D. Fun (Yug) 27,6; 3, L 1 Sheastri (8) 34,5. Sivestri (ii) 34.5.
Lightsweight division, sace \$.1, 8. Benoti (Fit; 2. C. Partiagati (ii); 3, G Calvel (Fit), Race & 1, G. Calvet; 2, E. Betot (Fit); 3, H. Van Stateleinkorg (Neidh). Owerall: 1, R. Nagy (Fit, 9; 2, B. Benoti, 11.2; 3, G. Calvett, 12.4. British pisching 21 (mace 9; 35 (mace 6) and 27 (owerall). (30)(pt); B. Edgington.
Worsent Race & 1, M. Graveline (Fit; 2, V. Dejust (Fit; 3, M. Massola (ii); Race & 1, M. Graveline, 8.5; 2, V. Chartier (Fit, 12.5; 3, V. Dejust (20.2. British pisching; 10 (race 5), 2 (race 6), 11 (oversi, 42.6 pts), P. Way.

ROWING

Nottingham's challenge

The thirtieth Head of the River race for fours takes place today over race for fours takes place today over 24 foriongs with the tide from Chiswick Steps to Putney pier. Nottinghamshire County Council entries are likely to be prominent in the quadrupic sculls, together with their coxless tours crew, which won a world lightweight bronze medal for Great Britain. Altogether there are 370 crews contesting the 14 pennants in today's race, which

Hostilities also commence today between the Universites of Oxford and Cambridge as they prepare for next year's Boat Race on April 6. Oxford are seeking their tenth successive win, which will be Oxford's top crew is a coxed four including Graham Jones, last year's Australian president Lang, an Olympic competitor, and their new

The Citizen said that althouth it The Critical said that authors in could understand the difficulties for Miss Budd, South Africans had hoped that "for the sake of her native land and its athletes that she would be able to continue to show the world, not only what a sensational athlete she is, but how

Eugene, Oregon (AFP) - The American athlete, Mary Decker, who is on the way back to full fitness' after the left thigh injury she sustained in the women's Olympic 3,000 metres final incident with Zola Budd, is to return to competition at an indoor meeting in Los Angeles on January 18 nexts. Los Angeles on January 18 next

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Orrell es leading;

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MOTOR RAC 113 hestige is the sbur si hands Haici gi geteur Stra ت انت المنافرة ال

Strachan

is too

sharp for

Arsenal

By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

Manchester United returned to

Manchester United returned to championship form at Old Trafford last night soundly deferting their title rivals Arsenal with the help of two goals from Gordon Strachan. However, United may claim record compensation from the Pootball League, for television contributed to a place attendance of 22 220 about

a poor attendance of 32,279, about 20,000 below the average home gate.

The loss of one Robson, Stewart,

The loss of one Robson, Stewart, was almost immediately underlined by the other, Bryan. When Moran nodded back Strachan's corner in the fourth minute, Arsenal were missing the bite that is so characteristic of their missing youngster. United's captain showed enough of it to clear the confusion and mit is side about

and put his side ahead.
But for the energetic Talbot,
Arsenal's midfield was relatively

toothiess. Since Lukic - who has yet

to recover fully from a kneecap injury but was preferred to the troubled Jennings - seemed unable to kick clear, their defence remained

Robson again, Moran, and specially Hughes, should have enlarged United's lead, as the flow drifted inexorably towards the Stretford End. Yet the atmosphere.

the one feature of the game that television can never satisfactorily convey, was curiously subdued. It was as though the Mancunian audience feared that the tide might

uddenly change. And so it did after half an hour.

Bailey had previously been dis-turbed only by a long-range effort from Woodcock which he scooped awkwardly past a post. But, as his

defensive colleagues hesitated, he was suddenly faced by the lonely Allinson and could do little to

It stirred United and, in particular, Robson, who first stretched Lukic with a header and then himself in an effort to reach Strachan's low cross. But within five

minutes Arsenal had taken the lead.
A centre from Nicholas, curied not quite as neatly as his hair, was glanced in firmly by Woodcock.
That unexpected blow was to lift United and especially Strachan even higher ofter the interval Pir whose

higher after the interval. Rix, whose form for his club has declined so

notably that he was later replaced by Adams, assisted them in the fortyeighth minute. Hesitating for more than a moment, he allowed the red-

haired Scot to steal in to claim

RUGBY UNION

England's pack can tie the Wallabies down and give Melville a lift

With a tinge of good fortune, at Twickenham will mark a fresh start for England. Victory is important, particularly after an unhappy winter and a somewhat inglorious summer, but in the long term - and this is the first of six games before next May's short tour of New Zeafand - it is more important that this new young side establish some confidence and

Remove Carleton and Pearce. and inexperience of international Rugby runs all through the team. Nor have they had the chance to work together, save at yesterday's training at St Mary's College, Strawberry Hill, Melville must cope with captaincy at the same time as he finds his feet in the international arena. It is a daunting prospect.

Apart from the fact that England are at home, many of the advantages lie with Australia. The large proporation of their team played through three internationals against New Zealand during the summer, and have had three weeks of touring together to iron out any

It may not have been the touring party could wish for containing a defeat, a draw, and a rather inconsequential high-scoring game in the space of five matches. But they have been living and training together, able to try out different combinations, and, with England having to come from so far back in their search for a viable international side, the odds ought to be in favour of Australia recording their seventh win in 11 meetings with

However, England have been shown very clearly by the South and South West Division and by Cardiff that if the Australians can be tied down at the scrummage and the maul, they are far from world-beaters. That may not make for the most attractive of games, but England's objectives at the momen are limited. They need confidence in each other's ability, and if they can place a win of any kind on top of that, they will have done remarkably well.

They should be able to control their own destiny at the scrummage, and collect a reasonable proportion of lineout ball. The loose play will be interesting, not only because of the back-row combinations involved but because a New Zealander, Bob Francis, is

referee the loose and lineout much more strictly than their southern hemisphere counterparts so, theoretically, the presence of Mr Francis should make life easier for Australia. He was in charge of the game against Southland when Melville made his first appearance

Headlingley, through a convinc-ing victory last week over the

previously unbeaten Roundlucy established themselves as the most

successful club east of the Pennines

Orrell, both unbeaten against northern clubs, meet to decide the

leadership of the northern merit

table.

Both clubs have lost just once but

despite muted claims from Headingley Liverpool and Waterloo, they have emerged as pretminent with Orrell newly installed as marginal favourites Piquancy is

man, Des Seabrook, now the Sale coach, to instil the dedication and

discipline, which in the past Sale

Orrell, who last season initially

Those who come to Sale today

face a very different scenario. Orrel

have returned to the basics. Good posession is seldom kicked away. The ball is kept alive, often by slick

legerdemain among the pack, and generally there is evidence of the

ositive and adventurous thinking that was so sadly lacking last season.

As a suspect prophet, I take Orrell

to win what could be the match of

the season, despite the absence of John Carleton, who is at Twicken-

MOTOR RACING

Prestige is the

spur at

Brands Hatch

By Jeremy Shaw

More than 180 Formula Ford

1600 drivers meet at Brands Hatch

this weekend to contest the Formula

Ford Festival and World Cup, an

annual cod-of-season meeting aimed at discovering the world's top driver from this ultra-competitive

Representatives from 18 nations

will take part in a series of hears, quarter and semi-finals today and tomorrow before the fastest 26 line

up in a 20-lap grand final.

established themselves as one of the country's leading clubs, ended in disarray. Power play forward and an almost total disregard of their backs brought stultification and frus-

have often lacked.

New Zealand coach, Bryce Rope, who has guided the All Blacks to series wins over has been replaced by the former international captain, Brian Lochore, The decision was announced after a secret ballot by the New Zealand RFU

New Zealand won nine international matches and drew one out of 12 under Rope's All Blacks to a first series win in South Africa if a projected tour there goes shead. Lochthree times, as a player, coach

for the British Lions in New Zealand last year, and scored two tries. Since that day the young Wasps scrum half has known only frustration and it is still not clear whether he will ever recover the basis speed which helped him to those tries, after a series of knee operations. He is striking up new

Wellington (Renter) - The stand-off half, with his former England Schools collegue, But cher at No 8, with Mills, his hooker. He appears, however, Britain, France and Australia, to thrive on it and described himself yesterday as much more relaxed than when he was first asked to play for England, against Scotland last year, the match from which he had to withdraw with ankle injury.

"The Australians are sure to raise their game in the inter-national", he said. "But we guidance, but his critics say he have got through some valuable lacks the toughness to take the work this week". Six of the side All Blacks to a first series win discussed signals and tactics with Richard Greenwood, the coach, earlier this week and the more has been to the Rypublic two senior forwards, Mills and Syddall, will share the task of organizing the forwards today.

In many ways the fact that this is so completely a new team is to England's and Green-wood's advantage. Much of the old discontent has been sloughed off today's players are reaching out for fresh heights and, though they may not yet have the necessary know-how, there may be a greater sense of

TODAY'S TEAMS AT TWICKENHAM

England		•	Australia
N C Stringer (Wasss)	15	Full back	R G Gould
J Carleton	14	Right wing	(Ouesting) D i Campese (ACT)
R A P Lozowski Waterieks	12	Right centre	A G Slack"
B Barley (Waspa)	13	Left centre	M P Lynagh (Queensleng)
R Underwood (Leicesser)	11	Left wing	B J Moon (Queensiand)
S Barnes (Bristol)	10	Stand off	M G Ella (New South Wales)
M D Melville* (Wasps)	9	Scrum haif	N C Farr-Jones (New South Water)
G Chileott (Bath)	1	Prop	E E Rodriguez (New South Wates)
S G F MBis (Gloucestar)	2	Hooker	T A Lawton (Brisbane)
G S Pearce (Northsmpton)	3	Prop	A J McIntyre Queensland)
J P Hall (But)	6	Flanker	S P Poidevin (New South Water)
J P Sydda <u>H</u> (Waterico)	4	Lock	S A Williams (New South Wales)
N Redman (Bath) G W Rees	5	Lock	S A G Cutier (New South Wates)
(Nooingham) C J S Butcher	7 8	Flanker	D Codey (Queensland)
(Hariequins) "Captain	•	No 8	S N Taynman (New South Wales) "Captain
REPLACEMENTS: 16 (Cambridge University),	C , R	se: R Francis (New Zsa) Andrew REPLAC! Davies (Queens)	and)



Orrell can become the

leading northern light

Slack: odds in his favour Kelso's first big test of season

Another significant feature has been the relative eclipse of the norm-east, where Gosforth have dominated for so long and, only last season. West Hartlepool headed the merit table. The causes of decline By Ian McLauchlan norhit-east, where Gosforth have dominated for so long and, only last scason. West Hardlepool headed the merit table. The causes of decline are puzzling.

Gosforth, who entertain West League, face their first big test of the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, their talented scrum half, who injured his knee half without the flow of talent for a scatch that the flow of talent form a scatch talent form a scatch talent form a scatch talent for so long and, only last scason. When they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who lead the National League, face their first big test of the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee fact in the match against Glasgow. Academicals. Gala are without leading the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they travel to Netherdale to face Gala. They are without Hogarth, who injured his knee face for the season when they are season when the season when they are season wh

from neighbouring junior clubs is diminishing. As for West Hartle-pool, cynics may attribute their decline to a sudden reduction in decline to a sudden reduction in attribute their captain.

Yealand's emigration statistics. New Zealand's emigration statistics.

On one subject there is complete agreement, in the north anyway: the merit qualifying table is a shambles.

Only matches against merit sides count, so Aldershot cannot get from the fourth to the third division by ment problems while Hunter, the bestime Southead They have to heat. the tourth to the third division by the beating Southend. They have to beat scrum half, has a groin strain. Arsenal and Everton. The meit team is rarely motivated and the qualifying team often wins against form.

Communication of the strain of the strain

rugby terms and the periodic emergence of excellent junior clubs like Wigton and Aspatria, who have dominated the Cumbrian Cup in recent years, does not alleviate concern. As Gosforth was to the North-East, so some club should be to the North-West: logically this club should be Carlisle, whose current unbeaten record suggests clubhouse after they play Ayr at that their emergence as a club of Mansfield Park. Frowd at prop and acknowledge senior status may be Deans at hooker are the only

Kick-off 3.0 unless stated

qualifying team often wins against form.

Geography is another problem.

Cumbria seems virtually islolated in rugby terms and the periodic emergence of excellent junior clubs like Wigton and Aspatria, who have dominated the Cumbrian Cup in the removability as well.

It is reunion time at Myreside, to which watsonians have invited with their championship-winning side of 50 years ago as guests. Also invited are their Heriot's counterparts of that ere. There is a display of rugby dominated the Cumbrian Cup in

years, does not alleviate Hawick too, honour their grand slam players. Adam Robson, last ast, so some club should be year's Scottish Rugby Union North-West; logically this tould be Carlisle, whose player, will be the toast in the unbeaten record suggests clubous after they play Ayr at a club of Manfield Bark Footenant and

WEEKEND RUGBY UNION FIXTURES

International match

Club matches

Abertillery v Glamorgan Wdrs . Birmingham v Torquay (2,30). Broughton Pk v Huddersfield (2.45)

Ebbw Vale v Cheltenham Fyside v Otlay (2.30)..... Gostorth v West Hartlepool (2.30)... Headingley v Hull & E.R. (2.30)...

London Weish v Coventry (11.50). New Brighton v Rugby (2.30)... Morthamoton v Maester Nuneaton v Oxford (2.30)... Oxford University v Bedford (2.30).

Among the favourites are the double British champion. Dave Coyne, driving his Van Dieman, Gerrit van Kouwen (Lola), the Euro series champion from the Netherlands, and the current lap record Sale v Orrell...... holder, John Pratt (Reynard).

Among their challengers will be national champions from as afar Sheffield v Middlesbrough (2.30). Vale of Lune v Northern (2.30)afield as Finland, Belgium and New

Cambridge University v London Scottish.

Cardiff v Leicester Hartiepool Rovers v Durham City (2.30)...

Plymouth Albion v Met Police (2.45). Richmond v Exeter (12.0)..... Rosslyn Park v Gloucester (11.30).

Hove: Heathfield v Pullborough; Wortging v Crawley.
TRURIAN MERTT TABLE: John Fisher, OB v Bac OB; Old Dunstonians v Old Whitgiffens; Old Mandonians v Old Hamptonians; Old Redenians v Old Hamptonians; Old Redenians v Old Shootershillars; Old Rustenians v Old Rustenians v Old Rustenians v Old Rustenians v Old Rustenians; Old Tithrisms v Old Regestens; Old Tothrisms v Old Cranleighens. SSEX CUP: Second result: Billerics v PLA: Basilion v Eon Manor; Camplot v Loughton; Marlow v Braintree; Blord Wends v Mayfield: Lonon Hospital v East London Mar Police No. 3 Dist v Southerst; Old Beatonians v Chebmer; Bayleigh Wyverns v Barlding; Upmitratior v Old Cooperlans; Wanstead v Old Weschillens.

TOMORROW CLUB MATCHES: Bischnests v. Swanses. (2.30); London High v Harlequins; Streethern and Crowdon v Saracens (2.30).

Hughes then embarked on a personal mission to heat Lukic (both he and Stapleson failed from (both he and Stapleton failed from close range after Arsenal's goal-keeper had parried Olsen's drive) but, after three other vain attempts, Strachan again proved how simple it can be. He accepted a fortuitous ricochet, swayed past a comple of yellow shirts and drove home his eighth goal of the season.

firmly hit home by Hushes.

MANCHESTER UNITED: G Balley: J Glomen, A Abiston, R Moses, K Moran, G Hogg, B Robson, G Strachen, M Hughes, F Stapiston, J

COSM. J. Lukic; Y. Anderson, K. Sansom, B. Talsot, D. C'Leury, T. Caton, P. Davis, G. Rix, I. Alfreon, A. Woodsook, C. Mcholes. Referee: T. Mills (Darmiley).



J Reynolds (New South Water), 19 P A Cor (New South Water), 20 J W Black (New South Water), 17 M P Burks (New South Water).

Noon kick-off England's World Cup game in Turkey on Wednesday, November 14, will now kick off at noon GMT, 2pm local time, because of the winter-time band changes.

Edinburah Acads v Salidrik (2.30).

Gale v Ketso (2.30) Selsbury v Newbury, Staines v Madomhed.

MERTS MERT TABLE: Bishop's Storitord v
Teberd; Old Albankars v Bernet; Wehlyn v
Chestuur.

CRESEX MERIT TABLE: Bognor v Lewes; Crowborough v Burgass Hill II, Eastbourne v Hove: Heathfield v Pulborough; Worthing v Crawley.





FOOTBALL: THE FORGOTTEN ARMY FIGHTS BACK AFTER 15 YEARS IN THE CHAMPIONSHIP WILDERNESS

Everton's hungry march to the title that millions cannot buy

championship. You might argue that any season is a bad season. What I mean is that for the club who believe ther, are always the pick of the bunch, but have failed to prove the point for the past 17 years, there has seldom been a more average level of rivals. After two and and half months there are no conspicous favourites: not even United themselves, I suspect, for all their talent, for all their blisteringly attractive on-days that they contrive to efface by embarrassingly hiccoping off-days.

Two defeats by Everton over four days, resounding one in the League followed by one at

home in the Milk Cup, thanks to Gidman's own goal, told us perhaps more about United's prospects between now and April than Everton's. It must be frustrating for Ron Atkinson that the expenditure of millions on Robson, Moses, Gidman, Strachan, Brizil and Olsen has as yet brought United no closer to a chance of the title than has Howard Kendall's astute organization of a team costing six times less.

Everton, who are at home to Leicester today, give all the indications that, far from two Cup finals last season being flashes in the pan from an almost forgotten club, they are at last building In the seventy-ninth minute, after a side capable of disputing who reigns on Sarasom was badly dispossessed in Merseyside. There is a regular, predictable midfield, the ball found its way to pattern to their play, a combination of hardness and flexibility which makes them contenders for the first time in 15 years. They have in-Peter Reid one of the most

dependable midfield players in the game, who imposes the same tactical authority as Horton used to do for Brighton. Reid is supported by the promising under-21 caps, Steven and Bracew Up front the mobility of Sharp and Heath, another under-21 cap, poses problems for most defences; the centre backs, Ratcliffe and Mountfield, and Southall in goal, form the tucleus of a sound defence. Without any extravagance, or the equivalent accuracy of passing. Everton are gaining a little of Liverpool's style.

could do with less talent and more organization. They may be generating a turnstile profit which creates a share dividend worth £70,000 to the chief executive, Martin Edwards, but on the pitch the opposition's net is not bulging quite so handsomely. They lack pattern.

What, for example, on the midfield flanks is the role of Strachan? Are they under-exploiting Olsen? How are Brazil and Hughes intended to play off each other? Is it really the intention that Moses should get forward as much as, or, even more than, Robson, the goal-scorer? Is anyone sure what Gidman is going to do with the ball when he overlaps? Is Gidman sure? These are matters which Atkinson needs to

draw together if United are not to continue to have those on-and-off days in which the central defenders, Moran and Hogg, are yet lacking maturity. The departure of Wilkins seems to have had the effect of puting more defensive responsibility on Robson. I Cannot help feeling that United will remain more of a good spectacle

Spars, conceding fewest goals among the leaders, have the same cachet as United, flair rather than consistency.

Like Spurs, West Ham will remain good to watch, but as ever you wonder whether the imaginative touches of Stewart, Allen, Goddard and Pike can see through a long winter. Arsenal will not lack endurance but, with Marineer having seen his better days, they may suffer too many draws when they deserve to win.

I have not seen Sheffield Wednesday yet, which some of those who have suggest is a bonus. Howard Wilkinson has organization spilling over the brim but has not yet allied it with entertainment. Nottingham Forest, still exhibit-ing the thoroughness of all Brian Clough's teams even without star names, will not be far away but may lack goals. With six months to go my tip on present evidence would be Everton or Arsenal.

Change is as good as test for **Spurs**

By Clive White

win this season's North London championship, and, who knows, the League championship too, come May. It was made by Tottenham Hotspur and involves a simple exchange of places between Hoddle and Hazzard, with the former taking up the position on the substitute. up the position on the substitut

The significance is Hazard is a greater midfield genius than Hoddle; it is simply that Tottenham, unlike their rivals Arrenal, are able with their ample squad to make such changes without any discernible upset to their

chythm.
On Wednesday evening, against
Liverpool, Hazard came on to
replace Hoddle, who had been
steering Tottenham with all the
aplomb of his majestic past. Quickly
and smoothly, Hazard picked up the
reins and Tottenham galloped on to

The idea of dropping or even substituting Hoddle when in such form would have led to outrage in the press, if not in the Hoddle household, before his Achilles tendon injury. Now it is accepted as a necessary sacrifice in the attempt to raise a championship-winning team. With Hoddle suspended from the strengt her of their UEFA Cur sin the return leg of their UEFA Cup tie with FC Bruges in midweek, it also aids consistency. Peter Shreeves, the Tottenham manager, explained:
"Glen has had two hard matches
and I thought that packing in a third
would be too much in too short a
space of time." Don Howe, the convalescence, must envy such rational decisions.

West Brumwich Albiers, Totten-

ham's opponents today, also can ill afford to be without the likes of Statham, Grealish and Valentine, who all missed the bruising Milk Cup midlands derby at Birmingham in midweck. The trio will have late fitness checks.

Liverpool must jealously eye
Tottenham's midfield weath. A
visit to the Pottries against Stoke
City is viewed with considerably
more trepidation than it once was, more trepidation than it once was, even with Stoke firmly rooted at the foot of the first division. Liverpool, who are still unsure of the fitness of Dalglish's knee, yesterday lost Gillespie, their new central defender, with influenza.

Stoke, for the first time in two months, have that celebrated if largely untried duo, McIlroy and Hudson, back in tandem. Another

Hudson, back in tandem. Another famous name from the past, that of Corriagn, will take over in goal from the injured Fox. Having previously been on loan with Norwich and Brighton, Corrigan is doing as much

Brighton, Corrigan is doing as much mileage as a hire car.

Everton, who confidently expect to hold up the city of Liverpool's end in the championship stakes, hope to have Sheedy fit against Leicester City, although judging by what they did to another title challenger recently without him, the need cannot be so wast. The goalscorer, Lineker, will be of much ereater importance to the side Eastoe once with Everton, could make a welcome return after bieng cup-tied for the defeat at Luton.

Michels returns

Rinus Michels, who guided the Dutch team to the World Cup finals of 1974 and 1978, was recalled

WEEKEND FOOTBALL, HOCKEY AND OTHER FIXTURES

Second division

Brighton v Manchester City

Carlisle United v Fulham ...

Aston Villa v West Ham United ... Chelsea v Coventry City _____ Everton v Leicaster City .

pswich Town v Watford . Luton Town v Newcastie United . Sheffield Wed v Norwich City Southampton v Nottingham Forest Stoke City v Liverpool Totlanhaun v West Bromwich .

Tothenham v West Bromwich

GOLA LEAGUE: Surnet v Runcom: Barrow v
Enfekt; Boston Unhad v Nordwich Victoria;
Degenham v Bath; Dertford v Westmouth;
Prickley Arhetic v Kattering; Makistone v
getseheed; Tefford United v Westmouth;
Prickley Arhetic v Kattering; Makistone;
Ysowi v Bearborough;
ISTHBIAN LEAGUE: Barking v Tooting and
Mitchen; Croydon v Carehelton Arthetic;
Duhetic Hamiet v Windsor and Elore; Escorn
and Essel v Hitchin Town; Hayes v Bishop's
Stortion; Laytonstone and Blood v Wycombe
Wenderer 2/0; Stough Town v Hantor's Town;
Sutton United v Wintimenstow Avenue;
Woltingham v Bishers; Worthing v Harrow.
First division: Aveloy v Clopton; Basildon v
Wendelsen v Steines; Leatherhead v Motor;
Chesterin v Hartford; Hetepton v Wolding;
Kingetoniten v Steines; Leatherhead v Oxford
City; Meldentwed v Hornoturch; Mex Police v
Hartgay Borosie; Kingebury v Martow;
Leyton/Wingata v Expling; Wars v Challont St
Peter, Second division, nouth: Carribotiny v
Brickingt: Grays v Molesey; Newbury v
Dorking; Rainham v Chertsey.
FRESILIT; Hendon v Crystel Palace XI.
NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Chorley v

DOTTING PARTIEST V CHORD Palace XI.

NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Chorley V Granthams Goole V Southport, Marine V Buttor, Morecambe V Hyde United; Mossiev V Burton Albion; South Liverpool V Mecdesfield; Stafford Rangers V Worterpon; Witton Albion V Gainsborough; Worterpon; Witton Albion; South Liverpool V Mecdesfield; Stafford Rangers V Worterpon; Witton Albion; Control Chellanham V King's Lynn; Corby V Chelmsford; Crawley V Shapshed; Fisher Althesic V Alvechurch; Foldestone V Gloucaster; Trovbridge V Wileenhalt; Wedington Linked V Bedworth; Wilting Town V Hastings, Blediand divisions Bromesgrow Rovers v Moor Green; Hednesford Town V Forest Green Rovers; Lalcaster United V Aylasbury United; Southridge V Oldbury United; Sutton Coldfield Town V Barbury United; V.S. Rugby V Bridgnorth Town. Southern division: Canterbury City V Camphridge City; Chatham Town v Banbury United; V.S. Rugby v Bridgnorth Town. Southern divisions Carterbury City v Cambridge City; Chathern Town v Sastbury; Dornester Town v Basingstole Town; Dover Athletic v Authord Town; Dunstable v Torbridge A.F.G.; Gosport Borough v Hillingdom; Poole Town v Addisations and Waybridge Town (2.30); Sneppey United v Andorse.

FOOTBALL COMBINATIONS Areand v Milwelt; Watlord v Fullham; West Ham v Reading (2.0). MISH LEAGUE Ards v Ballymens; Coleraine v Gientrorer; Crusaders v Distillery; Lame v Gientrorer; Crusaders v Distillery; Lame v Gientrorer; Limied v Carrick Rangers; Newry Town v Citionniss; Portadolen v Baltger.

NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE

MORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LAGUE
Ameld v Appleby Prodinghent Bridington
Trinky v Ponterfact Collenies; Guisborough
Town v Eastwood Town; Header Town v
Setper Town; Biseston Town v Spaiding United;
Mexborough Town v Affreton Town.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE:
Acclington Stanley v Cuzzon Ashbon;
Congleton Town v Parrist; Glossop v
Netherlistic; Lancaster City v Leyland Motors;
Leek Town v Formby; Stalybridge Collid v
Pressot Cables; Winsford United v Raddillie
Borough. SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE (11.0): First division: Centurido United y Portgrouth; Chartion y Orient; Fulhem y ipevioh; Gillingham y Norwich; QPR y Ansonas; Southand y West Hen; Spurs y Watton!; Chelse y Mitwall, Second division: Brontlord y Oxford United; Brighton y Bristol Royen; Luton y Spurs; West Ham y C Palace.

Third division

Barnsley v Sheffield United (11.0) .. sham City v Shrewebury Town

Chariton v Leeds United . Huddersfield Town v Middlesbrough ... Notts County v Grimsby Town ... Oidham Athletic v Portsmouth Oxford Linited v Blackburn Rovers Wolverhampton v C≅rdiff-City REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Army XI v Cambridge University (Burton Court, 17.0).

Cambridge University (surion Court, 11-1).
SOUTH INDIANUS LEAGUE (2.0): Challenge Trophy: First round: Pitation: v Whatow. Prayler division: Hoddesdon v Brache Sporting (2.0): New Bridwell St P v Waterlowst; Shefford v Shellington; Welwyn Gdn City v Shefford v Shifington; Welwyn Gdin City v Leighton Town (8.0). Leithen Coulkings LEAGUE: St Nects v Holbeach: Stamford v inhilingborough Hobert Stemmun Diamonds Stemmun Diamonds Stemmun Diamonds Stemmun Stem RASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE: By v Harwich: Heston v Gt Yarmouth; Thetrord v Chatteros;

BASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE: By v Harwion: histon v 6t Yarmouth; Thetion v Chatteros; Colchester v March.
LONDON SPARTAN LEAGUE: (230): Beaconsfield v Contribites Casuels; Burnhem v Northwood (9.00): Edgware v Derson; Herwell Town v Swenley; Refull v Amerishem (2.00): Thistolem v BROB Berner; Welthum Abbey v Perment.
ARTHUR DUINN CUP: Preferingry round (2.00): Reptoniums v Harroviens; Wykehemists v Bradfieldens.
ARTHURIAN LEAGUE (2.30): First division: Citizens v Selopiens; Etoniums v Wellingburners.

Citizens v Salopiens; Stonlans v Wellingburtens.

FA VASE First round: (2.0); Seaham Red Star v Tadossier; Derlington CB v Easington; Wingste v Chester-le-Street; Sheffield v Harrogate RA; Nurthorpe v Gulseley; Hebburn Reyrolle v Thackley; Esh Winning v Explanton CW; Norton and Stockton Ancients v West Allotment Ceitic; Coundon TT v York Rt; Bedlington v Wassington; Heastwall v Atherton LR; Cittheros v Arnold K; Reetwood v Italiamenthorpe W v St Dominice; Emily v Waterfoo Dock; Lincityps v Ford Mrs; Quespool; Metby MW v Pfishington Rec; Warrington v Cheades; Densby v Garlorth Minerx; Eastwood (Hamley) v Wren RVRS; Lythsm v Farsley Calific Wythenshawe Armirs v Chaddenten; Louth v Brigg; Long Eatien v Sarron Town.
Beniley Victoris v Skegness; Anstey v Boston; Hudonali v Restord; Wigsan Fields v Hallern; Sarrifon Town v Weston BC; Rushall Oxiv Prier Lane; Mille Oek v Newport Pegnet; Stapenhill v Northfield; Desborough v Solfnet; Strafford Town v Weston BC; Rushall O. v Öldswinford; West Midlands Potice v Backerset; Met Midlands Potice v Backerset; Met Midlands Potice v Backerset; West Midlands Potice v Backerset; Meton V Hinckley; Evenhern v Rushden, Pager Ryrs (20); Gerleston v Pytton Rig. Caczon v Stowmarket: Someraham v B starters; Bury Town v Rothwell; Brantham v Wisbech; Newmarket v Wohrerton.
Royston v Sudbury Ti (20); Wellington v GS. Ashenti: Eston Brav v O Eshamelans;

Brantham v Wisbech; Newmantet v Wohverton.
Royston v Sudbury Tn. 20.0; Wellington v GS.
Ashoroft: Eaton Bray v O Eshamelant;
Letchworth v Ustardge (3.0); Slade Gn v
Egham; Tring v Erith and Belvedere (3.0);
Beddon v Arlessy; BTPC v Woodford;
Bringdown v Hemel Hempetsed; Berthempated v Ruisilp Menor (3.0); Southall v
Collier Row (3.0); Cheshunt v Pirton (3.0);
Dereth Heathelde v Hartifield; Hazelfu
Mylosbury v Salty; Naidon Tn v Vausthall
Motors (2.15); Barton Roys v Rackwell Heath
(3.0); Crockschill v Withstable; Burgess Hill v
Whytelesie (3.0); Wigmore v Stayning; Ama

Bolton Wanderers v Lincoln City . Bradford City v Brentford ... Derby County v Doncester Rovers Hulf City v Rotherham United ... Newport County v Cambridge United

Preston North End v Burnley ___ Reacting v Bournemouth _ Swansea City v Wigan Athletic . York City v Gillingham

Sweniey v Maiden Town: Horshem YMCA v Turbridge Wells: Herne Bay v Whitehawk; Cray Wanderers v Horshem; Pegham v Portfled; Saneteed v Hythe (2.0): BAE Weytridge v Farnham; Eastbourne United v Chichesens (3.0): Little Supermarine v Hungerford; Mangotsfield v Welton Rovers, Wellington v Torrington; Sharpness v Abington Town; Clevedon v Sirdbort; Luridhal v Almondebury Greenway; Westbury v Totton; Windome v Circinesster (3.0): Peirford v Romay; Hengrove v Wilson Hyms Parishon Hyms Vanoling; Exmouth v Backwell Unit Eastleigh v Chicpenham, Newport IOW v Keynsham Citipperihan; Navport IOW v Keynsham.

HABIPSHIRE SENIOR CUP: Prefininary round
(2.9): Cove v Winchester Castle; Hartley
Wintney v Basingetoles Town.

LONDON SENIOR CUP: Second qualitying
round (2.8): Wandeworth v Southwark Sports.

SUSSEX SENIOR CUP: Second round (2.30):
Eastbourne Town v Bognor Regist Town.

Registy (2.9): Three Bridges v Halsham Town.

SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: Cup, Sinst round
(2.0): Ringmar v Sidely United. RUR Chartly

Cup, First round (2.0): E Grinstead v Beoful.

First division: Arundal v Pascehaver; Micharts
v Landing.

v Lancing.

NORTHERN LEAGUE: Crook v Spennymoor;
Ferryhll v Whitiby Bay; North Shields v Horden:
Peteries v Ryehope; Shifton v Stillingham;
South Benk v Consett; Tow Law v Whitiby.
Laegue Cup, first round: Evenwood v Bishop
Auckland.

LACROSSE NORTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: Cheedle v Metor; Heaton Maney v South Manchester & Wydenshawe; Old Hutmeiens v Sheffield University; Stockport v Old Wacomens; Timpertey v Sele.
SOUTH OF SMALAND LEAGUE: Buokhuset Hill v Kenton; Chipeteed v Celthorpe; Hampstadd v Octord University; Hilleroft v Purley; London University v Beckenhem.

ICE HOCKEY BRITISH LEAGUE PRACTICE:
Bombers v Ayr Burins (6.30); Fife Flyers v
Whitisy Warriors (7.0); Notinghern Parthers v
Dundee Rockets (6.30), First division:
Crowtree Chief v Glaggo Dynamos (5.30).

HANDBALL. BRITISH LEAGUE (Men): Ashtord Tanners v Leleaster 73 (Sour Camire 3.00). ENGLISH NATIONAL LEAGUE (Women): Selford Lades V Birkenhead Liverbirds (Pendlebury 5.30).

VOLLEYBALL VOLLEYSALL

SCOTTISM LEAGUE Men's first division:
Volvo Truciss V DV-81; Bellanit Cardinats v
Glasgow Grogg; Dundes Kirkon v Team
Scotlish Farm; Felfork v Mitzray International
Metals; KA's v A'T Mays Travel.
Wempen's first division: West Coast v
Whibbum; Telford v Jast; Larbert v Team
Scotlish Farm; Firnies Sport v Invertiyde;
Auctoritoshan v Carluke.
NATIONAL LEAGUE Men's first division: Scought removable Versides Auctioniconal Versides Verside SYNCHRONIZED SWIMMING

Fourth division Chesterfield v Colchester United

Darlington v Chester Halifax Town y Exeler City Mansfield Town y Transnere Rovers Northempton v Bury _ Peterborough v-Crewe Alexandra Rochdale v Swindon Town .. Scurithorpe United v Aldershot Southand United y Blackpool Stockport County v Port Vale ... Torquey United v Hereford United...

Wraxham v Hartlepool United ...

BASKETBALL BASKETBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: First division: Birmingham v Kingston (8.0); Manchester Glanis v
Solent Stars (7.30); Teliford v Donesster
(8.0); Worthing Bears v Hemel/Wetford
Royals (8.0), Second division: Carby v
Colchester (8.0); Brunel Durks Unbridge v
Notingham (8.0); Calderdale Explorers v
Sandwell (8.0); Physicath v Tymelde (7.30).

Pint division (women): Worthing Weeps v
Enfield Browns (8.0);

HOCKEY

LONDON LEAGUE (2.15): Premier division:
Beclenham v Tules Hilt; Richmond v
Teckington. League: Blackbesh v Old
Kingstonians, Bromley v Surbiton; Cream v
Dufutor; Hounstow v Ordoro University;
Maldenhead v Hampstead; Mid-Surrey v
Spence; Purley v Hawkis; Reading v London
University; Slough v Guilstont; Southgate v
Cambridge University; Wimbledon v St Abene.
EAST LEAGUE (2.15)-Premier divisions:
Bedford v Blueherts; Brentwood v Westcilit;
Cambridge City v Blattop's Stortiont; CambaNomads v Long Sutton; Fords v St Neots;
poswich v Norfolk Wanderers; Norwich
Grasshoppers v Harteston Magples; Old
Loughtonians v Brodoume.
SOUTH LEAGUE (2.16) Premier divisions
Bournemouth v Farsham; Cambridge V Walter;
Esstoote v Cambridge; Esst Grinsband v
Anchotars; Inden Gyratheria v Eisses; Lyone
V Oddord Hawks; Trojans v Bognor; Turbridge
Wells v Chichester. HOCKEY

Wells v Chichester.

Middlesex, Berks, Bucks and Oxon: Ameraham v Richings Park: Aylesbury v Mariow; Bracknell v Chy of Oxonic Genrards Cross v Hendon; Hayes v Harnow Town Sware: Polysconius v Sunbury; Reading University v Tabiurat: Stalmas v Barbury; Reading University v Tabiurat: Stalmas v Barbury; Hampshire/Surrey; Andower v Mentor; Barnes v Wolding; Reet v Oxosi; Hamble Old Boys v Winchester; Hawart v Metropolitan Policy; Net West Bark v Spoon; Old Taumionians v Portsmouth and Southees; Gouthampton University v Old Edwardlams.

Itera/Sussers: Gore Court v Herne Bay; Horsham v Lowes; Meldstone v Therese Polysconic; Marden Russets v Gravesend; Old Bordenians v Easthousne; Old Williamsonians. V Foliestone Optimist; South Saxons v Old Bocoshemians; Worthing v Loyde Bark.

Versien's representative metch (2.0); Cambridge University v Huntingdonahire.

UAU CHAMS*VONSKEP — Questhying Rouand (2.15); Reading v Bristol; Southampton v Exeter.

OTHER SPORT OTHER SPORT
ATHLETICS: Southern Counties Indoor
Hurdles Races (Crystal Palace).
BADIENTON: SKC Tour - England v Korea
(Douglas, Isle of Man)
CROSS COUNTRY: Kent YA League
(Medistone): North West London YA League
(Hemel Hempstead): Surrey Women's League
(Croydon): Priory CC Releys (Rechts).
GYIGNASTICS: Champions Alk (Warshley
Arena). Arching: Wightmen Cup (Royal Albert Hail, 2.00)
RACKETS: Noel Bruce Cup (Cusen's Club).
RACAD RUNNSNG: Redhil and Reigate Priory Relays (1.00); Newhern and Essex Beagles.
Reinbow '10' (North Weste Affield, 2.50),
ROWING: Fours Head (Mortiste to Putney);
Hantey Head Scutis. Scottish premier division

Dumberton v Hearts .. Dundee United v St Mirren Hibernian v Aberdeen ...

Morton v Celtic ... Rangers y Dundee Scottish first division

Aintrieonians v East Fife .. Brechin City v Civdebank Clyde v Forter Athletic ... Kilmemock v Partick Thistle

lesdowbank v Avr United ... therwell y St Johnsto Scottish second division Albion Rovers v Berwick ...

Allon Athletic y Arbroath Cowdenbeath v Stirling Albion East Stirling v Duntermline ... Queen of South y Raith Rovers Steribousemuk v Queen's Park

TOMORROW

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Premier Division: Fareirem Tn v Gravesend. REPRESENTIVE MATCH: Army XI v Territoriel Army XI (The Military Stadium, Aldershot, 11 ft. RUGBY LEAGUE

JOHN PLAYER TROPHY: Preliminery Round: Brantley v Southend I (3.50); Keighley v Dudley Hill (3.15); Sheffleid Ev Wakefleid T (2.50). Past Contention & Value (2.30); Bradford N v Oldhem (3.30); Featherstone R v Workington T (3.30); Hull Kr v Leade; Hurslet v Hull (3.30); Warrington v St Helens; Widnes w Castleford; Wigen v Halifiex. SECOND DIVISION: Bischool B v Swinton (2.30); Bridgend v Sationd; Donessier v Alemanied M. Fultum v York: Rochdele H v Batley, Runcom H v Carliste; Writtehaven v Huddersfield (3.30).

BASKETBALL

VOLLEYBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: Liverpool v Spa Rucenor (Bootie Stadium, 3.10). HANDBALL

ICE HOCKEY BRITISH LEAGUE: Presier division:
Murtayfield Racers v Cleveland Sombers (6.30); Whithey Warriors v Ayr Eruins (6.30); Flat divisions Bournemouth Stape v Lee Valley Lions (6.16). Automn Cup: Attrinchum Aces v Durham Waspe (5.30); Pershoroutigh Fratish v Southespaton Vidrigs (6.30); Streathern Redekins v Gi Solinus Barrons (6.15). SYNCHRONIZED SWIMMING

yesterday as the national trainer in place of Kees Rijvers. Michels, who created the idea of "total football", takes over a side which has been much criticized recently, particularly after last month's 2-1 home defeat by Hungary in a World Cup David Miller defeat by Hunga qualifying game.

RACING: TOM SHARP PROVES HIS CESAREWITCH TRIUMPH IS NO FLUKE WITH ANOTHER NEWMARKET VICTORY

Miss Kuta Beach to reap rich Autumn harvest

Cataldi will have an excelent chance of winning the Autumn Handicap at Newmarket today if he runs anywhere near as well makers Zetland Stakes. Trained seasonal debuts. as he did over today's course and distance in the Champion Stakes, in which he finished fourth, about two lengths behind the winner. He was in the field that day only as the pacemaker for his stable's first string, Raft, but it was only towards the finish that the was collared by the eventual winner, Palace Music, Pebbles and his stable companion.

However, it may be wise to turn a blind eye to that performance as it was far and away superior to anything that he had ever achieved before and as such, perhaps, a flash in the pan. Also Cataldi had a very hard race that day.

In recent years Haul Knight and Miramar Reef also ran in today's race against a similar background and each let their supporters down. So I am looking for the winner to come from a short list comprising Portlaw, Promised Isle and George Robinson, our Newmar-ket Correspondent, reported how well Miss Kuta Beach went in a gallop a week ago with Wylfa and Miss Saint Cloud. So following that good win at who was far from disgraced in

by Paul Cole, who sent out Crimson Beau to win the same race in 1977, my nap ran on really well to win his last race Chepstow, where Hello Killingy over a mile and 40 yards at Haydock. Now his Hill House stable are confident that relish the longer distance of today's race because he has clearly inherited an abundance of stamina from his dam,
Odeon, who had good form
over 12 and 14 furlongs.
Cole is also hopeful that
Jenny Goulding will win the
Dicking Invitation Stales for

Dickins Invitation Stakes for him on Ace of Spies, who was only beaten a whisker in his latest race at Ascot. But I just prefer John Dunlop's progressive filly Park Parade, who has won five of her last six races and may still be ahead of the

At Sandown, Little Bay and Kyoto will turn out for the Holsten Export Lager Handicap Portlaw, Promised Isle and Chase just three days after their Miss Kuta Beach. Yesterday exciting duel at Ascot. This George Robinson, our Newmarket Correspondent, reported have to give best to Kilbrittain Castle, who won the race 12 months ago. Injury then kept him off the course for the rest of last season but he is said to be Ascot last month she is in fine fettle again now. His preferred now to Promised Isle stable is certainly in fine form. A Kinsman (1.30) and Derert likely Orchid (2.30) are my fancies for absence.

Steelplechase (qualifier) and the Ken Jones Memorial Hurdle,

The way the High Renown ran in the race won by Statesmanship at Newbury eight days ago more than hinted that he has improved from last season. Since last term he has changed ownership, changed trainers and been gelded but he is very well handicapped today. Peter Easterby had a choice

of three races for his progressive young jumper Cybiandian today so the fact that he has chosen the Wighill Handicap Chase at Wetherby speaks for itself. Canny Danny can benefit from Cybrandian's absence in the next race, the Supermaster Handicap Chase. John Francome did not ride

at Sandown yesterday because he felt unwell and has given up his five booked mounts at Towester this afternoon as well, but Playboy (1.0) and Primrose Wood (3.30) still look likely winners despite his



On the way down: Richard Rowe and Greenwood Lad come to grief at the third last in yesterday's Childwick Bury Stud Handicap Chase at Sandown Park. Rowe dislocated a collarbone in the fall and misses five booked rides at Sandown today. (Photograph: George Selwyn)

Cup not fixed say police

Australians breathed a sigh of relief "this week when police aunounced that the nation's most announced that the nation's most famous horse race, the Melbourne Cup, had not been fixed in 1930.

The race was probed after a former high-ranking police officer said he suspected jockeys had boxed in one of the heavily-backed

runners.
The winner was Beldale Ball, an 11-1 shot owned by Robert Sangster.
Twelve horses suffered interference. during the race, but a stewards inquiry cleared all jockeys.

After the all clear from the police.

the 22 jockeys in the 1989 Cup issued a writ for libel damages against the officer who made the claim, a former director of the Australian Bureau of Criminal

Intelligence.

The newspaper bendlines which amounced the probe last month were an added blow for the Australian racing industry, which had been disturbed by a blatant substitution in a Brisbane race earlier this year.

Police have still to lay charges against those involved in replacing an outsider with a horse that came in an outsider with a borse that came in

first and was backed for millions of dollars nationwide.

Racing is big money in Australia, and the largest flutter goes on the Melbourne Cup, which has its 124th running on Tuesday.

Course specialists NEWMARKET
TRAINERS: H Cesi 98 wins from 371 numers, 28.4% M Storas 58 from 383, 15.1% B Hobbs 44 from 334, 13.2%, B Hobbs 44 from 334, 13.2%, B Hobbs 45 from 58, 30.0%; L Plagott 125 witners from 583 fries, 21.1%; J Mercer 62 from 448, 13.5%; W Cerson 58 from 450, 12.9%.

Melbourne Dawson fights back with first double

Steve Dawson, the 21-year-old Lancashire-born apprentice, who nearly became racing's forgotten rider of 1984 after nursing a broken leg for five months, continued his fightback with his first-ever double, on Perion and Tom Sharp, at Neapperless underday

on Perion and Tom Sharp, at Newmarket yesterday.

The head victory on Tom Sharp in the Marathon Handicap was a particularly sweet result for Dawson, proving their Cesarewitch triumph 13 days previously had been no fluke. In the Cesarewitch been no fluke. In the Cesarewitch, Dawson opened up a two furlong lead and cruised home by six lengths on the 40-1 Melton Mowbraytrained gelding. This time, Tom Sharp carried a 3th penalty, started 11-4 favourite, led after six furlongs and gamely held off Baby's Smile by a head.

a head.

Dawson, who smashed his left leg on a concrete post at Brighton in mid May, spent weeks on crutches, and almost gave up hope of riding again this year. Now, he has ridden

O'Neill in the wars again

John O'Neill was taken to Harrogate Hospital with a broken left arm and missed a winning ride on Bucko at Wetherby yesterday only just back after a hip injury, O'Neill was in the front rank when the 5-2 favourite Goosey Gander crashed at the last, with Mr Denetop sprawling all over him.

O'Neill, lying motionless for a while, was brought back in the ambulance, breathing a painkiller inhaler. Victory went to Eboracum who swept through to beat ATS Prince by five lengths:

BLINKERED FIRST TRAE: Newmerket: 1.15 General Trant.

The successful trainer, Walter

AND STATE OF A SECTION AND ADMINISTRA

Wharton, purchased Tom Sharp as a yearling in Ireland, owned him until last August, then passed the four-year-old on to Dr Hal Yarrow and his son, Michael, from Ritchen. Wharton said, "Tom Sharp now reverts to hurdling. He's entered in all the good races, but the Champion Hurdle may be a year too

soon for him. Half an hour earlier, Dawson Half an hour earlier, Dawson launched his double with a strong late finish on the Epsom juvenile Perion to take the Potter Nursery by a length. That continued Brian Swift's vinitage year. "That's 27 one of my best – but easily my most successful for prize money. Pve a 50 per cent strike rate with my two-year-olds, and I'll be at Doncaster-next week with my last 1984 runners, Prince Hab and Bond Dealer", the Epsom trainer said.

Rapide Pied stops Boutin

Francois Boutin's seven-year domination of the Critrium de Maisons Laffite came to an end yesterday when his candidate Solstein was beaten a head by Rapide Pied, Desmond Stonelson writes. Third place in the group two event went to New Bruce who had just a nose to spare over the former English trained Dreams To Reality. The English challenger Addenb-The English challenger Addenbrooke did not line up for the seven furlong race as he had been found cast in his box. This afternoon's Prix de Flore

might go to the inexperienced, but fresh Diya who carries the colours of the Aga Khan and who will be ridden by Yves Saint-Martin.

Parents lines

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quality care

NEWMARKET

[Televised: 1.45, 2.15, 2.45]

Draw; no advantage
Tote double: 2.15, 3.20. Treble 1.45, 2.45, 3.50
1.15 SUFFOLK NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o: 23,428: 6f) (17 runners) OLK NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o: 23,428: 6f) (1)

FRINE SILKO (8) (Mrs A Astairs) C Tirider 9-7

PRIORS SONG (8) (Mrs A Astairs) C Tirider 9-7

SEA (M Sartis) W O'Gorman 6-6

SED AND SNEAKF (8) (A Duffield) A Juryls 6-6

INFTONE LADY (Improve Ligh) M Usher 8-6

SED AND SNEAKFAST (Mrs V Haigh) W Haigh 8-4

SINGLE (A Larrise) W Wightness 6-2

CAERPLANVON SOY (8) (85) H Holimshead 8-1

RAMBOW RIPPLE (Mass H Welriseld) P Makin 8-1

BEALASSITC (R Overall) C Juryla 7-12

INATTYE LEE (Mrs J Ward Ramos) W Guest 7-9

NORTHERN PARADE (8) (Politivise Ligh) M W Easterby 7-8

JOHN GILPN (A Barlow) R Stubbe 7-7

DESKAYS (D Baldwin) G Skan 7-7

TANNIAN'S BISTHOLNY (C Kamp) C Wildman 7-7

THE DARLING (D) (Eachfour Advertising) Hbt Jones 7-7

YUL (BAS D Shart) 6 Sharn 7-7

1883: Foot Patrol 8-13 J Matthias (16-1) J Beifnell 16 ran.G Dickie 5 ...Pat EdderyW Ryan 3W Carson

1983: Foot Patrol 8-13 J Matthias (16-1) J Bethell 16 ran. 11-4 Emie Bliko, 7-2 Siba, 9-2 Beaugestic, 5 John Gilpin, 7 Caenarvon Boy, 8 Northern

Newmarket selections

By Mandarin 1.15 Siba. 1.45 SI SIGNOR (Nap). 2.15 Park Parade. 2.45 Miss Kuta Beach, 3.20 Adjanada, 3.50 Silent Treat,

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
1.15 Yuli. 1.45 Henry The Lion. 2.15 Altana. 2.45 Miss Kuta Beach. 3.20 Adjanada. 3.50 Mountain Express. Michael Seely's selection; 2.45 MAUMANN (nap).

1.45 JENNINGS THE BOOKMAKERS ZETLAND STAKES (2-y-o: £9,661: 1m 2f) (13)

4 Henry The Lion, Truckdator, 11-2 Fire Of Life, 7b Ultrior Motive, 8 St Signor

FORNIX AVEC COEUR (8-S) 17-14 4th to Tickly Bender (8-7), earlier (8-10) best Stubble (9-3) by 7-1 at Brighton with ULTEROR INCTIVE (9-4) 91 away 7th 48, 53,568, act, Oct 9, 15 ran), ULTEROR INCTIVE had earlier (8-2) besten Addentoroke (8-1) by 71 at Sandown (7, 54,690, good to sort. Sept 25, 9 ran), 31 SKINDR (9-7) best Steme (9-1) by 21 at Haydock (81, 52,564, good, Oct 17, 16 ran), SOLO NATIVE (9-4) 1 fs 1 Str to The Boat (9-4) at Sandown (71, 53,559, good to sort, Sept 15 ran), TRUCIDATOR (9-0) 77-1 5th to Lardranco (9-0) at Doncester (81, group 1, 541,785, good to soft, Oct 27, 10 ran), DOUGLE BENZ (9-0) heat Changehoor (9-0) by a neck at Redoer (81, 5887, good to 501, Oct 25, 16 ran), HENRY THE LION (8-11) 9th to Danistry (8-6) here before (81, 5887, pood to 501, Oct 25, 16 ran), HENRY THE LION (8-11) 9th to Danistry (8-6) here before 7he Ocean here with Relicion (8-4) out of Stat 12 (81, 54,856, good, Oct 18, 24 ran). Selection: THUCKATOR.

2.15 DICKINS INVITATIONS LIMITED HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,627: 1m 4f)



SANDOWN PARK

GOING: good Tote: Double: 2.30, 3.30, Treble: 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 1.30 HOLSTEN HAMBURG CHASE (£4,848; 3m 118yd) (5 runners) 101 2F110-3 A XIMSMAM (Mrs. J. Brockbank) J. Brockbank 8-11-7 ...
103 3821- DOOR LATCH 91 Joeg J. Gifford 6-11-4 ...
104 1270-21 ARCTIC BEAU (P. Vern) J. Thorns 6-11-9 ...
105 F129-F4 QATLEY PRIDE (P. Hatt) P. Hatt 8-11-0 ...
106 P LUCKY GEM (F. Taylor) A Moore 7-10-9 ... 1983: No corresponding race 4-6 A Kinsman, 7-2 Door Latch, 4 Arcite Beau, 12 Oatley Pride, 20 Lucky Gern. FORSE: A KINSMAN (12-0) 251/3 3rd of 7 to Fortin's Express (10-7) at Ayr (3m ch. £1,508, good, Oct 13), DOOR LATCH (11-8) stayed on to best Emmason (11-8) 5 at Ascot (3m ch. £5,508, good to fam, Ayr 7, 11 ran. ARCTIC BEAU (11-7) made most to best Good Trade (11-7) 41 at Celebraham (3m ch. £2,965, firm, Oct 10,7 ran).

Sandown selections

By Mandarin . 30 A Kinsman. 20 Kilbrittain Castle. 230 Desert Orchid. 3.0 Lunedale 3.30 Super Express. 4.0 Bolands Cross.

2.0 HOLSTEN EXPORT LAGER HANDICAP CHASE (24,858: 2m 18yd) LITTLE BAY (Mrs S Casherwood) G Richards 9-11-12 (2 eq.)
KILISRITTAN CASTLE (CD) (W Whithread) F Waleyn 8-10-8 ...
KYOTO (B Monichouse) J Jenticins 6-10-6 ...
FAR BRIDGE (C) (Dulas of Alticit) G Bailding 8-10-3 1962: Kikhritisin Castle 7-10-10 W Smith (11-10 tav) F Walwyn 4 ran. Brans Little Bay, Kithritisin Castle, 4 Kyoto, 10 Far Bridge. FORBLE LITTLE BAY (12-3) best KYOTO (10-13) SI at Ascot (2m ch. £7.245, good, Oct 30, 7 ran). FULBRITTAIN CASTLE (10-10) test ran in this race in 1963 when beeting Western Rose (11-2) by 10 (2m ch. £8,058, 9m., Nov 5, 4 ran). FAR BRIDGE (10-2) made all for 21½ victory over Classified (11-7) at Sandown (2m et ch. \$5.658, good, Feb 4, 7 ran). Salection: KILBRITTAIN CASTLE.

2.30 HOLSTEN DIAT PILS HURDLE (26,767: 2m) (4) 1985: Americh 5-10-9 J Duggan (11-4) R Fisher 6 ran 4-5 Desert Orchit. 2 Cut A Desis, 5 Rushmoor, 8 Alfrey Glezod.

FORRE: CUT A DASH (12-0) 91 6th and DESERT ORCHIO (12-0) 11th to Dawn Run in 1983 Champion Hardia (Chelsantiam, 2m. 236,890, good, Mar 13, 14 ran). This season DESERT ORCHIO (11-10) 519 514 or with ALLTHA 61.AZED (10-10) 7th or Ra Nova (11-10) st Kempton (2m/hdle, 23,915, good, Oct 20, 10 ran). RUSHMOOR (10-13) made virtually all to best Cardinal Flower (11-0) a neck at Ayr (2m hdle, 24,531, good, Apr 13, 8 ran). Salestone DESERT ORCHIO. 3.0 LITTLEWORTH NOVICE CHASE (\$2,196: 2m 4f 68yd) (6) ABO ACE (S habbard R Champion 6-10-10
GOLDEN MINISTRE). (W GASS) J Gifford 5-10-10
LING (Mrs P Harris) P W Harris 6-10-10
LINEDALE (Queen Mother) F Walwyn 6-10-10
LINEDALE (Queen Mother) F Walwyn 6-10-10
PARISH RIGGED (S Sainebury) T Forster 6-10-10

3.30 TOLL HOUSE NOVICE HURDLE (3-y-o: £1,878: 2m) (16) BEAT THE RETREAT O Species J. Jenkins 11-2.

JIST BLAKE (D) (J. Switt) B Swift 11-2.

JIESANSKA PALACE (P. Carbozz) J. Gettord 10-10.

BIGUES (P. Kearmey) O Oughton 10-10.

BIGUES (P. Kearmey) O Oughton 10-10.

FIELD ACAS

2:10130 ALTARA (F Ortell) L Current 8-19 004403 DANCING BARROM (E Brown) Dunlop 8-9 00-0000 MAGEC (Mrs W Wharton) W Wherton 8-7 1963: No Corresponding Race. 3 Park Parade, 7-2 Jemesmedt, 5 Aca Of Spice, 6 Sovereign Honey, 8 Ride The Skies, Dending Barron, 19 Altana, 14 others. Lemmy Serron, 19 ARRINE, 14 Others.

FORBIL ACE OF SPES (11-5) short head nurver-up to Timesh (8-12) at Ascot (1m 4f, 22,729, good to soft, Oct 13, 12 mm). PARK PARADE, (8-10) best Homah Moore (8-10) by 11½, seriler (8-1) 1½ nurrier up to Widdloombe Fair (8-5) with MDE THE SNOES (8-7) 2½ seray 3rd (1m 4f, 22,971, good to firm, Sept 24, 20 mm). RIDE THE SNOES (8-0) has since been all 2nd to Ado King (8-5) at Redear (2m), SOVERESIAN HOMEY (8-3) 334 3rd to Parliament at York (1m 4f, 23,002, good to soft, Oct 11, 6 mm). JAMESNIEAD (8-11) 44 winner from Sendyle (8-11) at Lingdlett (1m 4f, 21,639, soft, Oct 18, 13 mm). ALTANA (7-11) 34 5th to Jerry Can (9-4) here (1m 6f, 25,064, good, Oct 18, 12 mm). Selection: PARK PARADE 2.45 AUTUMN HANDICAP (13.305: 1m 2f) (19)

100-30 Cataloi, 9-2 Promised Isis, 5 Aylesäeld, 6 Portiaw, 7 Jamais Demigra, Maumann, Nor Reef, 12 Johnny Crown, 16 others. Miranur Read, 12 Johnny Grown, 16 others.

FORM: BANK PARADE (5-0) had BASE BCV (9-22, PROMISED ISLE (8-11) and MICORIES METAL.

8-10) out of first 10 when 30 the to Leyth (8-7) at Novembriat (8t; 234,750, good, Oct 6, 34 ran.

JAMANS DENETRIE (8-1), 7th to Gay Lemar at Novebury last Seductary, earlier (8-4) had PORTLAW

8-7), wit did not get a clear run, 11/3 back in 3rd when 21/2 2nd to Morway Boy (8-6) at York (8',

\$13,090, good to both Oct 11', 13 ran, CATALDI (8-10) 2 4th to Palace Musel: in Chempion Scalese
hare (1m 2), 258,040, good; Oct 20, 15 ran). TEST OF TIME (8-13) poor 11th of 12 behand
Vertharias (8-11) last time, earlier 1/4 3rd to Macarthur's Head (8-10) at Ascot (8t, 55,444, good to
firm, Sept 27, 9 ran). MISS NUTA BEACH (8-6) had BASEL 89' (8-3) back in 6th when Ascot
wirther (im 21, 27,382, good to soft, Oct 12, 11 ran). ATLESTIFELD (8-4) had MALIMANN (8-2) 4%/
back in 4th when 101 2nd to Morway Boy (9-3) at Doncasier (1m 21, 25,205, good, Sept 12, 15

ran). i). Letiore CATALITL

3.20 BALATON LODGE MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-y-o: £3,107: 7f)

ADJANADA (H H Aga Khan) M Stouts 8-11

ALIGON (S Blades) J Duniop 8-11

BAALLISHKA (H H Aga Khan) R Houghton 8-11

CLARANDAL (Mrs P Heatings) W Hasings-Bess 8-11

CROSSBANT DE LURE (O Assi) Thorson Jones 8-11

CUT IN (Mrs W Taylor) R Armstrong 8-11

DANCELA (Mrs A Richards C British 8-11 CUT IN MATE W RAYLY) A ARRESTONS 6-11
DANSELSE VERTTE (A ROCH) B Hills 8-11
DANSELSE VERTTE (A ROCH) B Hills 8-11
DANSELSE VERTTE (A ROCH) B Hills 8-11
GLAS Y DORLAM (J LLOYG) J Winter 8-11
GLAS Y DORLAM (J LLOYG) J Winter 8-11
LASTARWAR (6 Nerstons) H Ged 8-11
MANABEL (Lady Claque) J Winter 8-11
MANABEL (Lady Claque) J Winter 8-11
MOUNTAIN SHELL (R Coden) M Jarvis 8-11
PURCHASEPAPERCHASE (J Bray) R Armstrong 8-11
RELKUSA (Mrs J Thomson) W Wightman 8-11
RELKUSA (Mrs J Thomson) W Wightman 8-11
SCHAT GAIN (A Norman-Thorpp) W Guest 8-11
SUBTILETY (The Cusen) I Bailing 8-11
TREENULUSE (R Sangster) B Hills 8-11
WATERDELS (W Roy) R J Williams 8-11
SUSTITUTE A A Harston B Hills 8-11
WATERDELS (W Roy) R J Williams 8-11
SISS: Travel Away 8-11 L. Piggott (10-1) B Harstony 22 ran.

ROYSTON STAKES (£4,515; 71) (10)
0001-00 READY WIT (D) (Airs R Tennent R Hennon 3-5-7 Pat Eddery
20120 PRIMAVERA DANCER (85) (V Zucc) I. Cumeri 3-8-4 A McGione
0-300 WITH A LOT (P Smith) M Chapmen 3-8-4 A McGione
0-000 RINZ (Y Nasib) P Butler 3-9-1 S Cauthen
0-000 RINZ (Y Nasib) P Butler 3-9-1 S Cauthen
0-201 RINZ (Y Nasib) P Butler 3-9-1 A Clark
0-1001 RINZ (Y Nasib) P Butler 3-9-1 RING (R Nasib) R HIND (

9-4 Stient Treet, 7-2 Primavera Dencer, Stubble, 13-2 Alegreman, 7 Ready WR, 12 Ba

MEDIA BOY (Mrs H Pophem) Mrs N Smith 10-10

8 MEZIARA (3 Chegoury) A Inghem 10-10

RUSSBOROUGH (R Wisel B Wise 10-10

SPRING PURSUIT (Mrs J McColl) P Metin 10-10

SPRING PURSUIT (Mrs J McColl) P Metin 10-10

SUGAR PURS

1963: Emby Princass 10-7 R Cambell (4-7 fav) B Swift 7 ran. 3 Sugar Palm, 7-2 Just Siake, 4 Meziara, 6 Beet The Retreat, 8 Media Boy. 4.0 NOVEMBER HANDICAP HURDLE (21,856: 2m 5f 75yd) (9) ALASTOR O MAYROS (M Peraticos) J Gilford 5-12-1
PBSH GLORA (Shalish Mohammed) G Thomer 8-11-3
PBSH GLORA (Shalish Mohammed) G Thomer 8-11-3
PBCLANDS CROSS (Shalish Ali Abu Khamsin) N Gaselee
MAC'S TREASHRE (Mars Garage LbJ Did 7-10-0
SHOEMENDER (P Rodicor) P Rodicord 7-10-0
CIN THE WARPATH (Mrs E Boucher) D Oughlon 5-10-0
ANKUS (Sr K BUS) T Forster 8-10-0
AMERICAN GRIL (R Kenn) H O'Neil 5-10-0

MEDICAN CRIST NEIL 15-12 (1-12-15) (A) M Ghe 6-12-1

1983: (Gritbury 8-11-3 P Leach (9-2) M Pipe 6 ran. 11-4 Bolands Cross, 3 Alestor O Marros, 5 Vivaque, 6 Inish Giora, 8 Shor

TOWCESTER 3.0 CENTRALSPIRE GOUNE: coad to first DLE (£1,886: 2m) (11) 4 386 Franciscus (0) 7-11-7 7 100- Stebbs Darantier 7-11-6

5f 110yd) (3)

mat (0) 6-11-5 ___ 5 Shiftston lear (C.B) 10-11-5 Mr M Bosley 7 (0) 5-11-4 ____ A Webb 118 Peterly Yames 7-11-5
44 Al Sandrin 5-10-10
68 Ballew Affair 8-10-10
69 Phys Rep 5-10-10
64 Proma Laffy 4-10-10
64 Ballew Affair 8-10-5
69 Parfect Hunge 4-10-5 Girl, Light Sentence.

1.30 OCREGOR KENTUCKY CHALLENGE CUP HANDSCAP CHASE (52,166: 3m 190yd) (8)

1 /22- Up And Down 9-11-7 PRIchols

1 /30- Uservia (6-11-6 Jan 190yd)

9 80-4 Stenerach Bridge 8-11-3 R Crank

1 -21 River Rambier (8F) 7-11-2

12 18th- Times Chances 5-11-1 A Webb

14 11 Seey Tarquis 12-10-2 A Jones 7-15 3pd Larciny United Section 15-10-2 A Jones 7-15 3pd Larciny United Section 15-10-2 Rambier 132-10-2

1 -2-2 Gray Tarquis 4 Lignorium 5 Power Rambier 132-10-2 Ramb 2 Master Piper, 7-2 The Diplomat, 4 Out Monsteer, 6 hobs Decyster. 3.30 TATTERSALLS MARIES ONLY MOVICE CHASE QUALIFIER (21,129: 2m 50yd) (4) 1 113 Princese Wood (IP) 6-11-6 6 03-2 Millington 7-10-10 G Charles-Lones 4 8 24-8 Rabu The Office 5-10-10 Mr T Grantham 7 1-4 Prioritise Wood, 6 Milaresta, 8 Ratios The Offer,
4.0 CORBIERSE MATIONAAL HUNT FLAT
RACE (2887: 2m) (18)

1 01 Frend Squad (0) 5-11-12 SEarle 7
4 09- Agitary 6-11-5 Mrs D Rudgio
8 09 Bits Wr 4-11-5 S Charles-Lories 4
22 Jon Piper 6-11-5 G Charles-Lories 4
22 Jon Piper 6-11-5 G Williams 7
24 Milarest Obery 6-11-5 Mrs A Jenters
25 Notices 5-11-5 Mrs A Jenters
26 Prices Wilder 5-11-5 Mrs A Jenters
27 Prices Wilder 5-11-5 Mrs A Jenters
28 B-3 Treat Rythan 4-11-5 Mrs Lories 7
49 Charl Delight 5-11-0 Mr C Hamilton
49 Greet Winderse Rythan 4-11-0 P Corrigan 7
50 Upsento 4-11-0 Mrs C Hamilton
50 Treat Blackles 4-11-0 Mrs Delight 7
51 Spento 4-11-0 Mrs Blackles
51-10 Mrs Mrs Delight 7
51 West Part 10 Mrs Milares
55 Wind Pager 4-11-0 Mrs Boothy 7
55 Wind Pager 4-11-0 Victe Harris 7
55 Wand Pager 4-11-0 Treat Rythin, 5 Prices -4 Priorose Wood, 6 Milanesa, 8 Raiss The Offer, 2.0 BUCKINGHAM SELLING HURDLE (4-y-o: | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 8 p84 Cata Eyes 10-10 NON FIRSTronge 9 80-9 Dront Matter 10-10 NON FIRSTRONGER 10 8 Serious Bestoness 10-10 A Fram 7 11 p8-4 When Pour Were 10-10 D Hyde

WR Switching 2 Newmarket results

1.15 (1m) 1. VERDANCE (B Startey, 41-); 2. Bronze Hero (Pat Eddary, 6-1); 5. Septible (W Carson, 6-1); ALSO RAN: 100-30 for Little Deep Water, 5 Immortel Dancer (6th, 10' Singer's Tryst, 20 Interpit Led, Herny's Place, 33 Arnhall (4th), Backchet (6th), Courageous Charger, Esstern Mariner, London Windows, Mariners Led 4 ran. 24, nt, 94, 1d, 94, 6 Hawood e Pubercough, TOTE: 25:22, 21:30, 21:50, DF: 211:20, CSF: 225:81, 1m 43:33sec.

21.50, 21.50, DP: 21.20, CSP: 225.81, 1m 43.33sec.

1.45 (6) 1, OMINIC STEVEN (D McKey, 5-1 fav); 2, Cedees (C Partier, 20-1); 3, Dorane (R Hels, 14-1); 4, Eastbrook (M Brut, 15-2); ALSO RAN: There There, 12 Shades of Blue, 14 Couture Leg Affair (57th, Jesters Pet, Natier Hero, Out Rahy, 18 Waher-Kohning, 20 Beryla Drasm, Bromeich Boy, Superb Princass, You're So Vain, 33 Temple Bar Malti, Star Révue, Freenie, Song to Singo (6th), Miss Harniton, Duly Peid, Midnight Kiddle, 23 ran, NRu: Tax Shelvanda, Nathasand, Bucks Fizz Musec, 1, 114, 14, nt, 1, R Hambon at Marthorough, TOTE 24.80; 21.60, 24.40, 22.80, 21.30, DP: 285.40, CSP: 288.99. TRICAST: 21,175.10, m, 165.19ec, Winner bought in 4,800prs.

2.15 (61), PERION (S Dawson, 6-1 it len); 2, Express Car (M L. Thomes, 12-1); 3, Shells Grande (R Cochman, 13-2), ALSO RANG 6 fitser Carribean Song, 8 i.s Tenza, Grange Parm Gri, 9 Lucky Song, Va Scholitte (4th), 10 Foodsh Touch, 14 Olsant, in The Family, Klessritsky (5th), Lady Down (6th), 25 Pommas Charleni, 33 lide Times, 15 yan, 11, nk, hd, nk, 114, B Swift at Ebsonn, 107E; 29.20; 29.50, 28.50, 28.10, DP: 2144.80, CSP: 278.99. TRICAST: 2467.99. Im 2.48sec.



220,56.

3.20 (im 2); 1, WPANI (Pet Eddery, 5-4 far);
2. Babaccota (L. Piggott, 5-1); 3. Reggie Dancer (S Cauthen, 14-1), ALSO RAIN: 13-2 (Secsna (5th), 8 Frozen Asset, 10 Allecta, 16 Elde Brooks (4th), 25 Greenstead Lady (6th), 7-3 Thank You Pars, 50 Bos, Dasti. 11 ran. TOTIC 22.40; 21.40, 21.90, 22.00. DF: 22.80. CSF: 27.79.
3.58 (8) 1. BARRNI (R Guest. 14-1); 2. Al Zauchauh (A Murry, 6-4 fav; 3. Crinzbourne (W Carson, 6-1). ALSO RAN: 6 Boockoni (8th). Hadiya, 8 Ma Petita Jolie (5th), 12 Inuit Denoer, 20 Taidin Tarn, 25 Corniche (4th). Court Appaal, Bion Moor, 33 Boom Patrol, Esgle Crown, Regal Diplomat, Repeated, Tring, 16 run. 17-1, 7-1, 17-1, 14-1, 1. Carmani at Newmarkst. TOTIC 237.50; 25.60, 21.70, 21.20. DF: 248.10. CSF: 238.81. TOTE DOUBLE: 213.20. TREBLE: £154.35. FLACEPOT: 228.15.

Sandown Park

Going good

12.50 (2m) 1, CHIPPED METAL (John Barlow, 8-1); 2, Gidded Chilef (Devy Jones, 7-1); 3, Oragen Trail (Henry Ponsonity, 3-1 lav). ALSO RAN: 100-30 Ten in Hand, 6 Ry Gate, 116 Atranus (6th), Folidand (4th), 20 Columbus, Sucis Green, Lucchille, 35 Hanover Prince, My Tardet, 50 Ayle Haro, Corpender Christy. 16 rm. 3, 2, hd, 15, 4l, R Francis at Maipes. TOTE: 210.70; 22.90, 23.20, 21.20. DP: 2200.80. GSP: 298.88.

2.1.9.0 CSF: 22.67.

2.30 (2m hdie) 1, DRUISSHOND STREET (G. Newman, 7-2 fav); 2, Deep Cosch (M. Herrington, 8-1; 3, Moniar (G. Micore, 10-1). ALSO RAKe 4 Marked Man (190), 6 Answer To Prayer, 7 Gods Will (401), 10 Aboustabum (501), Clever Angle, Sootische (168), 12 Sulandshar (104), 14 Dubessofi Maid (104), Queembury Joe, 16 Morton Lady (104, 28 Krightaid, Lady Kemhra (104), 25 Tropical Red, Indian Isle, Jahn. 18 ms. 8, 8, 2 hs. 12, 4, A Janvis as Royston TOTE 24.55, 52.00, 24.30, 12.30, DF; 22.50. CSF. 20.00. The Micore for 1,850gns. TOTE 24.30: 22.00, 22.30, 22.90, 02.00 PT: 223.80. CSP: Est.Dr. Where and to A Noore for 1.850grs.

2.0 (3m 118yd ch) 1, MASTER TERCEL (P Sculesnore, 5-2 lav); 2, Casarier (H Davies, 100-30); 3, Memberson (M Perrett, 33-1). ALSO RAN: 100-30 Greenerood Lad (Sel), 13-2 Mid Day Gan (An), 10 Winning Brief (Sin), 14 Crussmy's Seat (Sel), 7: May 1, 14-1, 8, not recorded. J Spearing of Absence. TOTE: 22.50: 21.50, 21.40, PE 23.10, CSP: 25.53.

3.30 (2m http:) 1, ROYAL BRIGADIER (R Chaprien, 11-1); 2, Gringe (J Witht, 4-1 fav); 3, Galmay (P Scudenore, 14-1), ALSO RAN: 5 Admira's Ruser (bd), 11-2 Surficewer Lad (Stn), 18 Mastralis Key, 9 Kastmort (Sel), 10 Dabury, 12 Grafficoston (4th), 20 John Wilcoughdy, One Armed Bencit, 15-Onero-Mou, 25 Brausmith Brook (Sith), Weighted, See Permett, 15 ran. Sh Md. 105, sh Md. 3, 74, G Baldingst Weyliff. TOTE: 212.50; 23.30, 21.50, 23.40, DF: 235.10. CSP: 254.44, Tricent (SFR), 5.

All Sam hollo 1, HAGANYOS (1 White, 5-1 fav); 2. (Grafficoston (4th), 10 Fercit Union (6th), Harbour Endings (Stn), Himone, 12 Steel Versiure, 14 the Tarliste, 16 Caday House, Barra Hed (Hel), 25 Tower Win, 33 Dent's Rusch (mai, Precipics Moss (pu), Shid. 15 ran. 3, 3, 6, 17, 1, 6, 18, 10, 15 ran. 3, 3, 6, 17, 1, 6, 18, 10, 15 ran. 3, 3, 6, 17, 1, 6, 19, 10, 15 ran. 10 freeze (15.50). TREBLE 249, 55. JACKPOT: Not won, Pool of 1, 122670; 224.90.

Brown Chamberlin, the wir of last year's Hennessy Cognac Gold Cup and second to Burrough Hill Lad in the Cheltenham Gold Cup, has strained a tendon in his off-forcies and will be out of action for select they months.

CHEPSTOW [Televised: 1.15, 1.45, 2.15]

GOING: good 1,15 MICHAEL PETERS GROUP NOVICE HUR-DLE (£1,465: 2m 4f) (20 runners)

114 SAUSAGE (SP) L. Kennard 4-11-5 ______ B Powell 4
ARAPHO PRINCE J Edvards 5-11-0 _____ P Barton
BACKSTREET GUY N Henderson 5-11-0 _____ N Kinsate
6/2 FRENCH CAPTAON Leby Herries 8-11-0 _____ N Kinsate
6 HALFBACK Mrs S Cliver 7-11-0 _____ J Duggan 7
Durges 1-11-0 _____ J Duggan 7 9 94 PHALFRACK Mrs Schrer 7:11-0 JD Duggan 7
10 030-0 HEATON PARK P D Haynes 4-11-0 JD Duggan 7
11 030-0 HEATON PARK P D Haynes 4-11-0 JD Duggan 7
13 pe0-0 KALO ASTRO J Wright 5-11-0 Shove Knight
14 00- KARANNESU A Turnell 6-11-0 Shove Knight
15 0 LITTLE YANK G Thomer 4-11-0 Shove Knight
16 0- MESTER J Old 4-11-0 P Saudemore
20 MARPOTENT C Sherwood 6-11-0 JR S Sherwood
24 phpf- RED ANGUS K Carter 6-110 C Events 7
25 0009 SANDELTFE AGAIN I Laing 5-11-0 Mr J Weston
26 1-3 SIDVIC M Cliers 5-11-0 Mr J Weston
27 De0-0 HERRALD FLAGHT R Eddey 6-10-9 A O'Hagon
28 14 0040 FERDLE FREE T Hailett 5-10-9 R Travor-Jones 7
14 0042- MAJOR SYMPHONY K Dunn 6-10-9 Mr P Schoöleid 4
1903: No corresponding recs.
15-8 Seusage, 7-2 French Captain, 4 Omnipotent, 6 Giftering Geos. 8

15-8 Seusage, 7-2 French Captain, 4 Omnipotent, 6 Giftering Gem, 8 Morn Bey, 10 Sidvic, 14 others.

FORSI: SAUSAGE 171 4th (11-10) to Chercoel Welly lest litrar, Previously (11-7) 15 winner from Clever Angle (11-7) at Taurion (2m 31 hide, 2574, firm, Oct. 4, 18 ren.) FRENCH CAPTAIN (10-12) 61 2nd of 20 its Tough (10-12) at Forsivell (2m 21 hide, 2548, soft, Oct 22), OMNIPOTENT, who last ren in March 1982, had finished 9 hi 4th of 19 (10-9) to Mister Hill (11-8) in Challenham's Waterland Captain Supreme Novices Hundle earlier that month (2m, 215,782, heavy).

Chepstow selections

By Mandarin 1.15 Sausage. 1.45 Rello Killingy. 2.15 High Renown. 2.45 Burnt Oak. 3.15 A Sure Row. 3.45 Oyster Pond. Michael Scely's selection: 2.15 High Renown.

1.45 EMBASSY PREMIER FIER (£2,729: 2m 41) (14)
1 p-p33 BRIGHT OASSIS (D,B) K Belley 8-11-10
MrT Thomson-Jones
BurksMr P Sci

5 p030 CHEADLE GREEN K Dunn 7-11-5 ... 6 p1p DRUMADOWNEY T Forstor 6-11-5 ... 8 d341 FORTSTAR (D) S Christian 6-11-5 ... 10 1p2p GREEN BRANKSLE N Nenderson 7-11-5 ... S Smith Eccles
11 12-1 HELD KRLINEY (D) J Jenteins 7-11-5 ... Shrift Eccles
12 24-pt GLINNER P West 6-11-5 ... Shr S Wisst 7
17 0000 TIBSUN M McCourt 6-11-6 ... GMCCourt
19 9/ GLIN ROVER A Turnell 5-11-6 ... Steve Kright
19 344 FRA MAU (BF) Loby Ströbes 3-11-0 ... R Hyett
1962: Scotish Sound 7-11-7 R Linky (S-1) L Kennard 11 ran. 11-4 Helio Killiney, 7-2 Bright Cassis, 9-2 Green Bramble, 11-2 Targogan's Choice, 7 Chelesa Island, 9 Fortster, 12 others.

Targogan's Cholce, 7 Chelses Island, 9 Fortstar, 12 others.

*FORBLE BRIGHT CASSIS (11-10) 291 3rd of 7 Nord Hinder (11-5) at Kempton (2m 4f ch. 22.658, good to firm, Oct 20). TARGOGAN'S CHORCE (11-10) 251 last of 2 finishers in chase won by Good Trade (11-5) at Stration (3m 22, 22.672, good. Oct 20, 5 rans. FORTSTAR (11-3) beet. Bernstong (1)-3) 201 at Warnick (2m ch. 21257, good to firm, May 79, 4 ran., GRIESE BRANBLE (10-13) pulsed up in chase won by TARGOGAN'S CHOICE (10-3) at Liverpool (2m 4f, 23.257, good, March 30, 11 ran, HELLO (GLINEY (11-0) Cool Gin (10-11) 741 at Fontwell (2m 4f ch. 22.407, soft, Oct 22, 12 ran.)

Selection: TARGOGAN'S CHOICE

BBC 2.15 KEN JONES MEMORIAL HURDLE HANDI-CAP (4-y-o: £2,607: 2m) (11)

2 High Renown, 11-4 Kelly's Boy, 4 Allied Newcastle, 13-2 Grandy low, 8 Seegram, 12 others. Grow, a seegram, 12 others.

PORIS: HIGH REHOWN (11-0) 31 Srd of 9 to Statesmanship (11-3) at Newbury (2m hdie, 22,98, good, Oct 28) with SARATING (11-0) 8h, KELLY'S 80Y (10-11) next 2nd of 8 to Star Of Instand (11-4) at Stratistic (2m hdie, 23,189, good, Oct 20, 8 ran), ALLEO NEWCASTLE (10-1) best Plaza Toro (10-9) at Taunton (2m 31 hdie, 21,186, good to tirm, Oct 25, 16 ran), END OF THE ROAD (10-11) 6t 2nd of 21 to Bandelson (10-11) at Worcester (2m 21 hdie, 22,270, good, Oct 27, 21 ran).

Selection: HIGH RENOWN.

2.45 SUPPORTERS HANDICAP CHASE (£1,830: 3m)

3 0f-ps: KING OR COUNTRY D Barces 13-11-4 J Frost
4 001-4 ROYAL ADMERAL T Forster 9-10-13 J Prost
5 031-4 BASIFFIE LAD (0) M Oliver 9-10-11 G McCount
6 1143 BRIDGE ASH J Johnson 11-10-10
8 129-9 LITTLE POLVEIR (C.D) J Edwards 7-10-4 P Barton
9 081-0 FARMER R Hawker 9-10-0 M Richards
11 32-2 PAY FREEZE S May 3-10-0 S May
1833: Brown Chamberlain 8-11-13 B De Heen (4-5 fav) F Winter B ran.

9-4 Burnt Calc, 7-2 Pay Freeze, Bashful Led, 5 Royal Admirel, 7 King Country, 10 Farmer, 14 others. 3.15 CORINTH NOVICE HURDLE (£1,322: 2m) (12)

WETHERBY

GCING: good to soft 1.15 ASKHAM RICHARD NOVICE HURDLE (3-y-o: £664.20: 2m) (25 runners) 20: 2(n) (25 Funriers)
BOHEMOND (D) Denys Smith 11-3
FREEFLOW (D) G Richards 11-3
BISHOP BRAY S Wiles 10-7
BUTTHE RUIGHT E Curier 10-7
BUCKHIRNSTER BOY W Whenton 10-7
CAMDEN LAD R Hothenhead (P-7
DOWNTOWN HUSTLER D Ringer 10-7
DRUMAPORT P WIGHEN 10-7
GROSS LAW A Smith 10-7
GROSS LAW A Smith 10-7
LANNYTUROUS M Cemacho 10-7
MAGGNOX N Chemberlain 10-7
MANGRAWY HALL MY G Berie 10-7
MOSLE LANCER K MORGEN 10-7

9-4 Bohemond, 7-2 Stratheam, 9-2 Freefrow, 13-2 Gainville Lad, 8 Camden Lad, 12 Gods Law, Mith Mid Motor, 16 others.

.45 WIGHILL HANDICAP CHASE (52,846: 2m 4f 1983: The Mighty Mec 8-12-1 Mr D Browne (30-100 fev) M Dickinson 5 ran. 11-8 Cybrandian, 3 Sea Merchant, 6 Snow Biessed, 8 Muliacurry, Bally-Bo, 14 Artimurvai, 16 Villiarstown, 33 Vale Challange.

3m 100yd) (5) 10 300-2 KLIDOS (CD) J W Blundell 9-10-0 ... 1993: Onspromise 7-10-11 J J O'Nelli (2-1) Denys Smith 5 ran 7-4 Forther's Egratia, 3 Casny Danny, 9-2 Father Delancy, 13-2 Kudos 8 Phil The Ruser.

Wetherby

Geing: good.
1.15 2m hole) 1.Hand Over (J.D. Davies, 5-4 tov); 2. Maggies Girl (10-1); 3, Gien Lochen (11-2); 8, 6. 17 ren. NR: Green Gorse, Mrs. M. Dicistraon, 70TE 22.10; 21.10, 21.60, 22.20, 0F: 24.70, CSF- 21.51, 1.34 (2m 41 100yd cheen); 1. Victory Priza, (Mr T. Rend, 7-4 feet, 2. Terense (14-1); 3, Ansuro (3-1), 114, 81, 7 ren. Danys Smith, 70TE 22.10; 21.80, 23.40, DF: 25.30, CSF; 221.78. 2.46 (Sm 100yd ohsee) 1, Buckle (R O'Leary, 6-5 tayl; 2, Jinthook (11-4; 3, Singatong Sam (11-2), Het. 2 % I. 9 ren. MFC Big Stown Sean. J PERGGrad. TOTE: 22.10; £1.20, £1.40, £1.60, DF: 22.90, CSF: £4.85,

2.15 SUPERMASTER HANDICAP CHASE (£3,798;

pound.
3.59 (2m 4) hole) 1, Abandonad Warrier (P A Crearbon, 7-2); 2, Amber Rambler (9-4 fav); 3, Whats What (14-1), 61, 21, 16 ran, Mrs C Postelhadb. TOTE: 28.50; £1.50, £1.48, £4.00, 0P: £13.60, CSP: £12.65.
Plecopol: £12.60. Devon & Exeter

1-20, K1.90, EZ.50, DF. K13.70, CSF: 221.34 3.00 (2m if chase) 1, Buckhe (C Brown, 6-1) favit 2, Rino (B Wright, 16-1; 3, Deep McDeet (6-1). 51, 201. 18 ran. TOTE: 21.80; S1.10, £1.80, £3.20, DF. 214.80, CSF: £5.08. 3.40 (2m 1f nde) 1, Lobergain (R Durwcody, 3-1): 2. Ellent Surrender (14-1): 3. Derrymor (50-1). 17-4 size: 77. 51. 18 cert. M Selatent. TOTE: 24.50; £2.20, £9.50, £14.50, DF: £54.10. CSF: £42.05. Pincapot: £317.20.

7-4 A Sure Rose, 11-4 Bryms, 9-2 Arteno, 7 Mark Painer, 9 Lower by, 12 Private-Libel, 16 others. 3.45 PROSPECT HANDICAP CHASE (£1,890: 2m)

2 Netherbridge, 3 Oyeter Pond, 9-2 Filver Fihein, 6 Comedien, 8 Wingetts, 10 Glen May, 14 others.

2.45 COPMANTHORPE HANDICAP HURDLE (\$2,628: PATRICK'S FAIR (D) R Peacock 8-11-10 ______ Bro LO BROADWAY (CD) R Risher 6-11-8 ______ T Keek BENFEN (D) M H Easterby 5-11-7 ______ AB RIVERS EDGE (D) Denny Stock 6-11-3 ______ C 6 SPRITEBRAND (D) M H Easterby 4-11-1 ______ D N ALL NIGHT LONG (D) Miss 2 Cross 5-10-10 _____ 3 Gou 8 9/001- CYPRUS SKY (D) W Clay 7-10-8
10 3313- THE MAN HINSELF G Richards 4-10-1
12 0020 PRIVATE CRAFT (B) A Baking 7-10-0
13 21-00 MOUNT RILE (D) DY Soomen 4-10-0
14 9/1-0 SAN FERBEN (6F) J Fitzgerald 5-10-0
15 0140- MICK'S STAR (D) M WEISONDY 4-10-0
19 041- REGAL EXPRESS (D H Witschor 4-10-0
20 3-13 THARALEOS (RF) F Weison 4-10-0

Wetherby selections By Mandarin
1.15 Wing And A Prayer. 1.45 Cybrandian, 2.15 Canny
Danny. 2.45 Spritebrand. 3.15 Sula Bula. 3.50 Barrister

Michael Seely's selection: 1.45 Cybrandian 3.15 ANGRAM NOVICE CHASE (£2,310:2m50yd)(10) GOL-1 GOLDEN FANCY (Victors 7-11-12 --013 SR BADSWORTH T Lexton 6-11-12 -00-41 SULA BULA M H Easterly 6-11-12 -30-01 THELMAS SECRET T BETTER 7-11-7 90-02- BARRYPHELIPS DISCO R Windows 7
0112- BROTHER GEOFFRIEY (C) C Tront

1965: No corresponding race 6-4 Sula Bula, 3 Golden Fancy, 5 Pebble Island, 8 Tam, Dawn River, 12 Theimas Secret, Brother Geoffrey, 20 others 3.50 BOLTON PERCY NOVICE HURDLE (£1,410: 3m)



3.15 (2m chase) 1, Travelousen (R Lemb, 11-2; 2, Ryeman (11-8 fav); 3, Starlen (9-2), 11, 2 fal. 5 fan. W A Staphenson, TOTE 23.90; 22.00, 21.10, DF: 24.40, CSF: 210.95. Eye Melody (10-1) withdrawn, not salder orders.

2.30 (2m 17 hdb) 1, Cate Byes (R Camphel, 15-2); 2, Dame Reggy (7-4 her); 3, Irish Con (12-1), 30, 20, 10 rsn, L Campel, TOTE (4.30; 21.20, 21.90, 22.50, DF, 213.70, CSF; 221.94

محذامن الأصل

शEONARDS SO≃ ENTRANCE SE Carrieron . . . BOLLER SCHOOL SOCIAL S BELG (Class The second 17<u>17</u> STREAM PROFES

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MEDICAL STREET The King

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CHARTERS TO Bexhill on Se MAIN SCHOOL

Getting the Montessori message

The news that a ruture king of England may be educated at a Lucy Hodges, Education Montessori nursery school is focussing attention on a burgeoning pre-school movement developed earlier the growing interest in this century by an Italian doctor.

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مكذا من الأصل

Montessori nurseries are booming. The Maria Montessori training organisation in Hampsteam knows of 40 schools in the London area whose directresses" were trained in Lyndhurst Gardens. The current list of private nurseries produced by the Independent Schools Information Service for London postal districts south of the Thames lists 13 out of 46 schools as Montessori. These include the Battersea Montessori, The Barnes Montessori and the Kingston Vale Montessori.

Even ordinary nurseries (those without Montessori in their names) use the famous Montessori equipment and some of the approach. Why has it become so popular with both those wishing to teach tiny tots and with parents prepared to spend £325 a term, mornings only, for their three-year-olds to be educated in this way?

The answer to the first part of the question is that well-brought-up young ladies with a decent education (five O levels and an A level are desired) regard such a training as more of a challenge than Cordon Bleu. It is certainly more chic (Princess Diana set the pace) than many of the alternatives and for a young woman with energy and ambition it offers the opportunity to set up her own nursery.

Parents look for quality care

Why are parents flocking to put their children under a Montessori directress? Mrs Hilda Patell, director of training at the Maria Montessori training organization in Hampstead. thinks it is because parents are looking for quality care. They are more discriminating now than they were, more aware of child develop-

"A few years ago they were looking for schools which taught their children to read and write. Now they want their children to be independent and to have a good social adaptation right from early life."

The public has a choice of three Montessori training centres - St Nicholas in Kensington, the London Montessori Centre and the Hampstead organization, which is part of the Association Montessori Internationale. It is not clear exactly what philosophical disputes lie behind the three-way schism, and the Hampstead centre, which claims to offer the authentic Montessori training, is coy about the splits.

All Mrs Patell would say was: "For us it is not so much a matter of showing people what to do with the equipment but preparing them to be Correspondent, looks at 'special' nurseries

with children. We demand that the individual change in order to work with a child, not just to learn the techniques."

For this reason the Hampstead college does not run correspondence courses (the other two do) and it is about to inaugurate a system of registering schools which are run by its directresses. In order to belong to the Association Montessori Internationale these schools will have to fulfill certain criteria and maintain

What is the Montessori message which these schools are seeking to perpetuate? Mrs Patell explained that the Italian doctor observed that children liked to do everyday things, such as washing up or scrubbing a table, which were not associated with children in the public's mind. Moreover children liked to do these things again and again. Dr Montessori decided there was a purpose to this. Children needed to do these tasks for their own development, for example, to solve problems and learn co-

"She realized they were building the possibility of ordering and organizing their own lives, of making sense of what interested them through work," said Mrs Patell. In effect she hit on the obvious conclusion that children learn through doing. Adult-centred education therefore had to go out of the window.

The good doctor also observed that younger children learnt from older ones, often better than they did from adults. So she felt children of different ages should spend the day together. Her aim was for children to be selfreliant, independent and selfdisciplined.

Her equipment was developed to mable children to learn to coordinate their movements, and eventually to write and read through concrete experience of handling objects. She also emphasized learning through the senses - smelling, touching, tasting and so on.

This popular and condensed version of Montessori's ideas may sound old hat to a modern audience because so many of them have been absorbed into our accepted wisdom of educational theory. A visit to a Montessori school, however, shows clearly how these ideas are put into

At the nursery in Hampstead, which exists beside the training institution, a group of 30 children. aged three to six, were occupied, mostly on their own, with bricks, painting beads, numbers and so on.

The room was very quiet though the children were able to move around to return a piece of equipment to its place or to find something new to do.

Miss Jean Nugent, the directress, said the children chose what they wanted to do. Two little girls poured milk from a jug into cups and drank it. A boy undid and did up buttons, A girl pinned wet rags onto a clothes

One swarthy toddler told another: Something beautiful is happening today". He repeated it a little more loudly to the assembled company. Miss Nugent told him not to shout. His beautiful secret was revealed in a scene worthy of a Hampstead nursery when a tiny girl in rust-coloured tights appeared with a minute violin which she was learning to play by the Suzuki

"Before Hedda begins I think everyone should have their bottom on the floor under them," said Miss Nugent. Everyone obliged. Hedda played Twinkle Twinkle Little Star and her classmates loved it.

After a little sing-song it was back to more "free activity". Before using a piece of equipment the toddler would unfuri a felt square on which the said equipment would be placed. The point of this ritual was territorial. The children were staking out their patches from which others were to

Finding a family atmosphere

A child began to cry suddenly and noisily. To my untutored eye she looked as though she needed a cuddle. I was told she had spill water on the floor and refused to mop it up. She did not get a cuddle. Instead she wandered round the room dabbing at a paper handkerchief and looking

The scene at a neighbouring nursery - St Mark's Square nursery school in Primrose Hill - was quite different. Run by Sheema Parsons, it uses an eclectic mix of approaches, including Montessori. There was nore noise, a great deal less structure and more of a family atmosphere. It was Tuesday, the day on which the music teacher visited to play the

guitar and sing songs with the children. At first they gathered round her in a semi-circle. One boy soon decided to move away and play in a corner, whereupon a handful of others followed. There was no pressure to stay with the music teacher. Although Sheema Parsons uses some Montes-sori equipment, she rejects the Montessori package as being too rigid on the grounds that children have to fit in with it rather than it with them. The free play approach looked tougher on the teachers. Which is best for the children, of course, a matter of

CHANNING SCHOOL

GIRLS' INDEPENDENT DAY SCHOOL Carliff Lear HEVE PENEDE, Fig. 1994 SCATUGUE
Thermediation Scholarships, each to the value of two-trinds tudon fees, are offered by the Covernors. (Awards of lesser value may be rands).
Cardidates bern between 1st September 1971 and 31st October 1874 are eligible and may be entrusts or gids already in the School.
Examination papers will be taken at Cheming School on 25th and 20th January 1985.
Clessing data of application 14th December 1984.

Sixth Form Scholarship 1985 (Full Fees)

SECON PORTE SCRIPTING 150-16 (FIGH FEES)
The Scholerish memberion will be led at the School on Friday afternoon 25th Jacquery and Saterbay member 25th Jacquery and Saterbay member 25th Jacquery and Saterbay member 1864.

Particulated of the above available from 1864.

The Socratary, Channing School, Highpute, Leodon 96 5HF

Sixth Form Bursaries

Soth Form Burseries representing part-free and not consequent upon equalization are available on application to the School Governors through the Headaistress at the School.

SCHOLARSHIPS

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Prospectus from the Registrar, Cranbrook School, Kent TN17 31D. Telephone 0580 712554.

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OAKHAM

SCHOOL

ST LEONARDS SCHOOL, ST ANDREWS **ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS**

BENENDEN SCHOOL

Scholarships for September 1985 entry

The School offers annually, on the result of an examination and interview held in January/February, the following:
Sixth Form Schobriships to girls under the age of 17 on the 1st September following examination.

One Major Schobrisip (Outside Candidates only) of 80% of

One Major Scholarship of 20% of current fees.

One Trust Scholarship of 20% of current fees.

Academic Scholarship to girls under the age of 14 on the 1st September following the examination.

One Major Scholarship of 70% of current fees.

Two Trust Scholarships of 20% of current fees

Four Minor Scholarship of 70% of current fees

Music or Art Scholarship of 70% of current fees.

Description and the new label.

Ismrsanes are ano avanable.

All entries must be received by December 31st. Particulars and forms of application may be obtained from the Registrar, Benenden School, Cranbrook, Kent TN174AA.

SOXTH FORM SCHOLARSHIP of half the face per annual on antrocce with O Level.

strip.) iii) of £500 per assum for a gial of Scottish birth (Cattanach Irving Schollmship.) NSIC SCHOLARSHIP of £150 per amuna on entry at 12 or over. plications to the Headmistress, St Leonards School, St Andrews, Fife, by 31st

The following scholarships will be awarded on the results of executivations and interviews on Saturday 2nd March 1985: Independent co-educational

removement attenualment of joint feet per annual or extrance at 12 or 13.

ii) of one third of the feet per annual or extrance at 14 or 16.

for gets with some close connection with St Leonards (Alongant Anderson Scholar-

ST VEDAST INDEPENDENT SCHOOL FOR BOYS

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23 West Heath Road, Hampstead, NW3 Telephone 01-435 2405

The King's School,

Up to fifteen Entrance Scholarships, most of which are between 30% and 50% of the annual fee in every year, will be offered for competition on 30th, 21st and 22nd May, 1985. Candidates must be under 14 on 1st June. 1985. Closing date 30th April, 1985. King's Scholars are members of the Canterbury Cathedral Foundation. Seven Music Scholarships, up to half the annual fee in every year, and for a candidate of exceptional merit one at full fee, will be offered for competition on 11th and 12th February, 1985. Closing date 1st February, 1985. Canterbury

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MA SM, MBM, 191. Aldenham School Elstree, Herts, WDS 3AJ or
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| st February, 1985. | Particulars from the Headmuster's Secretary

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QUEEN'S COLLEGE,

SCHOLARSHIP AND ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS for 1985 will be held in the Spring Term. For details of Government Assisted Places (10 at 11+ and 5 posts O Level), scholarships up to the value of full tees, and other bursaries, please telephone Mrs J. Pearce, the Col-

Oueen's College has 380 day girls (140 in the sixth form) and the Cueen's College Hostel provides weekly boarding for 20 girls. Visits to the College are welcome.

Gueen's College, 43-49 Hartey Street, London W1. Telephone: 01-589 1553

BEDFORD SCHOOL

Entrance Awards 1985 Engrance Awarus 1985
The following will be effect for competition by examination in May;—
FOUR MAJOR SCHOLARSHPS and ONE PHOENX AWARD in the form of index inited scholarship of up to 100+ of fees.
TWO SCHOLARSHPS for all round qualifies. FOUR MINOR SCHOLARSHPS and FOUR ECHIPTIONS will also be awarded.
Auditions for MUSIC SCHOLARSHPS and BURSARIES will be held in February.
Additional Scholarships and Exhibitions at 13+. Government Assisted Places and Harpur Bursaries at 11, 13 and 16+
Further dentital troot the Registers, Bedford School, Burnaby Road, Bedford MCARS ETL. (Bedford 48444).

AIGLON COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS

Substantial Bursaries and Scholar ships are offered for September 1985 to beys and pirts of merit. Asserts are made on the sessits of Common Entrance and/or AISLON
Estrance Examinations, school
recommondation and interview.
Applications for Vith form entry will also be considered. The clos-ing date for applications is 1st March 1985 and interested parents should write to:
The Headgestor, Aiglas Calloge, 1885 Chesterne-Villers,
Surfrendand, 7-h (4042) stand. Tet: (025) 35 27.

Telex: 456211.

Boys: age 41/2 131/2 yrs

also on page 32

Entance and Junior Entances and qualified staff. Small classes and individual attention throughout in happy atmosphere. French taught to all ages. Excellent games tectities at the Harrodian Club. Barnes, and extensive termacadam playground behind school.
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Juner School and wereing expectively, progressing to the nior achool at age 12. The three schools share some staff and facilities so there is a smooth exition from the junior schools to the senior school.

Candidates should be over a years and under 11 years on lanuary 1 st, 1985 but consideration will be given to those a tew months outside these limits.

Entries close on February 4th

Open Day, February teth

Assessment takes place on March 2nd.

Further particulars and prospectos from the Fleadmoster

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Secretary, Ely (0353) 2824

Millfield School

Scholarships & Bursaries

Muserall: In addition to a mach frequer number of bursaries tell be awarded on the results of an evantuation taken in Spense 1965 Candidates thops and garly should a over 12 and under 14 on lanuary is

5. (Aluse scholars under 17 in September 1985). Academic BUISARIES also

Audiental BURGARAIS and affable for Shah Form enlay are entries (other than South F iose on February 11th 1985, Music entries close on

langary 14 1985.

For further particulars write to -The Headmaster, Millield School.

net BAIR DYD.

Approximately 30 SCHOLARSHIPS (Acades

Applications for Sbith Form entry should be made by letter to The Headmaster. Some Assisted Places as well as full fee-paying places are available for pupils embarking on A-Lavel

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT

per term. Entries should be made by 4th January 1985.

SIXTH FORM ENTRY

Entrance examinations for boys whose date of birt is between 1st September 1975 and 31st August 1976 will be held on Wednesday 6th March 1985, loisowed by a further examination and interview on Thursday 14th March 1985.

Fully inclusive fees in September 1985 will be not less than 2580

LATYMER UPPER SCHOOL

King Street, Hammersmith, London W6 9LR

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS 1985

Entrance examinations for boys whose date of birth is between 1st September 1973 and 31st August 1974 will be held on Saturday 2nd February 1985, followed by a further examination and interview for selected candidates on Thursday 14th or Friday 15th February 1985, A rustiber of Assisted Places, as well as full fee-paying places, will be awarded on the results of these examinations. Fully inclusive fees in September 1985 will be not less than 2750 per term.

Entries should be made by 25th January 1985. Successful candiates will join the Main School or the Preparatory Department in September 1985. Application form and further particulars from: The Headmasta Secretary, Latymer Upper School, King Street, Lendon W6 9LR.



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Admission may be considered at any stage up to the age of 13 and for direct entry to the Sixth Form Interviews now being held for September entry

Prospectus from the Head, Colin Reid, MA Telephone: Latchworth (04626) 79301

Cranleigh School

SCHOLARSHIPS 1985

SCHI FORM ACADEMIC AND MUSIC SCHOLARSHIPS

Week commencing January 21

Scholarships of one-querter fees are offered to boys and girts entering at Lower VI form level. Academic Scholarship papers will be set in the subjects appropriate to those which the candidate aspress to study at A level, togsafer with a George Paper, KI Teet and interview. Music Scholarship candidates will be required to play to contrasted plocae of their own choice, and will be given sight-reading and ear tests. Closing date for entries: Jenuary 7, 1955.

FOURTH FORM ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP

Beven Scholarships are offered: major awards of full fees, two-thirds fees and half-lees, and minor awards up to one-quarter fees. Awards include scholarships for Mathematics and Closed Awards for sons of regular commissioned Officers of the Amed Services, and for sons of Gleegy of the Crusth of England. The School is happy to look seriously at the portfolio of custanding strists. It will also take into account the contribution a candidate is likely to make to the life of the School in such ways as games, music and quality of character. Ape limits under 14 on September 1, 1865. Closing date for entries: April 29, 1985.

Fourth FORM Musics SCHOLARSHIP

Flye Scholarships are offered: major awards of two-thirds fees and half less, and minor awards up to one-quarter fees, with free musical tuition in any number of instruments. The School has, a large music department (4 full time and 17 visiting staff); lessons in all orchestrial instruments and composition are available. There are time School ones a large music department (4 full time and 17 visiting staff); lessons in all orchestrial instruments and composition are available. There are time School ones is large music department (4 full time and 17 visiting staff); lessons in all orchestrial instruments and composition are available. There are time School ones as large music department (4 full time and 17 visiting staff); lessons in all orchestrial instruments and composition are available. There are time Sc

Figure details and estry forms available from: The Headmater, Crentelph School, Cranleigh, Surrey GUS SQC (0483 273987)

WESTMINSTER SCHOOL Sixth Form Scholarships 1985

* Scholarshipe are offered to boys and girls wishing to enter the sigh form at Westmisster in September 1985. Awards will be made on the basis of academic potential, oil round ability and financial need. # Both day and boarding pupils are eligible. The value of acholes-ships will not be less than half the tess, but may be increased in cases of need.

*x Written tasts will be held at Westminster on 28th January, 1985, and final interviews on 9th February. An Open Day is also held for candidates and their paracts to visit the school.

 Special consideration will be given to candidates for whom their is
 no adequate provision in their present achoot to study their preferred.
 'A' level subjects. ★ Full details may be obtained from the Registrar, Westminster School, Little Deen's Yard, London, SW1P 3PF. Telephone: 01–222

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ENTRANCE EXAMINATION

The test for entrance into the Senior School for girls whose birth-The was for entrange map the Senior School for girls whose birth-days fall between September 1st, 1973 and August 31st, 1974 will be held at Farringtons School on the morning of Saturday, Feb-ruary 2nd, 1985, Arrangements can also be made for the test to be taken at a girl's own school.

Applications from other age groups can also be considered sub-ject to the availability of places. Please contact the Headmistress's Secretary for



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Scholarship may be awarded to a candidate in the above categories who will also have an audition. Further information, quoting Ref. S3, Queenswood, Shepherds Way, Brookmans Park, Hatfield, Herts. AL9 6NS.

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The examinations for Sixth Form academic and music scholar hips will be held at Uppingham during the Lent Term, for music 62 25 January and for academic awards on 3 - 6 February 1985.

The examinations are open to boys and girls wishing to enter the School at Sixth Form level in September 1985. Academic awards carry the value up to two-thirds of the fees, the music scholarship to half-fees, they may be further supplemented in cases of need. A few places in the School may be made available to candidates of outstanding merit who do not win an award.

For further details of the examinations, and for other information about Sixth Form entry, apply to The Headmaster's Secretary, Uppingham School, Uppingham, Rudand LE15 9QE.

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SCHOLARSHIPS - 1985 ENTRY

Full perticulars, along with a prospectus, rany be obtained from The Registrar, Feites College, Editsburgh EH4 4QX (931 X22 2281, ext 242).

dic

pe he

ROWN - on Oct 30th in Colchester to Maggie (nee Tyter) and Major Nigel Brown a son Timothy a brother for Juliette and Nicola. AVIES - on 26th Oct to Jeremy and Lavinia - a 4th son, Hugo, Rupert MALLET. On October 31, at Post and Hospital. to Laura thee Aftken and David - a son. Lavid - a 90h.

REDDELL - on November 1st 1984, at
the Royal United Hospital. Bath. to
Mille and Richard. a 20h. Scott
Alexander. a brother for Anna.
RELEY - on 31st October in Wichester to Caroline (nee blarre) and Rob. a
brother for Elizabeth. brother for Elizabeth.

DRERS - On October Sist. In
London. to Tol tree Neochi Della
and David. a daughter
Glespedetta Electrora Camilla. a sister
for Liddovice, Francesca and Anna.

DDD - On Sist October at Ludden.
The Netherlands. In White sabel. WESTINHOUSE. TO Francesco use Salmat) and Aubrey — a daughter (Climpta) on October 20th — Via Silvio Pellico, 1. Florence, Italy. MHITE - On October 30th at the John Raddiffe Hospital Oxford to Carolinne (née Dermot Smail) and Hugh, a son (Thomas Richard).

BIRTHDAYS

DEAR MA. A very happy birthday with much love from Frances & Liz. EDWARD J. Walpo 36th, Love Nancy. PHILLIPS, Bramball, man. Happy Birthday and lot

DEATHS

WHY NOT hold your Wedding Recep-tion at THE BASIL STREET HOTEL. KNICHTSBRIDE? . They do is go nicety! Phone for Brochure: Of-BARKES On October 31. at Howdon Dene. Corbridge, Kathleen Herbert (nee Ranken), aged 86 years, widow of Wittred Barkes, MD, mother of Newtreste of Geoffrey. Service at Newtreste Nowcomment of Service 10 Newtreste New so nicely! Phone for Brochure: 0, 581 3311. FRIENDSHIP, LOVE OR MARRIAG COBSE. - November 2, 1984, Thomas Leuric, Newtyldge House, Donabala Co Dublin. "HAVE TIME - WILL TRAVEL."
Gentleman (44) seels interesting employment, Anything & everything considered, legitimab. Will go anywhere, anythine, I'm not cheap but 100% reliable, Clean licence. British passport. No police record. Anything for me? Write Box 1470L The Times with telephone no for immediate contact. Co Dublin.

HARTLEY, On 23rd October. Fortified by the rites of Hoby Church. Marie. much loved by husband Noel. Children Bernadette. Modeletne. Thomas. Joseph: grandchildren Gabrielle. Jennes and Emma. Intered Wilbermarth Green after Missa de Rotule al SI Sabina's Brightlingste.

Require at St Sabina's Brighttingsea.

HELICAR - on All Souts Day at
home, in Vicarage Court, Kensington.

The Reverend Arnoid Hugo Cadsby,
very dearly loved husband, lather
and grandfather. Funeral, at 1 tam,
on Friday Stn November, in St. Mary
Abbol's Church, Kensington, Regulin
mass at 12 am, on Friday Lobel
November, at St. Mary Abbol's.

Performed Court of the Court of the Court
Maries Road, WS.

Lit. Kenyon, 49 the Mary

Lit Mary Abbol's Lit. Renyon, 49 the

Maries Road, WS.

Lit Mary Abbol's Lit. Renyon, 49 the

Maries Road, WS.

Lit Mary Abbol's Lit. Renyon, 49 the

Mary Abbol's Lit. Renyon, 41 the

Mar Marioes Road, W8.

«UMPHRY - on 1st November at the
Chestnuts nursing home Crickhowell.

Kathleen wife of the late Or Gr
Humphry, Old Court. Abergavenny.
Dear mother of Cynthia (Shocsmith)
and Duide. Funeral service Tuesday.
6th November 2.30 pm at St Crimon
Church. Langenny prior to
interment. Family flowers only. No
letters, no mourning please.

EBB - On 31st October 1984 at 171
Lathrothe Grove, Julian, beloved
brother of Martanne. Anthony and
Philip.

prother of Marianne. Anthony and Philip.

ModUADE — On Monday. 29th October. 1984, suddenly and Peocehally in Weybridge Hospital. aged 87. Cedi Emris Michael. In: 50 years family doctor of Harcourts. Chotsey. Surrey. Father of Brian McQuade and Caroline Toll and grandfelfor of Mark. Cay. Kerry. Sarah and Adrian. Puneral at Tendary. Marian Hospital and Peochary. Marian Funeral at Dendary. Marian Hospital and Dendary. Marian Hospital Populations rather than flowers piease to the Embridge Hospita or to Cancer Research.

MERVIS — Brian on October 30th suddenly of a brain haemorrhage at Johnnesburg. A talented bridge player also has represented England. Communications to Dr. G. Mervis. 13. King Straet. Westville 3630. South Africa.

grices. 320 Brighten Rd. S. Covate. Ol 688 3513.

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WATTS. On October 31. 1984, at home, in Fainnouth. James Gordon aged 94 years, Dear husband of the late Hertha, Eather of Pegsy. Much loved father, grandfather art great grantfather. Cremation at Peumoun Grandfather. Cremation at Peumoun Hermatics. November 5, st 2 pm.

Family Gowers only.

WILLES. On November 1, 1984, Peace

IN MEMORIAM

HURSTFIELD - On 4th November Joel Emerica. Professor University College London, much loved husban and tabler, sadin missed today an everyday, getty, Jennifer and Cary Julian and Geraldine. Julian and Geraldine.

PORTMAN, Gerald William Berkeley, eighth Viscount, who died November Srd 1967. Beloved and sadly missed husband of Nancy, He sperred other bot not himself, and was courageous to the end. His thoughts for his family were an inspiration and will be

FORTHCOMING EVENTS

FINE WINE WEEKEND 7-9th December fosturing wines from Chaltery Confesionaries and Demotine Dulac Guest speakers Cave Control of Dulac Parkers Dulac Place Control of the Dulac Place telephone ose 735 205 or write: J R Parke. Studies Priory Hotel, Horton-cum-Studies Priory Hotel, Horton-cum Oxford, OX9 102 for details.

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WEIKERS HEM, Princes Irna, of Fox House, Life Coxwell, Faringson, Ozon, died on 20th June 1964, Particulars to Wood Nash & Whitera, Solicitors of 6 Rayrsend Buildings, Gray's Inn. London WCI 5DA (Ref 205/W434), before 11th January, 1965.

RYEA Miss ids Maria of flat 2, 20 Dumraven Street, London WI, died on 18th October, 1964, particulars to Kinch Richardson Lucas & Balley, solicitoris) of 8 Selssbury Court. Fleet Street, London EU-7 8AN before 4th January 1965.

MARRIS, LIONER, DAVID, Flat B. 18 January 1985.
MARRIS, LIOWEL DAVID, Flat B. 18
Beiste Park, London NWS died 11th
April April 1984; particulary to
Harbothe & Lewis, Solicitors, 34
South Mollon Birect, London W1y
280 before 14th January 1985.

LEGAL NOTICES

No 005589 of 1984

THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE
GLANCERY DIVISION
MR REGISTRAR BRADBURN
IN THE MATTER OF REFUGE
ASSURANCE, PLC IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

NOTICE IS HEREPY CIVEN that by an Order dated the 23rd October 1948 and the 1978 of the 1948 of the holders of the Ordinary Shares of 50 each of the above-marked Refuge Assurance, pic (hereinafter called "the Company") for the purpose of considering and it hought it approving (with to without modification) a Scheme of Arrangement proposed to be made between the Company and the coded of the 1948 of t

the atoresaid Shareholders are requested to attend.

ANY person entitled to attend the said Meeting can obtain copies of the said Schome and copies of the Statement required to be turnished pursuant to Bection 207 of the above mentioned Act at the office of the Servicery of the Company at 103 Oxford Street, Manchester M 8DU and at the offices of the US Oxford Street, Manchester M 8DU and at the offices of the undermentioned Solicitors at the address mentioned below furning usual basiness of Seaday) prior to the day appointed for the said Meeting or they may uppoint another person, whether a Member of the Company or Bot Meeting or they may uppoint another person, whether a Member of the Company or Bot, as their process to attend and vote in their group of the Company or Bot, as their process to attend and vote in their group of the Company or Bot, as

MINEMA CURRENTS BRIDGE 235 425, John Conservers & Peter Falls Milkery & NKCKY (15) Daily: 3.0, 5.0, 7.0 9.0 "consistently intrinsing" (Times) "clien impressive mould" (Time Cut). said Meeting the a torse at the chairman of the said bleetine. In the case of tenders a vote of the first case of the chairman of the said bleetine. In the case of tenders a vote, whether is acreated to the saccusion of the votes of the other joint holders and for this purpose seniority will be determined in the case seniority will be determined in the reject of the four local for the chairman of the company in respect of the four local field the company in respect of the four local field the company in respect to the four local field the company in respect to the four local field the company in respect to the four local field the company in respect to the four local field the company in TOURS (TIME OUR).

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3. UNDRED PAPERWEIGHTS" b Swedish artist. Exhibition unit rember 7. 1984 at Rosentis dio House. 102 Eronapian Rose ghistridge. London Sw3 1.U.

Also on pages 13, 18, 19

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HE SONGMAKERS ALMANAC. Heles Lawrence. Steen Kender. kerk Tucker, Graham Johnson. Galariel Woolf. 'Ans den inbesischen cangus,' (Referre Medolis). A unvey of ung and poury of levels origin and spiration. Mendelmohn, Meyerbeer, Millauni, Shostakovich ex.

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The Music Ensemble

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TIT'S IMPOSSIBLE NOT TO HAVE A GOOD TIME !... Ω PICCADILLY THEATRE

London Symphony Orchestra

Tuesday 6 Nov at 7.45 pm Verdi: Overture La Forza dei Destino Brahms: Violin Concerto Sibelius: Symphony No 1 Paavo Berglund cond. Boris Belkiz violin Prices: £8.50 to £3.00 Barbican Hall

London Symphony Orchestra Thursday 8 Nov at 7.45pm Mendelssohn: Music from 'A Midsummer Night's Dream

Beethoven: Piano Concerto No 4 Brahms: Symphony No 2 Psavo Bergland cond. Andres Schiff piano Prices: £8.50 to £3.00 Barbican Hail

London Symphony Orchestra Thursday 15 Nov at 7.45 pm Rossini: Overture 'William Tell' Mendelssohn: Violin Concerto

Dvořák: Symphony No 9
'From the New World' André Bernard cond. Pierre Amoyal violin Prices: £8.50 to £3.00 Barbican Hall **English Chamber Orchestra**

Friday 9 Nov at 7.45pm Yehudi Menuhin plays and conducts. Mozart

See Barbican panel for details

English Chamber Orchestra Wednesday 14 Nov at 7.45 pm Haydn: Symphony No 92 'Oxford' Chopin: Piano Concerto No 1 Dvořák: Serenade for Strings Jukka-Pekka Saraste conductor Dmitris Sgoures piano £7.50 to £3.50

English Chamber Orchestra Friday 16 Nov at 7.45 pm ₩B John Williams guitar Raymond Leppard conductor See Barbican panel for details

Gabrieli String Quartet Sunday 11 Nov at 7.30pm Mahler: Piano Quartet in A minor Mozart: Clarinet Quintet in A, K581 Schubert: Piano Quintet 'The Trout' Peter Frankl piano Jack Brymer clarinet Adrian Beers double bass Prices: only £5.50 and £3.00 Barbican Hall

Philip Jones Brass Ensemble Tuesday 13 Nov at 7.45 pm **71**8 Handel: Suite 'The Water Music' Arnold: Symphony for Brass, Op 123

Saint-Saëns: Carnival of the Animals

THEATRES

WYNDHAM'S S 836 3028 CC 379 6565/741 9999/379 6433. Gps 836 3962. Eves 8. Wed mats 3, Set 8 & 3962. Eves 8. Wed mats 3, Set 8 & 40 mats 1, Set 8 &

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ACADEMY 2. 437 5129. Satyaill Ray's THE HOME AND THE WORLD (U). Daily at 3.10, 6.46, 8.28.

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2-50/4.30/6.30/8.30 RUE CASES
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TUDO COMMON TOWN) STRANGER
4.15. 6.50. 8.50. ENDS WED 7 NOV.
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ANTS DREARM (16), Finn at 2.10,

4.20, 6.36, 8.86, EMDS WED 7

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(15), Film at 2.05, 4.16, 6.30, 8.50.

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8462/1177. Rusedi Sq Tribe.
1: Woody Allen's BROADWAY
DARMY ROSE (FG) 2.30. 4.10, 5.50.
7.30. 9.16. Greene 2: Repertory.

7.30. 9.16. Unionia ... 114'd Ber, Access Visa. GATE NOTTING HILL. 221 0220. 727 6760. PARIS, TEXAS (15) 3.00 6.46. 8.30. Advance Br. L.N.

5.45. 8.50. Advance dz. L.N. 11.15pm. Fellin's SATYRICON (18 ARAZIAN NIGHTS (18).

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6-8. Recorded into 01.261 0127. (1986) \$71. GALLERIES, 17 King St. St. James's. 01-250 3994. English Palmings and Wasterooloura (1750-1860) presented by Peter Cor. Oct. 29 - 180v. 10. Mon-Fri. 9.20-6.00, Set. 9.30-1.00. EFFYRE GALLERY, — 30 Bruton Street, W1, 01-443 1572, Paintings, watercolours and drawings by Ngal Waymouth, 4th October — 3rd November, Mon — Fri 10-5, Sats 10-12-30.

12.30.

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Applicants not requiring an interview, forward their written applications complete with copies of references and Curriculum Vitae marked private and confidential to: The Chief Executive, P.O. Box 170, Clifton Hill, Victoria, 3068. Australia.

> WEEKEND **RADIO**

From facing page

Radio 1 On medium wave, trienctes also VHF

stereo. News on the half hour until 12.30pm, 2.30, 3.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 and 12 midnight, 5.55am The Radio 1 Chip 6 no Mane Page incl. the Radio Shop. 6.00 Mage Page incl. the Radio Chip Shop. 8.00 Peter Powell, 10.00 Dave Lee Travis. 1.00pm My Top Ten Sloussie Slous talks to Andy Peebles.1 2.00 Paul Gambaccini with America's hits.1 4.00 Saturday Live. With Richard Skinner and Andy Batten-toster.1 6.30 in Concert featuring Orchestral Concert featuring urchestral
Manoeuvers in the Dark recorded at the
Odean, Harrimersmith. 17.30 Ian Brass
incl. sessions from Fatal Charm and The
Lotus Easters. 9.30-12.00am Dide
Peach. VHF Radios 1 & 2-4.00am With
Radio 2.1.00pm With Radio 1.7.304 Marm With Badio 2

SATURDAY'S WORLD SERVICE

6.00sm Newsdesk. 7.00 World News. 7.09
Twenty Four Hours. 7.30 From The Weekdes.
7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.03
Reflectors. 8.15 A Johy Good Show. 9.00
World News. 9.05 Review of the British Press.
9.15 The World Toddy. 9.30 Francial News.
9.49 Look Amad. 9.45 Singers Of Schubert.
10.06 News Suntampy. 10.01 That's Trad.
10.15 Letter From America. 10.30 People And
Politics. 11.00 World News. 13.00 News About
Britain. 11.15 About Britain. 12.00 Radio
Newsreel. 12.15 Anything Goea. 12.45 Sports
Roundup. 1.00 World News. 10.37 Twenty Four
Hours. 1.30 Newtork UK. 1.45 Country Muste
Profile. 2.00 News Suntampry. 2.01 The Dancing
Faun. 2.30 Seturday Special. 3.00 Radio
Newsreel. 3.15 Saturday Special. 3.00 World
News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Saturday
Special. 5.00 World News. 5.01 Saturday
Special. 5.45 Sports Roundup. 8.00 World
News. 9.15 What's New. 9.30 People and
Politics. 18.00 World News. 1.09 From Our
Ovn Correspondent. 10.30 New Ideas. 10.40
Reflectoris. 10.45 Sports Roundup. 11.00
World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15
Letterbox. 11.30 Mendian. 12.00 World News.
12.00 News About Britain. 12.15 Radio
Newsreel. 12.30 Bakers Hatf Dozen. 1.00
News About Britain. 12.15 Redio
News About Britain. 12.15 Review of the
British Press. 2.15 The Brotherhood of Brass.
2.30 Sports Review. 3.00 World News. 3.09
News About Britain. 3.15 From Our Own
Correspondent. 230 My Music. 4.00
NewsReel. 4.30 Roots And Branches. 5.45
Letter From America.
(All times in GMT) SATURDAY'S WORLD SERVICE

SUNDAY'S WORLD SERVICE
6.00 Newsdesk. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twenty
Four Hours. 7.30 From Our Own
Correspondent 7.50 Letter From Our Own
Correspondent 7.50 Letter From London. 8.09
World News. 8.09 Heliscitions. 8.15 The
Pleasure's Yours. 8.00 World News. 9.09
Revise of the British Press. 8.15 Sports
Review. 9.45 Mrs. 2sart And The Ghost. 10.00
Revis Summary. 10.01 Short Story. 10.15
Cassical Record Review. 10.30 Sunday
Service. 11.30 World News. 1.138 News About
British. 11.15 From Our Corresponders. 12.00 News
Louis 11.30 World News. 1.05 Twenty-Four
Hours: 1.30 Nerteen Egityl-Four, 1.45 The
Sandt Jones Request Show. 2.00 News
Summary. 2.00 Whee And Daughers. 3.08
Radio Newsreat. 3.15 Concert Hall. 4.00 World
News. 5.08 It's Your World. 5.60 World
News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Letter From
America. 4.30 It's Your World. 5.60 World
News. 5.08 It's Your World. 5.60 World
News. 5.08 It's Your World. 5.60 World
News. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports
Review. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports
Roundoy. 11.00 World News. 11.09
Commentary. 11.15 Letter From America.
11.30 Awd in Edgeways. 12.09 World News.
12.09 News About Britain, 12.15 Redio
Newsreal. 12.20 Resignous Service. 1.00 News
Summary. 1.51 Strangal - Morning. 1.46
Incredible Flastists. 2.00 World News. 2.09
Review of the British Press. 2.15 Good Books.
2.30 Massic Now. 2.00 World News. 3.09 News
About Britains. 1.30 Awded Service. 1.30 News
About Britains. 2.15 Sweet Soul. 2.30 Arthritig
Goes. 4.00 Newsdesk. 4.30 Gentric To Jo burg.
5.46 Recogning of the Week.
(All times in GMT) SUNDAY'S WORLD SERVICE

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Saturday

Television and radio programmes Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

BBC 1

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30 p. 3

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8.30 The Perishers, featuring the voice of Leonard Rossiter (r). 8.35 The Littlest Hobo (r). 9.00 The Saturday SuperS managed by Mike Read, in the pop music department are Duran Duran and Nik Kershaw; the Rockles, roller skate from the musicel Staright Express, special effects expert Mat Irvine will be demonstrating his skill: while in the sports department David Icke talks to racing driver, Derek Warwick. 12.12

12.15 Grandstandistroduced by Desmond Lynam. The line-up is: 12.20 Focusell Focus with Sob Wilson, 12.50 News; 12.55, 1.25, 1.55 and 3.55 Bowis: the semi finals of the CIS Insurance United Kingdom Indoor Singles Championship; from Chapstow

2.25 Rugby Union: England v Australia at Twickenham. Nigel Starmer-Smith is the commentator with comment from the former England captain, Bill Beaumont; 3.55 Motor Racing from Brands Formula Ford 2000 Series and Tennis: News of the Nabisco Wightman Cup match at the Royal Albert Hall between Great Britain and the United States: 4.40 Final score. 5.05 News with Jan Leeming 5.15 Sport and regional ne

The Tripods, Now that Eloise had been taken by the Tripods Will has to decide whether or not to stay at the chateau or chase after Henry and Beanpole (Ceefax). 5.45 The Noel Edmonds Late Late Breakfast Show includes a Sonfire Party at Besulieu.

6.40 Bob's Full House. Electronic bingo presented by Bob Monkhouse (Ceelax). 7.10 Juliet Bravo. Is one of Inspector Longdon's colleagues, PC Sparkes, being used as an allbi in a series of

8.00 HI-de-HR A new series begins with a different Entertaxon Manager, Geoffrey staggering them all by going back to academic life (Ceefax).

8.30 Dynasty. Alexis is accused by Jetf of trying to murder him while Dex Dexter makes her a tempting offer that is dampened by the news that her son once took hallucinatory drugs (Ceefax).

9.20 Wogan. Terry Wogan's guests this week are Beryl Reid, Gore Vidal, and the cookery columnist of the Rom Catholic weekly, The Universe, Rabbi Lionel Blue. Plus a song from Kim Wilde

10.10 News and sport.

19.40 Film: Hunters Are for Käling (1970) starring Burt Reynolds Martin Balsam, Melvyn Douglas and Suzanne Pleshette. A made-fortelevision drama about an ex-prisoner who returns to his home town after serving time for a crime he did not commit.

12.15 International Tenois. Nabisco Wightman Cuo. played in London's Royal Albert Hall between Great Britain and the United States.

Radio 4

On long wave. 1 denotes stereo on VHF. 5.55 Shipping. 6.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Prelude. 1 6.30 News: Farming Today. 6.50 Prayer. 6.55 Weather: Travel.

8.00 News. 8.10 Today's Papers.

Sport bir 4.
 Seakaway, 8.57 Weather:
 Travel, 9.00 News.

 News Stand, lan Histop examines

the weekly magazines.

10.05 Talking Politics. Brian Redhead chairs a discussion about the

congressional elections.
10.30 Pick of the Week with Margaret

11.30 From Our Own Correspondent.

matters.
12.27 The News Guiz. With Alan Coren,
John Wells, Oliver Princhett, Josen
Bakewell and David Taylor. 12.55
Weather.

12.00 News; Money Box. Financial

1.10 Any Questions? With Bel

forthcoming US presidential and

8.15 Sport on 4. 8.48 Breaksway.

ws. 7.10 Todav's Papers. 7.15

On Your Farm, 7.45 in Perspective, 7.50 Down to Earth. Weekend gardening jobs. 7.55 Weather, Travel.

ITV/LONDON 9.25 Funeral of Indica Candhi. 10.00 The Saturday Starship, News views, videos and cartoons plus guests Status Quo, Nick Hayward and Orchestral Manoeuvres in the Dark. 1.00 Funeral of Indira Gendhi. 11.30 Mister T. Cartoon adventures

Jong and Peter York.

8.30 The Wide Awake Club for

Tv-am

negins with a repeat of one of

the Greene's dream home programmes. News at \$.25, 7.00 and 8.00: Saturday Call at

6.30 freatures The Times's

Fashion Editor, Suzy Menkes,

discussing knitting; sport at 7.10. The guests include Erica

6.00 Good Morning Britain, presented by Henry Kelly

of the A-Team character. 12.00 Catweezie. (r). 12.25 World of Sport introduced by Dickle Davies. The line-up is 12.30 Athletics: the New York City Marathon; 12.45 News; 12.55 On the Ball with Ian St John and Jammy Greaves; 1.25 the ITV Sto the 1.30, 2.00 and 2.30 races from Sendown and the 1.5, 2.15 and 2.45 races from Newmarker; 3.00 Gymnastics: the Daily Mirror USSR Display, live from the Wentbley Arena: 3.35 Boxing: a profile of Larry Holmes; 3.45 Half-time tootball scores and report: 4.00 Wrestling: three bouts from Woverner 4.45 Results.

5.00 News and sports headlines. 5.05 Candid Camera, American version of the programme that preys on unsuspecting members of the public.

5.35 Blockbusters. General knowledge quiz for teenagers. 6.05 The A-Team. The four unbeatables go to South America to search for the descious Tawnia's flance.

Personally, I'd leave him there 7.00 Cannon and Bell. The comedians' guests this evening are the Edwin Hawkins Gospel Songers and the anarchic comedian Rik Mayaii (Oracle). 7:45 Punchilines. Fast moving

celebrity panel game, presented by Lennie Bennett. 3-2-1. Cuiz show presented by Ted Rogers. This week's competition has a Country and Western flavour, with guests, who include George Hamilton IV and Colorado (Oracle). 9.15 The Gentle Touch, Det. ksp. Maggie Forbes investigates

the mugging of an old man in the block of council flats where 10.15 News and sport. 10.30 Film: The Legacy (1978) starring Katherine Ross, Sam Elliott and Roger Dattrey. Spine-chiller about a voung merican woman who returns to England to inherit the satanic powers of a 16th century witch who was burnt at the stake. Directed By Richard Marquend (Oracle).

12.20 London news headfines followed by Beltamy, The policemen's life is in danger when a leading criminal hires a hit man to eliminate Bellamy hit man to eliminate Bellamy before he can give evidence to a crime commission hearing. 1.10 Niebi The

castaway is the Novelist, Tom

Robinson. Music by Stephen

Hand of the Hunter by Gaylord Meech, With Gary Weldhorn, Kate Harper and John Turner. Thriller about a man's death while sking. The setting is the United States, † 9.58 Weather.

No Complaints. The life of the American playwright, novelist and essayist, James Baldwin, who is

achievements of men and women

vho tuva shaped our Christian eritage. 9: John Wesley, the Tole Moth.

News; Westher. 12.33 Shipping

Forecast.
VHE: 18.45em Funeral of Mrs
Gendhi, Mark Tully is in Delhi,
John Osman in London.
Programme news at 1.55 and
5.50.

Violin Concerto No 2 (Elman/LSO); Berwald's Grand Septet in B flat: Sibellus's suite Swanwhite; Gershwin's

Rhapsody in Blue (Gerstwin is soloist in the 1925 plano roll performance), 9.60 News.

9.05 Record Review: John Warrack

remewt John Warrack compares recordings of Mozart's E flat Wind Serenade, K 375. Plus Kenneth Gilbert's new recording of Bach's 48 Preludes and Fugues.†

11.09 Evening Service from St Paul's Church, Birmingham. t 11.15 The Felthmakers, Nick Page considers the items and considers the items and stores

Bible Moth. Son of Cliche. †

Sharpe. † 7.05 Stop the Week with Robert

Oliver, † 7.45 Baker's Dozen. Richard Baker

with records.
8.30 Saturday-night Theatre. The

Marian Marsh as the hypnotised singer and John Barrymore in the title role of Svengali (Channel 4, 2.00pm)

BBC 2

9.00 Ceefax 10.30 Funeral of Indira Gendhi. 11.25 Open University: Open Forum OU Student Costs and Fees 11.50 Sharing a House. 12.15 Planning a Heppy Birth. 12.40 Cattle Fertility. Ends at 1.05.

1.15 Plan: Welcome Home, Johnny Bristol (1971) starring Martin Landeu and Jane Alexander. Vletnam War Veteran, Johnny Bristol, is recovering in an army hospital from the effects of two years in a Vietcong prison. When it is time for him te go back to his Vermont home town he is shattered to discover that it no longer exists. Made-for-television and directed by George McCowan

2.45 Film: Persons Unknown* (1958) starring Vittorio Mastrolanni and Claudia Cardinale. Comedy thriller about a group of small time crooks who plan the perfect robbery only for the en to go hilariously wrong. An Italian film with English

4.30 International Tennia, The final day's play in the Nabisco ightman Cuo. 5.30 Transatientic Best &

documentary about the 1984 Observer/Europe 1 Singlehanded Transatisatic 6.00 Championship Bowling Highlights of the first semifinal

A yous le France! Lesson four of the 15-part course in French conversation for beginners (r). 7.15 News and sport. 7.30 Sounds Magnificent. Andre Previn continues with his Story

of the Symphony with an examination of Brahms's Fourth Symphony. 8.55 Rugby Special, Highlights of this afternoon's game between England and Australia.

9.45 Film: Blow to the Heart (1982) starring Jean-Louis Trintignan and Laura Morante. The first showing on British television for this Italian-made drama about urban terrorism. When Emilio discovers that two of his father's students are temorists he decides that moral principles are stronger than family ties. Directed by Gianni Amelio (English

11.35 News with Jan Leeming. 11.40 International Bowling. Highlights of the second-

18.15 Stereo Re

11.00 Robart Me

Fireworks.1

Stareo Release: Vaughan Wellams's Plano Concerto in C (Shellay with RPO); Knussen's Symphony No 2 for soprano and

Probatt Meyer Concert: Academy of Ancient Music and Alson Bury (violin). Bach's Sinfonia in F major, BWV 1071; Purcell's

Chacony in G minor, Vivaldi's Violin Concerto Op 8 No 3; Handel's Music for the Royal

Fireworks.†

12.15 Enseco and Bartok: Manoug
Pariktan (vloin) and Barnaro
Roberts (plano), Enseco's Sonata
No 2 Op 8; Bartok's Sonata No 2,
1922. 11.00 News.

1.95 Ingrid Haebier: plano recital J C
Bach's Sonata in C swincer Op 17

984.1*
2.00 Yerdi's operas: Macbeth. Sung in Radian. BBC Concert Orchestre, BBC Singers (John Matheson, conductor). With Peter Glossop in the title role, Rita Hunter (Lady Macbeth), and including John Tornitisson, Remeth Collins and Birtherd Cresper Acts 1 and 2.

Acts 3 and 4 start 4 3.25.

4.30 Recorder and Gultar. Works by !
Dowland, John Golland, and
arranged by Nicholas Marshall.
Ployed by John Turner (recorder)
and Neil Smith (guitar).

5.99 Jazz Record Requests: with

Richard Creager. Acts 1 and 2. Acts 3 and 4 start at 3.25.

Peter Clayton.† Critics' Forum: With Paul Balley, Michael Schmitt, Marina Vaizey

Hugh Burden reads poems by the Czech poet Jaroslev Selfert.

and Philip Cales (chairman). des comment on Anita Brookner's novel Hotel du Lac., winner of the Booker/McConnet

6.35 Franz Schmidt: Grahem Berber organ, plays works including Prejude and Fugue No 4 in D; end Four Little Chorale Prejudes. 7.20 An Umbrelle from Piccadilly:

Nobel prizewinner.
7.45 BBC Symphony Orchestra (conducted by Pritchard). With Sarah Walker (mezzo). Part one. Britten's centate Pheedra. †

No 2; Schubert's Sonata in G. D

orchestra (Barry/Londor

CHANNEL 4

1.05 Mailing the Most Of. . inexpensive leisure time activities (r). 1.30 Chips' Comic. Entertaining aducational Series for children set in the office of a comic. Firansorks Nicht.

2.00 Film: Svengati* (1931) starting John Benymore. Drama, set in the Latin Quarter of Paris. about a mesmerist who lives in Squalor with a devoted 3.30 Film: Daniel and the Devil* (1941) starring James Craig. A re-working of the Faust fable, this time set in the 19th

century with a New England fermer selling his soul to the Devil for a pot of gold. Directed by William Dieterle. 5.05 Brookside. A compilation of the week's two episodes. 5.99 Danger Man* John Drake, the government agent, is on a mission to the Middle East

with the brief to break-up an opium ring. 5.30 7 Days continues with last week's topic - near death experience - with Sue Blackmore of the Brain and Perception Laboratory at

Bristol University, 7.00 News summary followed by Union World. Trevor Hyeft reports from Bownill in Fife on a decades old and flourishing Workers' Theatre Movemen 7.30 Streets Ahead. An energetic music and dence show.

8.39 Diverse Reports. Last Wednesday's edition. cancelled due to the tribute to Mrs Ghandi, in which Peter Clarke claims that the CBI acts against the interests of a free 9.00 Cheers. The very first episode

of the American cornedy series set in a Boston bar. 9.30 Pushing Up Daisles. The first of a new series of comedy sketch shows featuring Chris Barrie, Gareth Hale, Carla Mendonce and Norman Pace. 10.00 Hill Street Blues. Captain Furillo is on the receiving end

of romantic overtures from an attractive female detective. 11.00 The Bullshitters. A comic parody of ITV's successful series, The Professionals. 11.50 Film: Moss Rose* (1947) starring Peggy Cummings. Thriller about the murder of a chorus giri in turn-of-the-

century London. Directed by Gregory Ratoff.

8.00 Scottish Séason: Robert Ells reads tain Crichton Smith's sh story, The Existence of Merric 8.10 Concert part two, Mahler's Seasons to the D. 8.10 Concert pass sees.

Symphony No B. †

9.45 Computes that Weltz: Roger

according to the content of the con

Nordinelm.

10.20 Leo Brouwer: BBC Concert
Orchestra (under Handford) play
the Concerto quasi una fantasia
(with Costas Cotslotis, guitar). †

11.00 Mozurt: Endellion String Cuartet
play the Quartet in D, K 499, and
the Quartet in E flat, K 428.

Radio 2

News on the hour until 1.00pm then from 8.00 (except 8.00pm and 9.00). Headines 6.30am, 7.30. 4.00am David Yarnall with the weekand early show; 6.00 George Fergusorifind, 7.50 Racing, 8.05 Devid Jacobs; 10.00 Sounds of the 60s with Keith Fordyce; 11.00 Abum Time with Pater Clayton, incl. 11.82 Sports Desk, 1.00pm The News Headines, Roy Hudd with June Writfrield, Chris Emmett and The Huddiners, 1.30 Sport On 2. Includes Racing from Newmarkst Ternits; (The Wightman Cup), Rugby; f1st Test from Twickenham – England v Australia), 5.45 Racing results, 5.30 Pols news and 100tball results, 6.00 Folk On 2. Jim Lloyd introduces the Dead Sea Surfers and Martin Carthy, 7.30 Jacz Score. With Humphrey Lyttelan, 7.30 The Golden Age of Vienna, Dr Edward Strauss introduces guest artists Vernon Golden Age of Vienna, Dr Edward
Strauss introduces guest artists Vernon
and Maryette Midgley, find, 8, 20-8, 40
interval, 9,30 Big Band Special, Shelia
Tracy Ingroduces the BBC Big
Band 10,02 Sports Desk, 10,05 Ken
Brucet 12,05 am Night Owlet 1,00 Highy
Osborn presents Night lower 1,00-4,00
: Wathy Whyton Introduces Country
Concent.1

Radio I and World Service of facing page

azine. This week's 10.00 Asian Ma edition is in the form of a tribute to the late Indira Genetal 10 30 I Driver For learner drivers whose second

BBC 1

Methematical Thinking. (r). 9.35 Making the Most of the

8.55 Heads and Talia. (r). 9.10 Methematical Thinking. (r)

TV-am

presented by David Frost, begins with a Thought for

7.45 Rub-a-Dub-Tub For the very

ITY/LONDON

Smarts. 9.50 Cartoon Time.

communion service from St John the Baptist Parish

and Tony Van Den Bergh with news for the older viewer who

would like to keep a pet but

think the worry would be too

much if the owner fell ill. 11,30

Garden in the first of a six-part

A Sense of the Past, Graeme

series exploring unusual aspects of history (r).

12.00 Weekend World examines the

future for India under Rajiv Gandhi. 1.00 Police 5. Shaw

Taylor with clues to unsolved crimes in the London area.

1.15 The Big Match Highlights from two footbell matches played yesterday afternoon.

from prison in January after

serving 26 years for the murder of his wife.

London News headlin

Ray Kellogg.

adventure

6.30 News.

followed by Film: The Gre-

Berets (1968) starring John Wayne as a US Army colone

fighting the Vietcong with a

specialist detacriment of the Directed by John Wayne and ist detachment of men.

include Raquel Welch, Keith

Barron and Maureen Lipman

monster expert Ronnie

Bremner and at an organ

in the chair as Christoph

Cazanove and Suzanne

Danielle try to decipher

Black and Christopher

Doyle are on the trail of a

10.00 Clive James on Television, Mr

behaviour of game show

10.30 The South Bank Show. Melvyr. Bragg presents a profile of the

his own works (Oracle).

11.30 The Road to the White House

presented by Jon Snow. Highlights of the United

presidential election campaign.

12.00 London news hea

winners from all over the world

70-year-old poet Norman Nicholson who reads some of

followed by South of Watford.

Ben Elton meets Gilbert and

James exemines the

sniper with a special long-range gun to kill a special man.

als. Bodie and

everyday things.

7.45 Surprise Surprise! The

8.45 The Profes

9.45 News.

children's descriptions of

4.30 Terrahawks. Puppet star wars

2.00 The Human Factor. Peter Williams talks to Kenneth Barlow who was released

9.25 Cartoon Time, 9.35 The

10.00 Morning Worship. A family

1.00 Getting On, Gillian Reynolds

Sunday from Steve Turner.

Continues with a look at the

headlines. The guest is Arthur

7.25 Good Morning Britain,

young (r).

Scargill.

8.45 Good Morning Britain

language is English, 10.55 A your is France! French conversation for beginners. 11.20 This is the Day, Sunday worship from the Oxford home of Catholic writer and broadcaster, Margaret

lahhlethweite. 11.50 Birdwatch. The first of three visits today to the River Exe where Tony Soper and Roger Lovegrove are watching the waders and the wildfowl (also at 1.45, and 3.40 with highlights at 11.05).

12.05 See Heart Magazine programme for the hard of hearing. 12.30 Comic Roots. Alexal Sayle revisits the places that inspired his sense of humour (r). 1.00 Farming, 1.23 Weather, 1.25 Cartoon: Tom and Jerry. 1.40 News headlines. 1.45 Birdwatch. The second report from the

2.05 Pace the Music. Valerie Pitts Richard Baker and Rosalind Runcie test their musical wits. 2.40 Cartoon: Barney Bear. 2.50 The Dukes of Hazzard. Luke, after years of experience of the man, still trusts Boss Hogg. Will he ever learn? 3.40 Birchratch, The final visit of the day to the

4.05 Film: Man of the Moment (1955) starring Norman Wisdom and Lana Morris. Comedy with Wisdom as a filing clerk in the Foreign

5.30 The Barchester Chronicles Episode six and confusion 5.00 Bullseys. Darts and general knowledge quiz. reigns over Eleanor's feelin towards Obadiah Slope. (r) (Ceefax). 5.30 Sunday Sunday, presented by Gloria Hunniford. The guests

6.25 Appeal by Joan Bakewell on behalf of the Courtauld institute of Art Fund. 6.30 News with Jan Leaming 6.40 Songs of Praise from St Mary's Roman Catholic

6.40 Highway. Sir Harry Secombe on Loch Ness with local Cathedral, Aberdeen (Ceefax). Ever Decreasing Circles Domestic comedy series recital in Fort Augustus Abbey 7.15 Child's Play. Michael Aspel is starring Richard Briers as the inveterate do-gooder. Big Deal. Robby needs £150

poker game. Dare he take back money that he has given to Jan and put it on a 'cert' at Mindsor races? (Ceefax) Just Good Friends. The crafty Vince tricks Penny into icining him on a goodbye Portugal (Ceefax). holiday in

9.05 Tenko. Part five of the 10episode drama series and all the women are pre-occupied with thoughts about their future (Ceefax).

10.00 News with Jan Learning. 10.15 Omnibus: New Art. Humphrey Burton presents an international survey of contemporary painting and sculpture. Among those artists featured are Richard Deacon, Gilbert and George and Richard Long.

Birdwatch. Highlights of today's birdwatching by Tony on the astuary of the River Exe in South Devon. Everyman Profiles. The

Reverend Martin Luther King. Senior, father of the famous civil rights leader (r).

George (r). 12.25 Night Thoughts presents this topical weekly megazine examining issues

own up by the courts and by risment.

8.50 Week's good cause: Lord Soper appeals on behalf of the National Council for the Elderly, 8.55

Inside Parliament

Oppositioner.

12.30 The Food Programme. Smoked food. 12.55 Westher.

1.00 The World this Weekend: News.

1.55 Shipping forecast.

2.00 News Geriency' guesting time

visits Gloucestershire.

2.30 The Afternoon Play, "Young Coleridge" by Martyn Wade. With Tom Wilkinson, Gary Bond, Jennie Stoller and Christopher Good. The play is set in two periods of Colerdige's life – in 1803, when he reflects bitterly on the disappointments in his itie, and ten yeers earlier when he and others tried to form a Partisocratic movement. (r)
4.00 News; Transsitentic cuiz 1984.
4.30 The Living World.
5.00 News; Travel.
5.00 News; Travel.
5.00 Notordshire, 5.50 Shipping forecast, 5.55 Weather. visits Gloucestershire.

6.15 The Case against God. An inquiry by Gerald Priestland. 2: The short search.

7.30 Bookshelf, With Hunter Davies.
 8.09 A word in edgeways, With Brien Redhead, Rabbi Michael Boyden, Eve Figes and Dillip Hiro.
 8,30 Leav in action. Joshua Rozenberg

Vous La France, 9,35 L-Driver, 10,30-11.20 Seven Days. 2.50-3.40 pm Sunday Sportscane: Rugby (Schweppes National League – Gale v Kelso). 6.25-6.30 Appeal. 19.15-10.45 Coast to Coast. 2: Scuthreick. 10.45-11.05 The Pipers' Tune (Dysart and Dundonald Pipe Band), 17.49-12.30 am Omnibus, 12.30-12.35 Scottish news, Northern

Jones, 9.15 Y Maes Chwerze, 19.05 Callan, 11.05 Film: Dead Reckoring (Humphrey Bogart). 12.55am

News; Masters' India, 18-part serialisation of John Masters' sensasson of John Mesters' sage of the Savage family spanning the years 1825-1946. Book Two: Nightrumners of Bengal, dramafised in four parts. 1: Kishampur 1856. 9.58 Weather.

10.00 News. 10.15 God on the White House road. With Rosemary Harthill.

11.00 An Unitively Journey. Pr William Hewett. SJ takes a personal

pagrimage of rediscovery and renewal through Ireland.1: The News; Weather, 12.33 am Shipping forecast. VHF (available in England & S Wales only). Radio 4 VHF as above except: 1.55-2.00 pm Programme news. 4.00-8.00 Study on 4: 4.00 in business. 4.30 Going ski-ing. 5.30 A vous la Francei 5.30 Por aqui.

Radio 3 6.55 Weather, 7.00 News.
7.05 Spanish Baroque Music: Antonio Martin y Colf's Entrada y tres canciones de cierín (Casulleras, organ); Jorge Rodreiguez's Tocate 11 para arpa (Zabaleta, harp); Francisco Valle's Missa Scala Aretina.

6.00 Brahms Chamber Music:
Bubinetein and Heifetz des the Rubinstein and Halletz play the Plano tric in B major with

Emanuel Feuermann (cello). And there is a performance of the String Quintet in F major Op 88. In mono. 9.00 News. 9.05 Your Concert Choice: Martinu's can concert Choice: Martinu's La revue de cuisine (Dartington Ensemble), and George Lloyd's Symphony No 4 (Philitermonia).1 Music Weeldy: Includes John Markering on Environment Music Weekly: Includes John Mackenzie on British Music and the Wembley Exhibition of 1924. Also a conversation with Morton

Feigman.t
11.15 Los Angeles Philharmonic
(Michael Tilson Thomas
conducting). With Michael
Zukovsky (Clarinat). Strawnsky's
Ebony Concerto for Clarinat and (Aldous Hudey in Memoriam); and ballet music Agon. At 12.08, Brahms t (orchestrated Schoenbern) Pinner Schoenberg) Plano Quartet in G minor, Op 25.1

of germ warfare (r).
2.05 Championship Bowling. The final of the CIS insurance 4.55 The World Chess

5.20 Thinking Aloud. Bryan Mages introduces the weekly discussion of issues and

5.00 News Review, Subtitled, 6.30 The Money Programme presented by Brian Widlake and Valerie Singleton. There

are reports on the battle between Britain and the United States to take advantage of Japan's revived interest in the aeropsace industry; on the and of the boom in private health schemes; and from Eastbourne where tonight Mrs Thatcher will be answering the

CBI's economy questions 7-15 Our House. The second programme of the series on families and their homes is about the Wookeys and their

7.45 The Natural World: Among study of chimpanzees in Tanzania's Gombe National Park. unexpected presented by Cilla

man's role in the pas de deux, from classical ballet to the most energetic of modern dancing. He himself dances with a number of different partners to music played by the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra and the Orchestra of the Royal Opera House,

9.25 Did You See. . .? presented by Ludovic Kennedy. Hill Street Stues, Albania: the Cost of Treachery and Gigolo are discussed by David Kunliffe, Philip Knightley and Erica

Jong. 10.10 Championship Bowling. The last five sets of the final.

Time Dec Weaver. Science fiction drama terrorised by the computer that controls her home.

12.45 Nigel Rogers: the tenor, with Richard Burnett at the fortepland sings works by C P E Bach, Haydn, Johan Rudolf Zunsteeg, Beethoven, Schubert, and

1.35 Tchalkovsky: Philharmonia (under Ashkenazy) play the Symphony No 5.1 2.25 Sturgart Piano Trio: Schubert's Trio in B flat, 0 898; and Shostakovich's Trio No 2 in E

minor, Op 67.1
3.30 Defus: A Mass of Life. Sung in German. With Scottish Nationa Orchestra (under Mackerras).

5.30 New Premisis: Arts review by Stephen Games. 6.15 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra'a

Stephen Games.

8.15 BSC Prilharmonic Orchestra's 50th Anniversary: Vaughan William's Symphony No 5; and Granger's suite In a Nushell.

7.25 20th Century Piano Music: Philip Mead plays Tim Souster's Piano Piece No 1 (Variations); Berg's Sonata Op 1; Devid Bedford's Toccata in D minor.¹

8.00 Scottish Sessort Mrs Lynch's Maggot, by Scoular Anderson. With Elleen McCallum, Finlay Weish, Bill Riddoon, Simon Donald and Joyce Deans. The story of Breily fishing party that is staying in a boarding house.¹

9.00 Eder String Quertet: Part ore. Debussy's Op 10; Bartok's Quartet No 3; Kurtag's Hommage a Minely Andras: Twelve Microkudee Op 13.1

9.55 Boswell in his Own Right: The last volume in the definitive biography of Boswell, Frank Bratty's James Boswell. The

biography of Boswell, Frank Brady's James Boswell: The Later Years 1769-1795, is examined by Marilyn Butler, Fellow of St Hugh's College,

Oxford. 10.15 Eder String Quartet: part two. Schubert's Quartet in A minor, D

804.1 10.50 Scottish Season: Jain Agnew

11.09 Orchestra of St John's, Smith

12.00 Scottish Season: Rod Paterson

Lubbock.f

Square: Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No 6; and Stravinsky's Applicn musagète. The director of the orchestra is John

Heather Herper, Sarah Walker, Philip Langridge, Jonathan Suzaners, and Edinburgh Festi Chorus. Part two at 4.15.

others.†

Sunday



Jane Goodali and the chimpanzees of Gombe National Park, Tanzania in The Natural World (BBC 2, 7.45pm)

BBC 2

10.45 Open University: Science Preparatory Maths: Graphs, 11.00 Ceefax, 12.35 Who's Running the Herd?

1.00 Horizon: Biology at War - A Plague in the Wind. A history

Championship, Jeremy James with news of the controversial contest in Moscow between the holder, Anatoly Karpov and

ideas. On this programme are Nigel Calder, Sir Hugh Casson, Patricia Hollis and Sir Clive Sincialr.

bungslow in the Mendips. the Wild Chimpanzees. A new series begins with an appreciation of Jane Goodall's

8.35 Dancer. In the second programme of his series Peter Schaufuss examines the

starring Julie Christle and Fritz Directed by Donald Cammell. Ends at 12.40.

CHANNEL 4

1.00 Face the Press from Georgia, USA. In the hot seat is former First Lady, Rosalynn Carter. She is questioned by Reginald Dale of the Financial Times and Linda Blandford of The

1.30 Irish Angle. John Little, a member of the independent inquiry, Forum for a New reland, comes face to face in the studio with eight Loyalists from the Shankhili Road area.

2.00 Film: Three Smart Girls Grow Up* (1939) starring Deanna Durbin. A romantic cornedy musical with Miss Durbin playing the youngest of three sisters who is determined to marry-off her two older sisters. Directed by Henry Koster.

3.45 Six Centuries of Verse. The 11th programme in the series concentrates on the lives and works of Byron, Keats and

4.15 Book Four presented by Greer reviews William hawcross's The Quality of Mercy; Humphrey Carpenter has chosen H G Wells in Love; and Gillian Reynolds gives her views on John Updike's novel, The Witches of Eastwick. All three then discuss Rich, a collection of poems by Craig

4.45 Karen Armstrong. The former nun's quest this week is the Venerable Sangharakshita, the tounder of the Western order of Ruddhism.

5.10 News summary and weather. 5.15 The Business Programme includes an examination of the extraordinary methods being

used to make investors buy shares in British Telecom. 6.00 American Football. The latest news from the grid fron plus extended highlights of a nati-biting game in Los Angeles between the Denver Broncos and the Los Angeles Raiders.

7.15 Realm of Darkness: Elusive Depths of Mexico, A documentary, filmed by the legendary Sid Perou, about the 1983 British expedition to Chiapas in Mexico to search for caves.

8.15 The Trial of Richard III, introduced by The Duke of Gloucester, patron of the Richard III Society. Before the former Lord Chancellor, Lord Elwyn-Jones two of Britain's leading barristers argue the e for and Ill, charged that on or about the month of August 1483 in the Tower of London he. murdered Prince Edward, Prince of Wales and Prince Richard, Duke of York. 12.00 Closedown.

Radio 2

On medium wave I denotes also VHF News on the hour (except 8.00pm.) Headlines 7.30em. 4.00am David Headlines 7.30em. 4.00em David Yamal. 8.00 George Farguson. 17.30 Paul McDowell says Good Morning Sunday, Incl. 7.45 Bishop Bill Westwood. 9.00 David Jacobs. 11.00 Desmond Carrington. 112.30pm The Stür With No Name. Comedy sketchse. 112.59 Sports Desk. 1.00 John Durn Introduces Two's Best. 1.00 John Durn Introduces Two's Best. 1.00 John Sound Easy. 1.4.00 String Sound introduced by Jean Challis. 1.4.30 Sing Something Simple. 15.00 Charlie Chester, 6.02 Sports Desk. 8.30 Brain Of Sport. Questionmaster Peter Jones at the Gatashead Leisure Centre. Betting it out are John Webster, from Betting it out are John Well Middlesborough sarang it our are John webstar, from Middlesborough, Michael Hudson from Pudsey, and John Wilson from Liverpool. 7.00 Joan Savage Sings.† 7.30 Glamorous Nights Introduced by Robin Boyle. 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour (from St Columba's Church, Glenrothes Fife). 9.00 Your Hundred Best Tunes introduced by Alsn Keith 10.02 Soorte rief. 9.00 Your Hundrey Best Tures introduced by Alan Keith 10.02 Spons Desk. 10.05 Songs From The Shows. With John Marsh, Andrew Vinter (biano) Patricia Cope and Alan Watt. 10.45 Gordon Langford at the plano. 11.00 Sounds of Jazz with Peter Clayton. 1.00am Hillary Osborn presents Hillerty 12.04.00 John Dunn. Nightride.† 3.00-4.00 John Dunn Introduces Two's Best.†

Radio 1

On medium wave, I denotes also VHF stereo.

News on the half hour until 11.30sm, then 2.30pm, 3.30, 5.00, 7.30, 9.30 and at 12.00 midnight. 5.55sm The Radio 1 Chip Shop. 6.00 Mark Page. 8.00 Peter Powell. 10.00 Steve Wright. 12.30pm Jimmy Savile's 'Old Record' Club featuring The Double Top Ten Show.

This week: 1965 and 1977. 2.30 Actiran Lines A for Ulforsible 1194. The Store of Juste, 4.00 Hitsville USA. The Story of Motown. Part 1: Marvelettes and Miracles. Introduced by Stuart Grundy. 5.00 Top 40 with Richard Skinner.; 7.00 Anne Nightingale.; 9.00 Robbie Vincent.; 11.00-12.00am Gary Byrd's m Gary Byrd's Sweet Inspirations.1 VHF Radios 1 & 2 4.00am With Radio 2 5.30pm With Radio 1 12.00-4.00am With Radio 2.

World Service programmes are on the facing page

HTV As London except 9.25 am Professor Kitzel, 9.35-10.00 Mister T. 11.20-12.15 pm Gelectics rvasesr i. 17.20-12.15 pm Gelectica '80. 12.20 am Closedown. HTV WALES: No

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25am Cartoon, 9.35 Mister T, 11.20-12.15pm Ga 12.20em Closedown.

ANGILIA As London except: Starts 9.30 Fraggle Rock. 11.45-12.15pm Smurts. 12.20em At the End of the Day, Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9.25am-9.30 Certoon, 11.50-12.15gm Wild World of Animels, 5.00 Sports Results, 12.20am News,

BORDER As London except: 9.25em Cartoon. 9.35-19.00 Mister T. 11.20-12.15pm Bettlestar Galactica. 10.30 Filtre The Gorgon (Peter Cushing). 12.00 Curling. 2.3han Closedown.

Mooney, Edward Du Cann. Robert Worcester and Frances Morrell (r). 1.55 Shipping. News: The Atternoon Play Diazy Radio 3 of a Suburban Housewife by Sandra Clayton. With Jill Meers as the diary-keeper. 3.00 News; Humour in Music. With Leonard Pearcey. The Hoffmung 8.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Aubade: Haydn's Sinfonia Concertante in B flat (Colle Concertante in B flat (Collegium Aureum and soloists); Mozart's Andante and Variations, K 501 (Eden/Tamir, planos); Bruch's Violin Contents

3.30 A Walk Along an Imaginary Line. Three men in the Border Country. 4.15 The Chip Shop. With Barry

4.45 The Music of Life. With Kevin

5.00 Sounds Like Autumn, Roger

- McGough, Susan Jameson and Richard Derrington welcome Autumn.
 5.25 Week Ending, f 5.50 Shipping Forcest, 5.55 Weather; Travel.
 6.00 News; Sports Round-up.
 6.25 Desert Island Discs. The
- FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

BBC 1 WALES. 5.15-5.20pm Scorts News Wales. 12.50-12.55am Weather for Wales. SCOTLAND. 5.15-5.20pm Sportscene. 10.55-12.25 John International Tennis (as BBC1). NORTHERN INSLAND, 4.55-5.5pm Northern Ireland results (opt-out from Grandstand') 5.15-5.20 Northern Ireland news. 12.50-12.55am Northern ireland news. 12.50-12.55ath Normann ireland news headlines. ENGLAND. 5.15-5.20pm London, sport. South West (Plymouth), spotlight sport and news. All other English regions, sport/regional news.

S4C Starts 1.20pm Union World. 1.50 Living Body. 2.20 The World - A television history. 2.50 Firm: I'll be Yours. Romantic comedy. 4.30 Looks Femiliar. 5.15 Business programme. 6.00 American football, 7.15 Newyddio Amenth. 7.20 Newyddion. 7.20 Mararet Williams. 8.00 Rhagien Hywel Gwynfryn. 8.40 Dechrau Canu, Dechrau Canmol. 9.10 Trial of Richard III. 1.10am

SCOTTISH As London except. 8.25em Australian Life.

9.30 Sense of the Past. 10.00 Human

Factor: 10,30-11.06 Sunday Service. 11.30-12.00 Vitage of the Rein Forest. 1.00pm Diffrent Strokes, 1.30 Farming Outlook, 2.00 Hand in Hand Together? 2.30 Glen Michael Cavalcade, 3.15

Terrahawks, 6.00-6.30 Suisseys, 12.00 Struggle, 12.30em Late Call,

2.30 Glen Michael Cavalcade. 3.15 Knight Rider. 4.15 Scotsport. 5.30

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS ---

TVS As London except: 9.25a TVS As London experience 2.30-10.00 Atom Ant. 11.30-12.00 Enterprise South 1.00pm-1.15 Agenda. 2.00 Bullseye. 2.30-4.30 Film: Genghis Khan (Omar Sharil). 5.00 Battlestar Galactica. 5.55 News. 6.00-6.30 Human Factor. 12.00

CHANNEL As London except 12.56pm Starting Point. 1.00 Pm Young but Special. 1.30-2.00 Link. 2.30 Big Match 3.15-4.30 Big Match. 5.30-6.30 Return of the Seint.

12.00 Closedown. GRAMPIAN As London except: \$.25cm Professor Rizzel 9.30 Sesame Street. 10.30-11.90 Once Upon a Time. . . Man. 1.00pm World We Live In. 1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook 2.30 Rock of the Seventies. 3.15 Boxing, 4.15 Scotsport. 5.30 Terrahawks. 6.00-6.30 Eulosye. 12.00

HTV As London except: 9.25em
Professor Kitzel: 8.39-10.99
Vicky the V8chg: 1.90cm Wild World of Animals. 1.30-2.00 West Country
Farming. 2.30 Big Match: 3.15 Short
Story Theatre. 3.40-4.30 Love Boat.
5.30-6.30 Magnum. 8.45-8.45 Hert to Hart. 12.00 Struggle. 12.30em Closedown. HTV WALES: No variation. TYNE TEES As London except:
9.25am Morning
Giory, 9.39-18.80 Getting On. 11.80
Sense of the Past. 11.25 Lookaround,
11.30-12.00 Barman, 1.00pm Bygones,
1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook, 2.30 Big
Match. 3.15 Extra Time. 4.00-4.30
Smurfs, 5.32-6.30 Febon Creet. 12.00
Portrait of a Legend. 12.30em Tyneside
Ladies Berber Shop Choir. Closadown

adies Barber Shop Choir, Closedown...

TSW As London except: Starte
13.00 Getting On. 11.00
Sense of the Past. 11.25 Look and Sec.
11.20 South Weet Week. 11.55-12.00
Postscript: 1.00pm Gerdens For All. 1.39-2.00 Farming News. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15-4.30 Firm: Heatways. 5.39-6.30 Return of the Seint. 12.00

ULSTER As London except Starts
11.00em-11.30 Getting On.
1.00em Nature of Things, 1.30-2.00
Farming Ulster, 2.30 Big Metch, 3.15
Standby, Lights, Camera, Action, 4.10-4.30 Living in Japan, 8.00-6.30 How
Does Your Garden Grow? 12.08 Sports
Results, 12.05em News, Closedown, BORDER As London except 9.25em Border Diag 9.30-10.00 Gerdering Time. 1.00pm Border Diary. 1.85 Protectors. 1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15-4.30 Film: Stolen Face. 5.30-6.30 Fall Guy. 12.00 Curling, 12.25am Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25am Wattoo, Watto 9.30-10.00 Rying Kiwi. 1.00pm Star Reef. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15 Chips. 4.19 4.30 Smurts. 5.30-6.30 Falcon Crest. 8.46-9.45 Hart to Hart. 12.30 ANGLIA As London except: Starts 9.30am-10.00 Graziest

Thinkers. 1.00pm Laurel and Hardy*
1.25 Westher. 1.39-2.00 Farming Diary.
2.30 Big Match. 3.15-4.30 Film: Love
War (Angle Dickinson). 5.30-5.30 Fell
Guy. 12.00 Struggle. 12.30em Daughter in-Law, Closedown YORKSHIRE As London except. 9.25esn-10.00 Getting On. 11.00 Sense of the Past. Ceering Un. 11.20 Series of the Pearl 11.30-12.00 Farming Diary. 1.00pm-2. Champions. 2.30 Magnum. 3.30-4.30 Big Match. 5.30-5.30 Return of the Saint. 8.45-9.46 Hart to Hart. 12.90 Struggle. 12.50em Five Minutes, Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 9.25em Miniature Chess. Masterpieces, 9.35-19.00 Window on the World, 11.00 Sense of Window on the World, 17,00 Sense of the Past, 17,25 Ap. Kas Hak, 11,30-12,00 Down to Earth, 1,00ps;-2,00 Champions, 2,36 Big Match, 3,15-4,36 Film: Keefer (William Conrad), 5,30-4,30 Love Boat, 1,45-9,45 Hart to Hart, 12,00 Struggle, 12,30am Closedown,

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN

† Stereo. * Black and white. †† Repeat

Radio 4 On long wave, tdenetes stereo on VHF. 5.55 Shipping forecast, 6.00 News brising; Weather, 6.10 Prelude, A. musical start to Sundayt, Neves; 9.00

Musical start to Sundayf. News; Morning has broken. 6.55 Wasther; Travel. 7.00 News. 7.19 Sunday Papers. 7.15 Apra Hi Ghar Samelhiye. 7.45 Bells. 7.50 Turning over new leaves. 7.55 Weather; Travel. 8.00 News. 8.10 Sunday papers. 8.15 Sunday.

Weather; Travel.

9.00 News. 9.10 Sunday papers.

9.15 Latter from America by Alist Cooks.
9.30 Morning service (from St John's Wood Church, London).

10.15 The Archers. Omnibus edition. 11.15 Weerdang quer carea, en aum.
Sunday).
12.09 Poles apart. 6: Ferninista - Where
do we go from here? With Janet
Radcliffe Richards and Peter

procest, 5.55 Weather

Feedback with Mike Chaney. 7.00 Travel: No place to hide, A radio serial in eight parts by Ted Albeury, 5: The kidnep.

BBC 1 Wales, 1.00-1.23 pm Farming in Wales, 2.05-2.50 Weekend Fugby Union (Neath v Pontypool). 12.15-12.20 and News of Wales headlines. Scotland. 9.10-9.35 am A

S4C Starts: 1.45pm Week in Politics. 2.25 Rygb: Libegr v Awstrafia. 4.00 Blood of the British. 4.25 British at War. 6.25 The Mississippl. 7.20 Superted. 7.30 Newyddion, 7.45 Ciedlau Cudd. 8.15 Gwob'r Goffa Rowland Jones. 9.15 Y Mass Chwerge; 19.05

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS TYNE TEES As London except 9.25 am-9.30 Morr

GRAMPIAN As London except 9.25am Cartoon, 9.35-10.00 Mister T. 11.20-12.15pm QED. 12.20am Reflections, Closedown. SCOTTISH As London except: 9.25em-9.30 Watto

Wattoo, 11.45-12.15pm Happy Days, 10.30 Firm: The Gorgon (Peter Cushing), 12.00 Curling, 12.30am Late Call,

Glory, 9.55-10.00 Young Looksround.

11.50-12.15 pm Batman. 5.05 News. 5.10-5.35 Candid Camera. 12.20 am Harvest Jazz. 12.50 Poet's Corner,

TVS As London except: 8.25am Porky Pig. 11.45-12.15pm Jabbarjaws. 12.20am Company.

YORKSHIRE As London except 9.35-19.00 Mister T. 11.20-12.15pm Battlester Galectica. 12.20em

CHANNEL As London except 9.25 am Cartoon, 9.35-18.60 Mister T. 11.20 Puttin's Space 11.25 12.15 pm Space 1999. 5.65 Pulfin's Pialijce. 5.10 Smurfs. 5.35-6.05 Candid

TSW As London except 9.25cm Cartoon, 9.35-19.80 Mister T. 11.20-12.15pm Freeze Frame, 5.95 Smurts, 5.35-6.05 Candid Camera, am Postscript, Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 9.25 cm Cartoon, 9.25-10.00 Mister T. 11.20-12.15 pm Chips. 12.20am Hawali Five-O. 1.19 Rock of the Seventies, 1.40 Closedown.

era. 12.20 am Closedo

continued from page 1 to open it. They started breaking the double glass window in the door." As they broke in, four young men yelled: "Are there any Sikhs in here?" Someone answered: "There are none" - and the boys started to get down. But another group got in and searched the compartment. "They shouted: "We've

"They shouted: "We've found one," Mr Bhatia said, and everyone got up to watch. "I could not see, but I could hear blows being struck. They they dragged him the length of the carriage by his long hair.

After the youths got the Sikh out of the carriage, passengers saw him being beaten. "Suddenly there was a stench of burning flesh," Mr Bhatia said "I saw flames and smoke, and I glimpsed a body burning. I hoped he was dead." The father and young son of

the Sikh family emerged from the lavatory in which they had been hiding. "Someone gave him a pair of scissors and said: 'For God's sake, cut your hair'," Mr Bhatia said.

"This was an important thing for a Sikh, but he went back into the toilet and when he came out, both he and his son had cut their hair, and he had shaved off his beard. We sat there for three more hours, but no one gave the family away."

While these events were taking place, there were some moderately hopeful signs here. Peace committees were formed in a number of areas as local inhabitants clubbed together to protect their Sikh neighbours.

Mr Chandra Shekhar, president of the Janata Party, went on a peace march through Bhogal and Jangpura, industrial suburbs of south Delhi, where earlier in the day Sikhs and Hindus had been stoning each other from rooftops.

Meanwhile, more than 30 world leaders have arrived for Mrs Gandhi's funeral today.

Those who have arrived include Mr Nikolai Tikhonov, Prime Minister of the Soviet Union, and Mr George Shultz, the US Secretary of State. Mrs Margaret Thatcher is expected this morning. Princess Anne, who is already here, will represent the Queen and then return to London, cutting short her Save The Children Fund Misery of the long wait for famine aid



Famine victims, huddled together at a relief camp in north Ethiopia after fleeing drought areas, await for food and medical aid.

From a Staff Reporter

Cardinal Basil Hume, Archbishop of Westminster, said yesterday that he would fly to Ethiopia tomorrow for a five-day study of famine and aid efforts.

Accompanied by two officials from the Catholic Fund for Overseas Development (CAFOD), he will take an aid donation from Christian Aid and messages of support from Dr Robert Runcie, the Archbishop of Canterbury.

"Ethiopia and its tragedy is now part of everyone's conscience. It is also very necessary for us to find out, on the spot, why there seem to be such delays and confusion in getting help to those who are suffering so much," be said.

Two RAF Tristars chartered by British Airways were due to fly out last night and today carrying up to 30 tonnes each of high-energy biscuits,

clothing, polythene sheeting and other

Three more RAF Hercules transport planes were also scheduled to depart for Ethiopia last night to join three which left on Thursday. With another Hercules set to depart in the next day or two, the planes will make up Operation Bushel, ferrying aid supplies within

A Boeing 707, carrying 32 tonnes of grain for the famine victims, is due to leave Gatwick this morning. The flight has been organized by Mr Oliver Walston, a Hertfordship farmer, as part of his Send a Tonne to Africa campaign, an appeal to farmers to donate part of their harvest to starvation relief.

The idea is that, when they sell their grain, they should instruct the buyer to pay part of the money to the appeal. After a slow start, the campaign has gathered momentum and is raising about £25,000 a day. By yesterday the total had reached nearly £360,000.

But Christian Aid said last night vast numbers of famine victims in northern Ethiopia would not receive aid unless the Government in Addis Ababa allowed free passage to areas affected

"The international community is turning a blind eye to what is going on in order not to jeopardize other relief operations, but the needs of vast numbers of people in these areas will not go away," the charity group said.

It said it had received more evidence that the war against rebel guerrillas in Eritrea and Tigre was still going on. An international aid worker had confirmed that 42 civilians were killed and 92

wounded in a 90 minute air attack by wounded in a 90 minute air attack by government MIG aircraft on a village in Seraye province, Eritrea, on October 2.

More than 10 days after the BBC broadcast its harrowing film of famine victims dying at Save the Children Fund's feeding station in Korem, cheques, postal orders and cash are still posting in

pogrine in. "We are going flat out and we are expecting to go flat out for another two weeks anyway," the fund's chief accountant Mr John Eke, said yester-

day as he watched his team stack In Geneva, the United Nations said Africa's huge refugee population had risen to unprecedented levels. Figures showed that more than 140,000 people have recently fled from famine and war.

Home photograph, page 2

With Frank Johnson on the campaign trail

Manhattan almost stops for Mondale

Mr Mondale attracted a crowd of 100,000 cheering Democrats in the clothing district of Manhatten as this last full week of the long campaign drew to a close. Or possibly it was the other way about. Perhaps it was a crowd of 100,000 cheering Democrats which attracted Mr Mondale.

It was reported that for days in the Mondale-Ferraro New York campaign headquarters everything, including winning the election, had been subordinated to ensuing a good raily. Various Mondale strategists

were quoted as saying such things as: 'The rally is an attention-getter. It will play all over the country. It gives us momentum and notoriety."

The event is an ancient tradition of the final days of Democratic election campaigns. In American terms, that means it goes back to

In that year, Roosevelt addressed a crowd on his way to inflicting the first, and less famous, of the true defeats suffered by poor Dewey, the Republican whose far worse experience at the hands of Trueman in 1948, when he was supposed to win, is the precedent on which Mr Mondale now sets all hope.
So the International Ladies'

Garment Workers' Union, the organizer of the rally, was set to work. This is the body romanticized in so many books by liberal historians o the Roosevelt era which ended the sweatshops in which poor immigrants laboured, and which doubtless made a lot of poor immigrants unemployed in the process.

The union discharged its responsibility well. Confetti rained on Mr Mondale. Much of Manhatten came to a halt. Taxi drivers cursed in many languages. Enthusiasts climbed the lamp posts. Uniformed lorry drivers, arriving to collect ladies garments, climbed the wall. All was as it should be.

Local arbiters of such matters ruled that in spreading five blocks from 35th Street almost to 40th Street, the rally was second in size only to that for Mr John Kennedy in 1960, which covered six blocks.

It was said to be twice the size of the rallies for Mr Carter

in 1976 and 1980. Mr Carter was no great friend of old unions such as the garment workers. That could explain

why, once at least, he won. Such figures as Mr Sol C Chaikan, the president of the union, pronounced them-selves satisfied. It was "historic" they agreed. Certainly it must have been the first time a Norwegian has attracted a crowd of 100,000 including even in Norway, certainly in Manhattan.

Mr Mondale and Mrs Ferraro mounted the platform on Seventh Avenue to be greeted by the Mayor of New York City, Mr Koch, and the Governor of New York State, Mr Cuomo. Mr Koch and Mr Cuomo shook hands with each other and, one was assured, continued to loathe each

Mr Mondale denounced Mr Reagan for denouncing him for not denouncing anti-semi-tism in the form of the Rev. Jesse Jackson. Mr Mondale said he had fought anti-semitism throughout his life. All this, particularly the loathing and the denunciations of antisemitism, were apparently traditional to the city's poli-

Elsewhere in Manhattan the teeming citizenry con-tinued to go about the fulltime business of being cynical and unimpressed by anything that happens in their city.

Mr Mondale's rally looked magnificent on the evening television news. But it would have to compete with late night television shows entirely devoted to psychiatrists assisting New Yorkers who tele-phone in with more pressing problems than politics. "Go and see a urologist," a typical psychiatric reply goes,

OK, you want me to see a

"No, a urologist."
Silence at the other end of

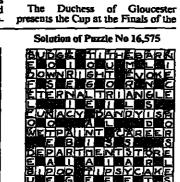
Furthermore, Mr Mondale may have had a great success by promising a fair deal for men who make ladies garments, doubtless as Roosevelt did in 1944. But in 1984 this is a city so sophisticated that it is more concerned, if these television shows are anything to go by, with ensuring a fair deal for men who wear ladies

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements
The Duke of Edinburgh attends
meetings of World Wildlife Fund
international and of the inter-

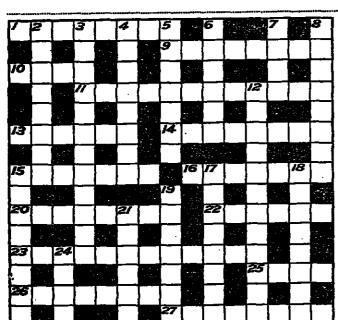




The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,576

A prize of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first three correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

The winners of last Saturday's competition are: Mrs G. E. Hicks, 5 Mornington Drive, Dean Lane, Winchester, Hants, S022 5LR; Mr J. S. Seeley, Crippetts, 4 Ponters Hill, Westcott, Dorking, Surrey, RH4 3PF; Mrs A. E. Davies, 2 Trawy Road, Liantshen, Cardiff, CEU 5NS.



ACROSS

Cow hit on front of head (8).
States following heartbreak for nympb (8).

10 Carry on business in Kentish Town (4). identical articles on members in country (6). 14 Get part after applause that's

15 Bonus for strikers due to member's intervention? (3-4).
 16 Proudly displayed what cheerful

girl (8).

22 Butler, perhaps, for the old judge 23 Reaction about

players (12). 25 Stylish liners sailed thus for the Legal ambiguity providing opening in Old Bailey? (8). Solitary revolutionary on side of monarch (8).

DOWN

Add to end of hous

October, generally (6).

Dynasty celebrated in verse (4). Where The Times largely Playing essential part? Not Party's bills are amended (8).

Work steadily without large relative, perhaps (8). Atmospheric conditions studie by mathematicians (8). oddly (7).

Bully who had a brother in Paris

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 16

national Union for Conservation of Nabisco Wightman Cup at the Nature and Natural Resources in Royal Albert Hall, 1.55. Nature and Natural Resources in Madrid; departs Heathrow Airport, New exhibitions

Artists at Work; Exhibition Gallery, 555 Silbury Boulevard, Saxon Gate East, Central Milton Keynes; Mon to Wed 9.30 to 6, Thurs and Fri 9.30 to 8, Sat 10 to 5; closed Tues and Sun; (ends Nov 10).
Painter as photographer, Art

Reld; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 12.30 and 1.30 to 5; (ends Nov 24). Folk Art of Romania; Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Jordan Well, Sun 2 to 5; (ends Dec 2). Harvey's History Collection: Art Gallery and Museum, Kelvin Grove, Glasgow,

Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (end Prints by Manet; The Minories, 74 High St. Colchester; Tues to Sar 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 6; (ends Nov 25). Music

Organ recital by Allan Wicks with the Taunton Sinfonietta; King's College Chapel, Taunton, 8.

Piano recital by Orrett Rhoden;
Bletchingley Adult Education Centre, Surrey, 7.30.

Concert by the Halle Orchestra,
Sheffield Philharmonic Chorus and the Boys of Manchester Grammer City Hall, Barkers Pool,

Concert by the Chorale Saint-Expupery, St Peter's Church, St Peter's St. Canterbury, 7.30. Concert by students of the South

Downs College: Tudor Merchants Hall, Southampton, 7.30. Concert by Resonance; Trinity Methodist Church, Chelmsford, Fireworks displays

Hampshire: Fireworks Fair, National Motor Museum, Beautien, events starts at 5: Hexham: The Sele, Beaumont St, Northumber-land, 6,30; Maidstone: Leeds Castle. Hollingbourne, 7.30; St Albans Lakeside Verulamium, 7.30. Tomorrow's events

Low Tide: photographs by Anthony Gascoigne: The Arm Centre, Town Hall, Bampton; 2.30

Making a Splash: 100 years of bathing clothes; The Museum of Costume, Assembly Rooms, Ben-nett St. Bath: 10 to 6. Treasures from the Smithsonian Institution: Royal Scottish Mu-seum Chambers St. Edinburgh; 2 to Music

Organ recital by James Parsons t Catherine's Church, Barraby St Catherine's Church, Moor, Humberside. 7.30. Concert by Haroutune Bedelian (violin) and Gerald Robbins (piano); Council Chamber, Knowle Sidmonth, 3.

West of England Craft Fair: Ladbroke Dragonara Hotel, Redediff Way, Bristol, 10 to 5. Antique and Collectors Fair; Skean Dhu Hotel, Dyce, Aberdeen, 11 to 4.

Pâté warning

yesterday warned the public not to eat Pluma brand pate from Belgium because of the risk of food because of the risk of food poisoning Samples contaminated with salmonella have been discovered. All stocks withdrawn by the trade. Pluma pate is available in two varities, Creme brand name in red lettering in a shield or diamond-shaped design.

Anniversaries

TODAY Births: Karl Baedeker, founder of the guide books of that name, Essen, Germany, 1801; André Malraux, writer, Paris, 1901.

TOMORROW

Births: Guido Renl, painter, Bologna, 1575; William, Prince of Orange, as William III reigned with Mary II (died 1694) 1689-1702, The Hague, 1650; James Montgon poet, Irvine, Ayrshire, 1771. Deaths: Felix Meadelss

Leipzig, 1847; Wilfred-Owen, poet, killed in action, France, 1918; Gabriel Faure, Paris, 1924, Dis-covery of the gunpowder plot, 1605.

The Midlands: M1: Inside lane of southbound carriageway closed unction 15 (Northampton) roadworks: entry slip road at junction 15 closed from 7am to 3pm on Sunday. A52: Single lane traffic with lights between Nottingham and Only one lane eastbound at junction

(Telford) Salop.

Wales and West: A361: Tempor ary signals W of Taunton, A55: Contraflow on Llandulais by-pass between Holywell and Colwyn Bay.

A40: Contrailow between Monmouth and Abergavenny Rd. at Gibralter Tunnels. The North: M62: Lane closures

on both carriageways this weekend between junction 12 (M602 at Manchester) and junction 20 (A627(M) Oldham). M6: Road works between junction 32 (Preston) and 33 (Lancaster); contraflow on northbounds deliver. At Tweeters on northbound; delays. Al: Tyne and Wear: Through Tyne Tunnel is closed until 7 am Monday 5th November bridges; delays expected. Scotland: A77: Traffic control between Girvan and A714 junction, Ayrshire. A814: Clydeside Express-Ayranire, Asia: Ciydeside Express-way (Glasgow); slip road from the eastbound carriageway to the south-bound carriageway of the M8 (Kingston Bridge) will be closed from 12 pm today until 6 am Monday; diversions signposted. M8: Lane closures on Kingston Bridge, Glasgow Bridge, Glasgow.

Trips to India

The Foreign Office which has been advising British people to consider postponing any visits to India for two or three days, is now saying that they should definitely do so until the situation becomes

The pound

Hooglang \$ reland Pt taly Line Japan Yan Hotherlands Nomeny Rr Postural Sec lates for small denomi:

In the garden

Finish planting daffodils and all small bulbs as soon as possible as they need a long growing period. Plant daffodils so that there is 4 to 6ins of soil above the bulb, or even Deaths: John Walter III, pro-prietor of *The Times* 1847-94, Bear banks or in borders that are likely to Wood, near Wokingham, Berkshire, be hoed in spring. They need plenty deeper if planted in light soil on banks or in borders that are likely to Tulips may be left until the end of the month or in early December.

Start cutting down herbaceous weeds to a compost heap, dig a hole 18 ins deep here and there in the borders and bury the weeds. They

will rot down eventually. Cut out stems of loganherries and blackberries that have finished fruiting and tie new ones in to take their place. If not already done, cut out old raspberry canes and tie in new ones.

missed a copy of The Times this we repeat below the week's *Portfolio* price changes (foday's are on page 28).



23 +5 +2 +1 +3 +4 24 +4 +5 +1 +6 +2 25 +4 +2 +1 +2 +3 26 +3 +4 +1 +2 +1 27 +3 +2 +3 +5 +5 28 +4 +1 +1 +6 +2 29 +3 +4 +2 +5 +3 30 +3 +1 +2 +5 +2 31 +4 +3 +4 +3 -3 32 +1 +3 +5 +2 -1 33 +3 +5 +4 +2 -2 34 +1 +4 +4 +5 +1 85 +3 +5 +6 +2 +1 36 +2 +4 +4 +1 +6 37 +2 +2 +5 +6 -1 38 +1 +2 +6 +1 +1

40 +4 +2 +5 +2 +2

39 +3 +2 +4 +1 +4

Weather forecast

the British **Esles**

Outlook for Insporow and Monday: Sunny periods, dry, overnight, log and frax. SEA PASSAGES: S North See: What NW fresh or strong: showers: visibility good: see moderate arrough: English Chemnel (E), Surelt of Cover, St George's Channel, Irleh See: Wind NW, Sight or moderate; showers; visibility good see alignit.



TOMORROW Sun rites: 7.00 am

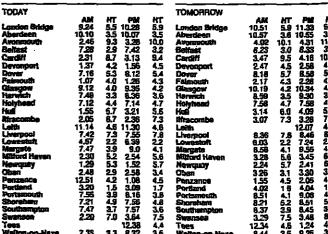
Lighting-up time TOMORROW

Yesterday

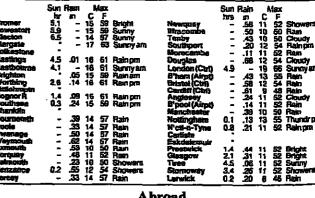


High tides

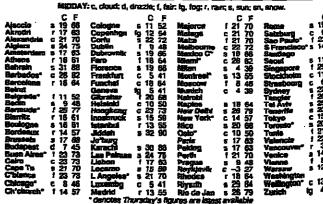
High tides



Around Britain



Abroad



London

Highest and lowest